

Map 67 Antiochia

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Introduction

Turkey

Eastern Cilicia, known as Kilikia II in Late Roman times, is a mixture of rugged mountains and a very fertile coastal plain. A century ago, much of this plain was swampy, malarial and underpopulated. Since then, drainage and irrigation have brought prosperity. While bearing in mind the more limited resources available, it is probably fair to assume that for much of antiquity conditions resembled those of a century ago. In such flat country there must have been changes in the course of the rivers: the Pyramos, for instance, seems to have had two mouths, one in roughly the present position, and the other just west of Magarsa (Map 66 G3). The positions of the main ancient settlements in the plain are all reasonably certain, although several, including Epiphaneia, Phlaouiopolis and Neronias, have yet to be confirmed epigraphically.

In the mountainous areas of the Amanus and on the southern slopes of the Taurus, there may have been larger areas of forest than today; they are, after all, regions where goats and (in the more accessible parts) charcoal-burners have long been active. The fact that the map shows very few ancient settlements in these mountains is due partly to the lack of modern research; but there is no recorded ancient city that can possibly be located here, in sharp contrast to Cilicia Tracheia further west with its numerous small cities.

Apart from the rift valley on the east side of the mountain range itself, the entire area east of the Amanus is rolling countryside, much of it fertile, underlain by dry, chalky rock. Above ground, the physical fabric of the ancient sites has for the most part been erased by very active, populous medieval occupation. Few inscriptions have been found, and few more are likely to be found. For various reasons, there has been little survey or excavation of classical remains, except in the vicinity of Antioch and downstream thence along the R. Orontes. The district east of the R. Euphrates is the least explored; here some ancient sites are known only from pre-World War I travel literature, and have not been checked since. There is a striking number of Late Antique monasteries in the entire region which are named in texts, but whose sites have yet to be identified. The rescue excavations in the shadow of the Atatürk dam downstream, and upstream of Samsat (ancient Samosata), have not shed light on any sites known to ancient authors.

The map reflects a re-evaluation of previous scholarship on the alignment of roads and siting of way-stations and other settlements. Even so, rather than relying on traces followed over a continuous course, the basis for most identifications remains the ancient itineraries, a few observed sections of road, the known bridges, and modern toponymy. Within modern Turkey, those way-stations and settlements named only in the itineraries are all assigned to the Late Antique period; the possibility that some were established earlier remains open, however.

Syria

The map reflects important differences between the three regions of northern Syria today. These regions comprise the mountainous Kurd Dagh, in the north-west of the country; the so-called Limestone Massif, directly south of Kurd Dagh; and the eastern steppes. The Kurd Dagh has been completely neglected by modern research. By contrast, the regions of Antiochia and Apamea (Map 68 B3) further south continue to be the subject of many studies, not least because of the threat from rising population. These regions include the semi-deserted Limestone Massif, where hundreds of villages still display important, well-preserved ruins from the Roman and Late Antique periods. Only the more significant can be marked on a map at this scale. The eastern steppes had been neglected by travelers and archaeologists. Recently, however, the building of dams on the Euphrates has generated new surveys and excavations along its banks and those of several other rivers in the eastern plains (Qoueiq, Sadjour, Balikh).

Most of this work has been carried out by orientalists and prehistorians. New information is therefore emerging; at the same time, many sites are being submerged or destroyed before a satisfactory record has been made of them.

Traces of Hellenistic land division appear around Beroia (Dodinet 1990). The evidence of one Roman centuriation-system is clear in many parts of the Limestone Massif; in some of its localities a different system has also been detected (Tate 1992, 235).

The main landscape changes are directly connected to water resources, and have occurred during the last thirty years. The great dam of the Euphrates at Tabqa, above Raqqa (ancient Nicephorium, Map 68 G2), has created a vast lake (Lake al-Assad), which covers a large part of the valley formerly occupied by the meanders of a sinuous river with several channels. Those channels were used for irrigation and water transport as early as the Bronze Age, and most seem to have been in use during classical antiquity.

As a further consequence of these modern developments, there has been a dramatic shrinkage of the large salt lakes and swamps of the sub-desert regions, the Jabboul Lake (F4) and el-Math (Map 68 D2), into which the rivers Nahr ed-Dahab (ancient Dardas) and Qoueiq (ancient Belus) empty respectively.

Directory

All place names are in Turkey unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

Chronicon I-II	<i>Anonymi Auctoris Chronicon ad annum Christi 1234 pertinens</i> , vol. 1, J.-B. Chabot (ed.), CSCO 56, Louvain, 1952; <i>Anonymi Auctoris Chronicon ad a. C. 1234 pertinens</i> , vol. 2, M. Abouna (ed.), notes and index by J.-M. Fiey, CSCO 154, Louvain, 1974.
Honigmann I-II	E. Honigmann, "Historische Topographie von Nordsyrien im Altertum," I: <i>ZDPV</i> 46 (1923) 149-93; II: <i>ZDPV</i> 47 (1924) 1-64
ItEg	<i>Itinerarium Egeriae</i> , P. Marval (ed.), <i>Égérie, Journal de voyage</i> , Sources chrétiennes 296, Paris, 1982
RfAC	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum</i> , Stuttgart, 1950-
RLAss	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie und vorderasiatischen Archäologie</i> , Berlin, 1928-
TIB Kilikien	F. Hild and H. Hellenkemper, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini</i> 5.1, <i>Kilikien und Isaurien</i> , DenkWien 215, 1990
VVMonoph	<i>Vitae virorum apud Monophysitas celeberrimorum</i> , 2 vols., E.W. Brooks (ed.), CSCO 7-8, Louvain, 1955

