Senegambian Confederation, 1982–1989, 351–64; 1981 coup in Gambia and, 354; colonial era and, 351; cross-border trade and, 361; cultural commonality and, 363–64; demise of, 356–58; ethnic composition and, 364; failure of, 362–64; independence and, 352–54; lack of support for, 358; objectives and expectations and, 357–58; obstacles to union, 354; organization and structure of, 355–56; peace: how it broke out, 352–56; public engagement and, 361–62; Sengalese troop presence and, 361; social orders and, 363; societal opposition sources, 358–62; strategic considerations and, 355; strategic restraint and, 363

Singapore, expulsion from Malaysia, 61, 63, 66n77, 383–86. See also Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Sino-Soviet rapprochement, 1949–1960, 157–79; anomalies of, 177–79; communal identity and, 166; cultural commonality and, 178–79; difficulties of, 161; failure of: how, 165–71; failure of: why, 171–79; foreign policy differences and, 167, 168; geopolitical rivalry and, 170; ideological divergence and, 166–67; ideological solidarity and, 158; India and, 168, 170; institutionalized restraint lack and, 171–75, 177–78; Korean War and, 160–61; narrative generation and identity change and, 164–65; peace, how it broke out and, 158–65; reciprocal visits and, 159; as security community, 163; Sino-Soviet Treaty of 1950 and, 159–60; social order incompatibility and, 175–77; social orders and, 61; societal integration and, 163–64; societal separation and, 170; Soviet strategic restraint and, 162; technology transfer and, 161–62, 169; transparency absence and, 178–79; Warsaw Treaty conference of 1960 and, 169; World War II alliance and, 159

Smith, Anthony, 216

Snyder, Jack, 252

social orders, compatibility of, 60–62; Anglo-American rapprochement and, 107–9; Anglo-Japanese Alliance and, 143, 153; ASEAN and, 233–34; Brazil-Argentina rapprochement and, 133; Britain and Germany and, 109n118; civil war and, 409; Concert of Europe and, 61, 197, 251–52; EC and, 215–16; GCC and, 271–72; German unification and, 62, 377–78; Iroquois Confederation, 1450–1777 and, 322; Italy and, 373; Norway-Sweden rapprochement and, 121; policy conclusions and, 408–11; rapprochement and, 181; security community and, 281, 283; Senegambian Confederation and, 352, 362–63; Sino-Soviet rapprochement and, 61, 158, 175–77; Swiss Confederation and, 305–6, 387–88; UAE and, 337, 339; UAR and, 340–41, 350; union and, 384–86, 365–66, 387–88; U.S. and, 369–70, 387–88; U.S. Civil War and, 108, 379, 383

Solingen, Etel, 128, 132, 133

Sommerville, John, 154

Sopiee, Mohammed Noordin, 231–32, 235, 385

stable peace. See peace, stable

Stable Peace (Boulding), 23–24, 42

Stable Peace Among Nations (Kacowicz, Bar-Siman-Tov), 22, 26

Stearns, Peter, 236, 239

Steeds, David, 157

strategic necessity, 19–20, 180; Anglo-American rapprochement and, 73, 74–77, 102, 110, 111; Anglo-Japanese Alliance and, 135; ASEAN and, 222; Brazil-Argentina rapprochement and, 124; Concert of Europe and, 190, 196; EC and, 214; GCC and, 256, 262–63;