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E3	Abarara	RL	Babarar	RE Syria, cols. 1675-76
B4	Ad Orontem	L	at or near Samandağ (town)	RE Syria, col. 1669; ItMiller 761
	Ad Serta = Ariseria Ad Zociandem? = Nisibyn			
E1	Adatha	RL	Başpınar	Hild 1977, 138-40
B3	Aigai(ai)/ Aegeae	HRL	Yumurtalık, formerly Ayas	TIB Kilikien 160-64; Cohen 1995, 355-57
D4	<i>Ain Dara</i> Alai = (H)Alai	H		Abu Assaf 1990
C3	Alexandria ad Issum	HRL	Esentepe, in town of İskenderun	Hellenkemper 1986, 112-15; NPauily Alexandria 3
G4	Alexandros, Mon.	L	Houeidjit Halawa	BE 1995.610
D2	Aliaria	RL	Kömürler?	RE Syria, col. 1675; T. Sinclair
D2	Amanikai Pylai	CHR	Aslan Boğazi	RE <i>Ἀμανίδες πύλαι</i> 2

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C3	Amanikai Pylai/ Ciliciae Portae	R?L/ R?L	Karanlıkkapı	RE <i>Ἀμανίδες πύλαι</i> 3; Hellenkemper 1986, 101-102; TIB Kilikien 174
C4 G4	Amanus M. Amhipolis/ Tourmeda/ Nikatoris?	CHRL HR/ HR/ HRL	Nur Dağları Jebel Khaled, Kara Membidj SYR	NPauly Amanos Gawlikowski 1996, 128
B2	Anazarbos/ Caesarea/ Ioustin(ian)oupolis § Agrippias	HRL/ R/ L R	Anavarza Kalesi	Gough 1952; TIB Kilikien 178-85; NPauly TIB Kilikien 34
G3	Anthemusia?	RL	Suruc region	RE; T. Sinclair
C4	Antigonia	H	SW corner of Amuk plain	Grainger 1990, 37-38; NPauly Antigoneia I; T. Sinclair PECS; NPauly Antiocheia 1
C4	Antiochia/ Theoupolis § Iopolis Antiochia ad Callirhoem = Edessa Antiochia ad Euphratem = Ourima Antiochia ad Pyramum = Mallos	AHRL/ L	Antakya	
F2	Apamea	HRL	Keskince, formerly Tilmusa	Wagner 1976, 75-84; NPauly Apameia 4
F2	Aquae (...)	L	Yavuzeli	Archi 1971, 32-33
F1	Arianodum	L	Kapidere?	ItMiller 762; T. Sinclair
A1	Ariaramneia/ [Rodandos]			See Map 66
F3	Ariseria/ Ad Serta	RL/ L		RE Syria, cols. 1668-69; T. Sinclair ItMiller 768
C4	Arkeuthos/ Iaphtha fl.	RL/ L	Nahr al-Qawshit (continuation of Kara Su)	RE Syria, cols. 1555-56; T. Sinclair
H1	Arsameia pros Nymphaio Arulis = Ourima	HR	Kocahisar, formerly Eski Kahta	NPauly 2
C3	Baiae Baisampse? = Chordiraza?	RL	Payas	ItMiller 753; TIB Kilikien 206-207
B1	Baka Balaneion Tiberinon = Nymphaion	L	Eski Feke	TIB Kilikien 207-208
H3	Balihu/ Balissus fl. § Belias fl.	AC/ R L	Balikh SYR / TKY	RLAss; T. Feyter RE
G3	Ballatha Bambyke = Hierapolis	R	Arslan Tash SYR	Dillemann 1962, 181, 183
D4	<i>Baqirha</i>	RL	SYR	Tchalenko 1990, 121-26; Callot 1997, 742-44
C4	*Basileia	L	Pashkaya, formerly Baslika	RE Syria, col. 1710-11; T. Sinclair
G3	Batnae/ Markopolis § Anthemusia? § *Bathnae Mari? § [Batnon da-Serugh] § 'Bemmaris' § Charax Sidou § Sathena	RL/ L HRL RL L RL? R L	Suruc	RE Batnai; Jones 1971, 221 RE ItMiller 768; T. Sinclair Palmer 1993, 274 ItMiller 768; T. Sinclair RE Anthemusia Dillemann 1962, 171

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F4	Batnai	RL	near Tell Botnan SYR	Cumont 1917, 19-23; Honigmann I.102
D4	<i>Behyo</i>	R?L	SYR	Tchalenko 1990, 157-61
E4	Belus/ Chalos? fl.	RL/ C	Qoueiq SYR	Balty 1982 Dussaud 1927, 473
E4	Beroia	HRL	Alep SYR	NPauly 3
G3	Bersiba	R	Tell Ahmar SYR	Dillemann 1962, 182
F4	*Beselatha	L	Buza'a SYR	Honigmann I.109
F2	Birtha	L	Birecik	RE 1
G2	Bithias	R	Üçköy?	RE; T. Sinclair
D4	Bizika	RL	Babisqa SYR	Tchalenko 1990, 113-19; Feissel 1991, 296-97
B4	<i>Burunlu</i>	R		TIB Kilikien 219
B4	Bytyllion	RL	Karabıçak?	Dussaud 1927, 425
G3	Caeciliana	RL	W bank R. Euphrates, S R. Sadjour SYR	Gatier 1994
	Caesarea = Anazarbos			
E4	Callicome	R	suburb of Beroia SYR	ItAnt 195.4; Dussaud 1927, 450
G2	Can(n)aba	RL?	Yuvacık?	ItMiller 768-69; T. Sinclair
F1	Capadox fl.	L	upper Gök Su	RE Syria, col. 1556
F2	Capersana	L	Gümüşgün, formerly Ehneş	RE Syria, cols. 1698-99; T. Sinclair
F2	Caphrena	R	Ank Köy?	Dillemann 1962, 170; T. Sinclair
G1	Capriandas	L	Şambayat?	RE Syria, cols. 1671-72
G1	Carbanum § Caranon	L	Eski Samsur?	RE Syria, cols. 1671-72
H3	Carrhae	ACHRL	Altınbaşak, formerly Harran	RE <i>Κάρραι</i>
E2	Catabana § Katamana	RL?	(Old) Bağdin	RE Syria, cols. 1656-58; Sinclair 1990, 32
	Cesum = Nisus	L		
H1	Chabina fl.	R?L	Cendere Su and lower Kahta Çay	RE; IGLSyr 1.39
	Chalos? fl. = Belus fl.			
F4	Chalybonitis	H?R	district E R. Euphrates SYR	Ptol. 5.14.13
E3	Chaonia/ Channunia § Hanunea	R/ RL R		RE 2; Archi 1971, 32-33
B2	Charakene	HR	area around Kadirli	Jones 1971, 204-205
C4	Charandama	L	Hırıldama	RE Syria, col. 1711
H1	Charmodara § Cholmadara	RL	Kocan, at junction of Chabina and Euphrates	ItMiller 684; RE; Mitford 1977, 508
G3	Chordiraza?/ Baisampse?	RL/ R	near Qalaat Nadjm, on E bank of Euphrates; Sarrin SYR	Dillemann 1962, 94, 178, 182; Balty 1990, 99-102; Goggräfe 1995
D4	*Chorion tou Hormisdou	L	Bab el-Hawa SYR	IGLSyr 2.528; Tchalenko 1953 I, 393-94
E1	Cilca Novum	L	Nurhak?	ItMiller 684; T. Sinclair
B2	Cilicia	CHRL	S Cappadocian Taurus and Çukurova	RE Kilikia
	Ciliciae Portae = Amanikai Pylai			
E3	Ciliza/ Urmagiganti	RL?/ RL?	Kilis	RE Syria, cols. 1675-76
D2	Commagene	HRL	N part of upper Euphrates basin	RE Suppl. 4 Kommagene
B4	Coryphaeus M.	RL	Musa Dağ	RE Syria, cols. 1554, 1580
D3	Cyrestice	HRL	Cyrrus region	Ptol. 5.14.10; Frézouls 1977
D3	Cyrrus/ Hagioupolis	HRL/ L	Nebi Ouri SYR	Frézouls 1977

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
H3	Dabana/ Tharrana/ Mannouorra § Davana	R?L/ RL/ R R	Ain el-Arous SYR	Dillemann 1962, 177, 181-82; Gawlikowski 1988, 96 (n. 62)
G3	Daiara/ Thiara	R/ L	Cerdo?	Dillemann 1962, 179; T. Sinclair
C4	Daphne	HRL	Harbiye	NPauly 4
F4	Dardas fl.	C	Nahr ed-Dahab SYR	Dussaud 1927, 475-76
D4	<i>Darqita</i> Deba? = Tyba	RL	SYR	Tchalenko 1990, 121-26
D4	<i>Déhès</i>	RL	SYR	Sodini 1980
E2	Doliche	RL	Dülük	Cumont 1917, 173-202
H2	Edessa/ Antiochia ad Callirhoem § Urhay	HRL/ RL HRL	Şanlıurfa, formerly Urfa	RfAC Edessa; NPauly 2
C2	Eirenopolis/ Neronias Epiphaneia = Oeniandos	RL/ R	Düziçi, formerly Haruniye	TIB Kilikien 245-48
F2	Epiphaneia ad Euphratem	HRL	Tilbeş Hüyük	Grainger 1990, 138
G4	Eragiza	RL	Tell el-Hajj SYR	Stucky 1972
G2	<i>Eski Hisar</i>	R		Wagner 1983, 107-109
C2	<i>Eskişehir</i>	R?L		TIB Kilikien 252
G2	Euphrates fl.			See Map 93
G3	Europos § Jerbas	HRL L	Jerablous / Cerablus (Carchemish) SYR / TKY	Honigmann I.177 Nau 1902, 12
H3	Fadana Flavias = Phlaouiopolis	L	6 m.p. on road Carrhae to Edessa	ItEg 21
F4	*Gabboula	L	Jabboul SYR	Honigmann I.182
B4	Georgia	RL?	Kale	RE Syria, col. 1689
C4	Gephyra	RL	Jisr al-Hadid	ItMiller 764-67
D2	Gerbedisso	RL	Keferdiz	RE Syria, col. 1675; T. Sinclair
D1	Germanikeia § Caesarea Germanice § Germanicia	RL R R	Kahramanmaraş, formerly Maraş	EncIs Marash
D4	Gindaros § Gindareni	HRL R	Jenderes SYR	Tchalenko 1953 III, 95
B3	Hagioupolis = Cyrrus (H)Alai	RL	Alakese, formerly Alakilise	TIB Kilikien 169-70
G2	'Heracome' § 'Iaracopama'	L L	near Kızılkaya	RE Syria, cols. 1669-71; French 1983, 89
F3	Hierapolis/ Bambyke § Mabog	HRL	Membidj SYR	Goossens 1943
C2	Hierapolis/ Kastabala	HRL	Bodrum Kalesi	RE Kastabala; Cohen 1995, 366-68
C4	<i>el-Hosn</i>	RL	SYR	Tchalenko 1953 I, 14
B4	Hydatos Potamoi/ Seleukeia Pieria	C/ HRL	Kapısuğu / Kaboussié	RE Syria, col. 1556; RE Seleukeia 2
D4	Iaphtha fl. = Arkeuthos fl. Imma	RL	Yenişehir, near Reyhanlı	RE
G2	In Medio Ioustin(ian)oupolis = Anazarbos	RL?	Çarmelik?	ItMiller 769; T. Sinclair

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B3	Issicus Sinus § Kilikios Kolpos § Mariandikos Kolpos	HR L C	Gulf of İskenderun	Burr 47-48; RE Issicus Sinus 1
C3	Issus/ Nikopolis	CHRL/ HRL	Yeşil Hüyük, formerly Kinet Höyüğü	TIB Kilikien 277-78
D4	<i>Kalota</i>	R?L	SYR	Tchalenko 1990, 79-86; Gatier 1997
D1	Kanč'	L	Çukurhisar	TIB Kilikien 285
D4	Kapernabou	RL	Kafer Nabo SYR	Feissel 1982, 321; Tchalenko 1990, 61-65; Gatier 1997
D4	Kaprobarada	RL	Brad SYR	Feissel 1982, 320 (n. 8); Tchalenko 1990, 19-24
D4	*Kaprokera	L	Burdj Heidar SYR	Tchalenko 1953 III, 7-8
D4	Kaprokeram(a)	L	Kafer Kermin SYR	Feissel 1980; Feissel 1991
D4	*Kaprokilla	L	Kafer Kila SYR	Feissel 1982, 321-23
D4	Kaproliaba	RL	Kafer Lab SYR	Tchalenko 1953 III, 8-9; Feissel 1982, 321
G3	<i>Kara Kozak</i>	RL	E bank of Euphrates; fort on opposite bank SYR	Olavarri 1994
H1	<i>Karakuş</i>	H		IGLSyr 1.46; Sinclair 1990, 59
C3	<i>Karayulan</i>	R		TIB Kilikien 291
B1	Karmalas? fl.	HRL	probably Zamantı Su	RE; TIB Kappadokien 248
C3	Karsos fl. Kastabala = Hierapolis	C	Derebani Deresi	RE
B3	Katabolos/ Moutloubake	RL/ L	Muttalip Höyüğü	TIB Kilikien 361-62 Mutlubake
D4	<i>Kharab Shems</i>	RL	SYR	Tchalenko 1990, 47-49; Gatier 1997
C3	Kilikiai Pylai	CHRL	near Sarıseki	RE Suppl. 9 Πύλαι Κιλίκιας; TIB Kilikien 302
D4	<i>Kimar</i>	RL	SYR	Tchalenko 1990, 67-72
B3	*Kirkota	L	Kızıldere	TIB Kilikien 304
C3	Kodrigai	RL	"Pillars of Jonas," near Sariseki	TIB Kilikien 302
D4	Koryphe Oros	RL	Jebel Sheikh Barakat SYR	Cumont 1917, 30-33; Callot 1997, 736-38
D4	Kynegike § Cynegia	H?R?L	district E Antiochia SYR	Feissel 1982, 326-27
C3	Labotas fl.	HR	Upper Kara Su	RE Syria, col. 1555
H1	Lacotena	RL	Derik Kale	RE; Mitford 1974, 173-75
C2	Lakanatis	HR	area around Eirenopolis	Jones 1971, 204-205
C4	Larmanaza	RL	Armenaz SYR	BE 1965.2; Feissel 1982, 325
B4	Lepte Akra	L	Akıncı Burnu, formerly Hinzır Burnu	RE Syria, cols. 1553, 1708
H1	<i>Lidar</i>	ACHRL		Sinclair 1990, 133, 136, 141-42
D4	Litarba/ Litargon	RL/ L	el-Athareb SYR	Cumont 1917, 2-4; Feissel 1982, 326
D4	*Magzatha	L	Ma'sarte SYR	Feissel 1982, 324-25
A3	Mallos/ Antiochia ad Pyramum			See Map 66
H3	Manneotai Mannouorra = Dabana	RL	around Manouorra	Dillemann 1962, 177
H2	Mar Yaqub	L	Deir Yakub	Vööbus 1958 II, 164-65, 168-69; Sinclair 1990, 26-27
	Markopolis = Batnae			
F2	Marsyas fl.	R	Merzumen Çay	RE 4
C4	Melas fl.	L	Büyük Karaçay	RE Μέλαντες 1
C4	Melas fl.	L	Küçük Karaçay	RE Μέλαντες 1
C3	Meleagrum	R?L	Gündüzlü	BE 1946-47.198
C4	Meroe § Marwa	L L	5 m.p. from Antiochia towards Qal'at Sem'an	Downey 1961, 48-49, 481, 687 RE Syria, col. 1709

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B4	<i>al-Mina</i>	AC	at mouth of Asi Nehri, right bank	PECS; NPauy
E3	Minnica	R	Minnigh SYR	ItAnt 194.10; Dussaud 1927, 479
D4	Mogiza	RL	Me'ez SYR	Feissel 1982, 325
B3	Mopsou(h)estia/ Seleukeia pros to Pyramo § Mopsus	C?HRL/ H C?HRL	Yakapınar, formerly Misis	RE Mopsu(h)estia, cols. 245-46; TIB Kilikien 351-59; Cohen 1995, 371-72
B2	Moumoustra Moutloubake = Katabolos	L	Mecidiye	TIB Kilikien 360-61
C3	Myriand(r)os	CHRL	Ada Tepe	TIB Kilikien 362-63
F1	Nastae	L	Harmanlı, formerly Pavreli or Pervari	RE Syria, cols. 1671-72; T. Sinclair
H1	<i>Nemrut Dağ</i> Neronias = Eirenopolis	HR		IGLSyr 1, 9-41; Sinclair 1990, 45-50
E4	Niara	RL	Nijara? SYR	Honigmann II.325
D2	Nicopolis Nikatoris? = Amphipolis Nikopolis = Issus	H?RL?	İslahiye	Grainger 1990, 52-53, 80
F2	Nisibyn/ Ad Zociandem?	R/ L	Nizip	RE; RE Syria, cols. 1668-69; T. Sinclair
F1	Nisus/ Cesum	R/ L	Çakırhüyük, formerly Keysun	RE Nisus 1 Hellenkemper 1976, 67-71
B4	Nymphaion/ Balaneion Tiberinon	L/ L	el-Hammam, S Miyadun	RE Syria, col. 1710; T. Sinclair
H1	Nymphaios fl.	HR	Kâhta Çay	PECS Arsameia; TIB Kappadokien 126
F1	'Octacuscum' § 'Scasuson'	L L	Besni	RE Syria, cols. 1671-72; T. Sinclair
C3	Oeniandos/ Epiphaneia	C?H/ CHRL	Gözene / Gözeneler Harabesi	Hellenkemper 1986, 102-104; TIB Kilikien 249-51; NPauy Epiphaneia 1
C4	Oinoparas fl.	L	Nahr Afrin	RE Syria, col. 1555
D3	Omeros?	L	Amaranlı SYR	Canivet 1977, 201-202
C4	Orokassias Oros	L	S shoulder of Silpius M., immediately E Antakya	Downey 1961, 549 (n. 196), 610
C4	Orontes fl. § Axios fl. § Drakon fl. § Ophites fl. § Typhon fl. § Belus? fl.	HRL	Nahr el-Asi SYR / TKY	RE 2; Balty 1982; Bernard 1995
G2	Osrhoene	H?RL	district between Euphrates and Khabour SYR / TKY	RE Osroëne; Dillemann 1962, 105-10
F2	Ourima/ Antiochia ad Euphratem/ Arulis	RL/ HR/ RL	Horum Hüyük	RE Urima; T. Sinclair RE Antiocheia 8; Grainger 1990, 138 ItMiller 758; T. Sinclair
C4	Pagrae	HRL	Bağras	RE Pagrai 1
C4	Pagrika Ore	H	hills W Bağras	RE Syria, cols. 1557-58, 1607
B3	Parion Oros	H?R?L	Misis Dağı, formerly Gebelinur	TIB Kilikien 376
C4	Parmenios fl.	HRL	flows through Antakya	Downey 1961, 653-56
G1	Perre	RL	Pirun	RE
C2	Phlaouiopolis/ Flavias 'Pictanus' = Platanoi	R/ RL	Kadirli	TIB Kilikien 378-79
B4	Pieria M.	HRL	Kızıl Dağ	RE 2
C3	Pinaros? fl.	CHR	either Deli Çay or Payas Çayı	RE
C4	Platanoi/ 'Pictanus'	R?L/ L	Belen, formerly Beylan	RE Syria, cols. 1712-13, 1718 TIB Kilikien 212
G1	Pordonnium	L	Adiyaman	RE Syria, cols. 1671-72; T. Sinclair

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B1	(P)Saros fl.			See Map 66
B3	Pyramos fl.	CHRL	Ceyhan Nehri	RE 1; TIB Kappadokien 264
D4	<i>Qalbloze</i>	L	SYR	Tchalenko 1990, 163-66
G3	Qenneshre	L	opposite Cerablus	Nau 1902, 3, 12-14, 35 (n. 1); Honigmann 1951, 191
E3	Regia	L	Yananköy?	RE Syria, cols. 1668-69; T. Sinclair
F2	Rhabaine	L	Raban	RE Suppl. 4 Germanikeia
	§ *Arabena	RL		
B4	Rhosii M.	HR	Kara Dağ	RE Syria, col. 1554
B4	Rhosikos Skopelos	HRL	massif behind Hınzır Burnu	RE Skopelos 8; TIB Kilikien 417
B4	Rhosos	HRL	Uluçınar, formerly Arsuz	Heberdey 1896, 20-22
H1	Samosata	CHRL	Samsat	Sinclair 1990, 144-48, index
	Saros fl. = (P)Saros fl.			
G2	Seleukeia epi tou Zeugmatos	HRL	Killik?	RE Seleukeia 4; T. Sinclair
	Seleukeia Pieria = Hydatos Potamoi			
	Seleukeia pros to Pyramo = Mopsou(h)estia			
C4	Seleukis	HR	district in N Syria	Ptol. 5.14.11; Frézouls 1960
D4	<i>Sergible</i>	RL	SYR	Tchalenko 1990, 99-103
A3	Serretillis/ Serrapolis			See Map 66
G2	<i>Sesönk</i>	H		Humann 1890, 212-17
C4	Seuera, Mon.	L	Ziri	Djobadze 1986, 114
E2	Sicos Basilisses	RL	Ufacıklı	RE; T. Sinclair
C4	Silpion Oros	R?L	hill to E Antakya	RE <i>Σιλπιων ὄρος</i>
F1	Singa/ Sugga	RL/ L	Üçgöz, formerly Sürfaz	RE; BE 1977, 427-28 ItMiller 763; T. Sinclair
G1	Singas fl.	R	Sürfaz Çay (upper), Göksu (lower)	RE Syria, cols. 1639-40
C1	*Sipha	RL	Çemkale	TIB Kilikien 412-13
H2	Skirtos fl. § Daisun	HRL	Kara Koyun	Segal 1970, 297
D4	<i>Srir</i>	RL	SYR	Tchalenko 1953 I, 14; Callot 1997, 738-40
C4	Stauris Oros	L	N shoulder of Silpius M., immediately E Antakya	Downey 1961, 523, 549 (n. 196), 610
D4	Sugga = Singa Symeon, Mon.	L	Qalaat Seman near Deir Seman SYR	Tchalenko 1953 I, 223-76; Canivet 1977, 172-80
C4	Symeon, Mon.	L	on Samandağ	Djobadze 1986, 57-114
C4	Syriai Pylai	CHR	Belen Geçidi	RE <i>Σύριαι πύλαι</i>
B3	Tardequeia Tarsa = T(h)arsa	L	Kurtkulağı?	TIB Kilikien 427
C1	Taurus M.			See Map 66
D4	Telanissos	L	Deir Seman SYR	Tchalenko 1953 I, 223-76; Canivet 1977, 172-80
D4	Teleda	L	Telade SYR	Cumont 1917, 32-33; Canivet 1977, 165- 172
G3	<i>Tell Amarna</i> Tharrana = Dabana			Tunca 1996, 71
G1	T(h)arsa	RL	Kuyulu, formerly Turuş	RE Syria, cols. 1656-58; French 1983, 92
C4	Thaumaston Oros Theoupolis = Antiochia Thiara = Daiara	L	Samandağ	RE <i>Θαυμαστόν ὄρος</i>
B4	Thomas, Mon.	L	near port of Seleukeia Pieria	Nau 1902, 28, 30

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C4	Tiberine Chora	L	district around el-Hammam	Honigmann I.468
H1	<i>Tille</i>	ACHRL		Sinclair 1989a, 138-39
D4	*Tilokbarina	RL	Tell Aqibrin SYR	IGLSyr 2.413; P.-L. Gatier
C4	<i>Tourin</i>	R?L	SYR	Biscop 1987
D4	<i>Tourmanin</i> Tourmeda = Amphipolis	R?L	SYR	Tchalenko 1953 I, 127-29
C3	Trapezon	HR	Darbsak	RE Syria, cols. 1625-26; T. Sinclair
H2	Tura d' Urhay	L	monastery cluster	Chronicon II, 142-43
E2	Tyba/ Deba?	H/ R	Tabya?	RE Syria, col. 1624; T. Sinclair
D1	Ulnia Urmagiganti = Ciliza	L	Süleymanlı, formerly Zeitun	TIB Kilikien 453-54
D4	Zaerous	RL	Baziher SYR	Feissel 1982, 334
F2	Zeugma § Seleukeia pros to Euphrate	HRL H	Kavunlu, formerly Belkis	Wagner 1976, 23-70 IG XII.1.653
D4	Zeus Madbachos, T.	R	on Koryphe Oros	Callot 1997, 736-38

Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B2	N Anazarbos	RL	TIB Kilikien 181
B2	NW Anazarbos	L	TIB Kilikien 181
B3	N Mopsou(h)estia	R	Hellenkemper 1986, 127
B3	Katabolos	R	Hellenkemper 1986, 127
C2	N Epiphaneia	R	Heberdey 1896, 22-24
C3	E Epiphaneia	R	Hellenkemper 1986, 127-28
C3	W Epiphaneia	R	Heberdey 1896, 18
C4	between Daphne and Antiochia	RL	Downey 1961, 191, 212, 223, 437
H1	Samosata, along W bank of Kâhta Çay and N bank of Euphrates	R?L	Mitford 1977, 508; Sinclair 1990, 140-41

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
A3	Mallos		See Map 66
A3	S Mallos		See Map 66
B2	E Anazarbos	R	Gough 1952, 101
B2	S Anazarbos	R	Gough 1952, 101
C4	over Melas fl.	L	RE Syria, col. 1670
C4	at Gephyra	R?L?	ItMiller 764-67
C4	at Sinanlı, NE Symeon Mon.	R	Djobadze 1986, 115
D1	SW Germanikeia	R	Sinclair 1990, 86, 92
D3	near Cyrus (3)	R?	Frézouls 1977
F2	E Rhabaine near confluence with Euphrates	R	Wagner 1977, 681, fig. 8, Textabb. 4
F2	E Aquae over Marsyas fl.	R	Wagner 1977, 681, fig. 8, Textabb. 4
F2	N Capersana over Marsyas fl.	R	Wagner 1977, 681, fig. 8, Textabb. 4
G2	Pons *Singae, Göksu bridge, E Seleukeia epi tou Zeugmatos	RL	ItMiller 757-9
H1	Pons Chabinae, Cendere Köprüsü, W Arsameia pros Nymphaio	RL	RE Chabina; IGLSyr 1, 42-64

Centuriation

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
D4	on limestone massif	RL	Tate 1992
E4	around Beroia	RL	Dodinet 1990

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Alexandria ad Issum → Seleucia Pieria → Ad Orontem → Map 68	RL	ItMiller 760-61; Djjobadze 1986, 54, 115
Antiochia → Gephyra → Gindaros → Cyrrus	HRL	RE Syria, cols. 1657-58; Frézouls 1977, 186-87
Antiochia → Imma → Litarba → Map 68	HRL	Cumont 1917, 1-11; RE Syria, cols. 1657-62; Mouterde 1945, 36-40
Antiochia → Ad Orontem	RL	RE Syria, col. 1670; T. Sinclair
Antiochia → Daphne → Map 68	RL	RE Syria, cols. 1653-56; Djjobadze 1986, 54
Antiochia → Imma → Beroia	RL	Mouterde 1945, 37-38
Antiochia → Imma → Cyrrus → Ciliza → Doliche → Samosata	RL	Archi 1971, 32, 110; T. Sinclair
Antiochia → Pagrae → Nicopolis → Germanikeia	RL	Archi 1971, 31; T. Sinclair
Beroia → Batnae → Hierapolis → Europos → Zeugma	H?RL	RE Syria, col. 1661
Beroia → Minnica → Cyrrus	H?RL	RE Syria, cols. 1676-77
Beroia → Niara → Zeugma	H?RL	RE Syria, cols. 1668-69
Cendere → Map 64	RL	Mitford 1998, 257-58
Cyrrus → Ciliza → Regia → Zeugma	RL	Archi 1971, 33-34; T. Sinclair
Germanikeia → Catabana → Nisus → Seleukeia epi tou Zeugmatos	RL	French 1983, 89-90; Sinclair 1990, 131 (no. 2(a))
Germanikeia → Doliche	RL	Sinclair 1990, 131-32 (nos. 2(a), (c))
Hierapolis → Ceciliana → Batnae → Edessa	RL	Dillemann 1962, 171, 179-80
Mallos → Issus → Alexandria ad Issum → Antiochia	RL	TIB Kilikien 132-33
Map 64 → Arsameia pros Nymphaio → bank of Euphrates	RL	French 1983, 94
Map 68 → Tourin → Gephyra → Antiocheia	H?RL	Mouterde 1945, 26-28
Map 68 → Beroia → Batnai → Hierapolis → Ceciliana → Batnae → Edessa	H?RL	Cumont 1917, 13-19; RE Syria, cols. 1657-62
Mopsou(h)estia → Amanikai Pylai → Doliche → Samosata	RL	RE Syria, cols. 1656-58, 1675; TIB Kilikien 135
Mopsou(h)estia → Hierapolis → Anazarbos → Phlaouiopolis	RL	TIB Kilikien 136-38; M. Ballance
Mopsou(h)estia → Katabolos	RL	TIB Kilikien 135
Samosata → Edessa	RL	ItMiller 767-68
Samosata → Europos → Ceciliana → Hierapolis	RL	RE Syria, cols. 1663-66
Samosata → Map 89	RL	French 1983, 72-74, 77, 81, 94
Samosata → Pordonnium → 'Octacuscum' → Nastae → Arianodum → Cilca Novum → Map 64	RL	ItMiller 761-62; Sinclair 1990, 78-79, 80
Samosata → Pordonnium → Perre → Map 64	RL	French 1983, 72, 75-77, 79, 81-82
Seleukeia epi tou Zeugmatos → Samosata	RL	French 1983, 91-92
Seleukeia epi tou Zeugmatos → Singa → 'Octacuscum'	RL	Sinclair 1990, 131 (no.1)
*Tilokbarina → Tourmanin → Cyrrus	R?L?	Callot 1984, 11-12, 116
Zeugma → Ceciliana → Eragiza → Map 68	H?RL	RE Syria, cols. 1663-66
Zeugma → Apamea → Samosata	RL	Wagner 1983, 107, 109
Zeugma → Batnae → Carrhae	RL	Dillemann 1962, 165-71
Zeugma → Can(n)aba → In Medio → Edessa	RL	ItMiller 768-69; T. Sinclair
Zeugma → Edessa	RL	Wagner 1983, 110; T. Sinclair

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Alagma	R	in Balikh valley	Gawlikowski 1988, 82
Anasta	L	only station between Mopsou(h)estia and Aigai(ai)	TIB Kilikien 178
Antiocheia pros Tauro	RL	NW part of upper Euphrates basin	NPauly 2
Apate	L	ergasterion on Thaumaston Oros	RE Syria, cols. 1565, 1711
Arake	R	Commagene	RE
Arimara	R	W bank of Euphrates	Dussaud 1927, 449-51
Asichas, Mon.	L	not far from Cyrrus, perhaps on Syrian side	Canivet 1977, 195
'Badimo'	RL?	station on road between Koukousos (Map 64) and Flavias, probably near Bağdaşbeli pass	TIB Kilikien 205
Bet Autan Vicus	L	Samosata region	Vööbus 1958 II, 199
Bethammaria	R	W bank of Euphrates	Dussaud 1927, 449-51
Capertur(i)	RL	N Apamea, distinct from Tourin	Feissel 1980, 336
Cheroubim Vicus	L	near Antiochia	RE Syria, col. 1710
Chorion Pila	L	in or near Chora Tiberine; may be same as Elephanton	RE Syria, col. 1710
Cingilla	R	on Euphrates, at S, possibly N, boundary of Commagene	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.86
Comitis *Manassis, Mon.	L	near Gyglyqe and one of the gates of Antiochia	VVMonoph 55
Commoris Vicus	H	N side of Amanus M.	RE Syria, col. 1624
Elaphos M.	L	near Rhosus	RE Syria, col. 1708
Elephanton	L	near Daphne	Downey 1961, 556
Eliadis, Mon.	L	near Samosata	Hage 1966, 107
Erana	R	N side of Amanus M.	RE 2
Gabeni	H?R	N Syria?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> , 5.81
*Gandigoura	L	near Daphne	RE Syria, col. 1711
Gazetae	H?R	Cyrrестice	Pliny, <i>NH</i> , 5.81
Gerre/ Serre	R/ L	W bank of Euphrates	Dussaud 1927, 449-51
Gyglyqe Vicus	L	near one of the gates of Antiochia	VVMonoph 55
Halia	L	station between Batnae and Edessa	ItMiller 776
Heba	RL?	NE Charmodara	ItMiller 684
Herakleia	RL	in Cyrrестice	Honigmann II.210
*Iason Chorion	L	near Daphne	RE Syria, col. 1711
Ichnae	HR	in Balikh valley; Knes?	Lauffray 1983, 58; Gawlikowski 1988, 82
Iulianus = Portus S. Iuliani			
Koraia in Batneos	H	SE Batnae, 90 stades towards Dabana	Dillemann 1962, 179
Ladon fl.	R	joins Orontes near Daphne	RE 1
Laranda/ Leandis	L/ R	first station towards Phlaouiopolis from Koukousos (Map 64)	Ramsay 1890, 311; TIB Kilikien 332
Loandos	R	E *Kirkota in Cilician plain	TIB Kilikien 304
Madnhaye, Mon./ Orientalium, Mon.	L	near Edessa, in foothills	Chronicon I, 181, 218
Magia Vicus	L	near Antiochia	RE 4

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Marcoupolis Thera/ Gausitha/ Charax Sidou *Mardandos Maubai	RL/ RL/ RL L R	distinct from Batnae approx. 10 miles from Aigai(ai) E bank of Euphrates	Feissel 1997, 19-20 TIB Kilikien 342 Dussaud 1927, 465
Nakkibas, Mon.	L	between Aigai(ai) and Tarsus, probably near the former	TIB Kilikien 364
Nikatoris	H	near Europos	RE <i>Νικατορίς</i>
Onchae Orientalium, Mon./ Madnhaye, Mon.	CHR	on Amykes Pedion	RE
Pagrus fl. Paratomos, Mon.	H L	near Pagrae near Imma (perhaps on Syrian side)	RE Syria, cols. 1557-58 Canivet 1977, 181-82
Piapi/ Priapes fl. Pindenissum	L H	near Rhosus N Amanus or in foothills or plain to W	RE Syria, cols. 1556-57, 1708 RE
Porta S. Iuliani/ Iulianus 'Praetorio'	L L	3 miles from Antiochia road between Koukousos (Map 64) and Flavias, 22 m.p. N Flavias	Honigmann 1922, 24 TIB Kilikien 218, 384-85
Priapes fl. = Piapi fl. Pterygion M. Publius, Mon.	L L	near Rhosus 30 stades from Zeugma	RE Syria, cols. 1708 Canivet 1977, 154-57
Qubbe, Mon. Qube, Mon.	L L	near Antiochia S Edessa	Honigmann 1922, 21 Vööbus 1958 II, 236
Rhadamnös	L	6 miles from Anazarbos	TIB Kilikien 390
*Sambon Chorion	L	probably on or near Thaumaston Oros	RE Syria, col. 1561
Scopelus, Mon./ Theodosius, Mon.	L	near Rhosus on the Syrian-Cilician border	RE Skopelos 8; TIB Kilikien 417
Sepyra Serre = Gerre	R	N Amanus	RE
Sis Socha	L H	near Nikopolis on Amykes Pedion or further E	Vööbus 1958 II, 211 RE <i>Σώχα</i>
T(h)anna	L	station W Cesum, possibly same as Catabana	RE Syria, cols. 1669-70
Thalama Thalassi, Mon. Theodosius, Mon. = Scopelus, Mon.	L L	station between Batnae and Edessa S Tillima, probably on Syrian side	ItMiller 776 Canivet 1977, 194-95
Therimachon Thilaticomum	L R	Osrhoene between Hierapolis and Batnae- Suruc	GCyp 901H; Dussaud 1927, 451 Dillemann 1962, 178-81
Tiberinon Chorion	L	three miles from Daphne (not in Chora Tiberina)	Downey 1961, 657
*Tigranucumae	HR?	villages in Amanus M., probably NW Antiocheia	RE
Tillima	L	town in mountainous district near Cyrrhus, probably in Syrian side	Canivet 1977, 194-95
Zeugma Palaion	H	S bank of Euphrates, near and perhaps opposite Samosata	Archi 1971, 31

False Toponyms

Name	Reference	Comment
Belus M.	Balty 1982	falsely considered as a mountain; river name
Bemmari Cannā	ItMiller 768	conflation of Bemmaris (< Batnae Mari) and Cannaba?
Bersera	Dussaud 1927, 82, 473	Beroia (not modern Sfire)
Ninus Vetus	Bernard 1996, 503	dubious tradition concerning Hierapolis

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