

Map 66 Taurus

Compiled by S. Mitchell, 1995

Introduction

The map covers three distinctive geographical areas. In the north is the steppic basin of Lycaonia and south-west Cappadocia. The rivers here drain towards the interior of the country and end in the shallow lakes and salty marshes of central Anatolia. To the south comes the semicircular sweep of the Taurus mountains, the ancient territory of Isauria and Cilicia Tracheia (“rugged”). The mountains are divided up by the deeply cut river-systems of the Calycadnus in the west, and by the Cydnus and (P)Saros in the east. The third area is the western half of Cilicia Pedias (“plain”), as far as the outlet of the R. Pyramos. In modern times elaborate dam and canalization schemes have been developed for the irrigation of the Lycaonian steppe south of Iconium and of Cilicia Pedias between the (P)Saros and Pyramos. These may have had predecessors in antiquity, but there is no reliable archaeological documentation for such systems. Deposits at the river mouths in Cilicia Pedias have pushed the modern coastline forward by as much as four miles in some locations, and the outlets of both the (P)Saros and Pyramos have altered substantially since the Roman period (see Map 67 Introduction).

Relatively systematic information for the coastal topography of the region is available from the shipping manuals of coastal landmarks. These mainly comprise the work attributed to Scylax, which in its present form dates to the 330s B.C. (GGM I, xliii-xlv), an account in Strabo Book 14, and the StadMM compiled in the third or fourth century A.D., but drawing in part on the same sources as Strabo. Ptolemy covers Cilicia and Lycaonia. The stations on overland routes through the region are known from several itineraries, notably ItAnt and ItBurd, both of which provide accounts of the major road running south from Ancyra to Tyana, through the Cilician Gates to Tarsus, and thence east to Syria (French 1981, 13-14, 120-23). A fragmentary inscription from Rome preserves a segment of the route from Tarsus north to Andabalis (Map 63 F4), possibly followed by Hadrian in October 117 (CIL 6.5076; French 1981, 124; Halfmann 1986, 190). TabPeut illustrates several major roads and road stations in the region, but with some cartographic confusion owing to the mountainous terrain. The only comprehensive geographical survey is provided by Strabo, although the quality of his information is extremely variable (Syme 1995, especially 153-65). For Late Antiquity, the main sources are the lists of bishoprics, *Notitiae episcopatum* (Darrouzès 1981), and Hierocles’ *Synekdemos*. Until recently, a large number of ancient place names were preserved by the toponymy of modern Turkish villages and towns (cf. Robert 1977). These name survivals have been noted as fully as possible in the Directory.

There are notable uncertainties in the historical geography of the steppe north of the Taurus. Four of the seven cities which belonged to the *koinon* of Lycaonia have yet to be located with certainty (Barata, Koropissos, Dalisandos, Hyde). Exploration of the mountain regions (see especially Bean 1970) has clarified many uncertainties and produced a much clearer picture of the topography of Isauria. Along the Cilician coast many of the identifications of smaller sites are necessarily approximate, although the general location of particular places is usually clear.

Two indispensable sources of reference deserve mention. First, the articles on individual place names written for RE by W. Ruge, even though these often have to be brought up to date to take account of more recent discoveries. Second, three volumes of the excellent TIB–Kappadokien (1981), Galatien (1984), Kilikien (1990). These contain systematic information not only for the Byzantine period but also earlier, and typically offer the best evaluation of sources and archaeological data.

Directory

All place names are in Turkey

Abbreviations

TIB Galatien	K. Belke, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini 4, Galatien und Lykaonien</i> , DenkWien 172, 1984
TIB Kappadokien	F. Hild and M. Restle, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini 2, Kappadokien (Kappadokia, Charsianon, Sebasteia und Lykandos)</i> , DenkWien 149, 1981
TIB Kilikien	F. Hild and H. Hellenkemper, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini 5.1, Kilikien und Isaurien</i> , DenkWien 215, 1990

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D3	Ad Fines?	L	Dedeli Yayla	TIB Galatien 156; TIB Kilikien 140
G3	Adana/ Antiochia ad Sarum	C?HRL/ H	Adana	RE 1; RE Antiocheia 18; TIB Kilikien 154-58
C3	Adrasos	RL	Balabolu (Adras Dağ)	TIB Kilikien 159
E3	Akkale	RL	large settlement 3 miles SW Lamos	TIB Kilikien 165-66
A2	Akkisse	RL	settlement of Gorgoromeis	Hall 1971; TIB Galatien 119
D4	Akonesiai Inss.	L	Babadil Adaları	TIB Kilikien 168
C3	Alahan	L	4 th -6 th century ecclesiastical site	Hill 1998
G3	Aleion Pedion	ACHRL	plain E Adana	RE 'Αλήιον πεδιον 1
F3	Anchiale(ia)	HRL	Yümüktepe	TIB Kilikien 185-86
B4	Andriklos M. § Androkos M.	HR RL?	Maslan Dağ	TIB Kilikien 186
B4	Anemurium	CHRL	Eski Anamur	TIB Kilikien 187-91
A3	Ano Kotradis	RL	Ballık, near Kozlu yaylası	TIB Kilikien 320-21
B3	Antiochia Castellum	L	near Çukurköy	RE Suppl. 1 Antiocheia 19a; TIB Kilikien 193
A4	Antiochia ad Cragum Antiochia ad Cydnum = Tarsus Antiochia ad Pyramum = Mallos Antiochia ad Pyramum = Magarsa Antiochia ad Sarum = Adana	HRL	Güney Köy	TIB Kilikien 191-93
D4	Aphrodisias	HRL	(13 th century Porto Cavaliere)	TIB Kilikien 195-96
D4	Aphrodisias/ Zephyrion Pr.	HRL/ L	Ovacık Adası	RE 1; TIB Kilikien 464
F1	Aquae Calidae	R	Çiftehan?	RE Aqua 25
D1	Ardistama	H?RL	Kale Tepe, near Arisama	TIB Galatien 132
G1	Ariaramneia/ [Rodandos]	H/ L?	Çamlıca, formerly Faraşa	TIB Kappadokien 266-67
E4	Arima?/ Krine?	R/ L	Narlıkuyu	MAMA 3, 194 (no. 650c), 201 (no. 706d); Kirsten 1973, 360, 363; TIB Kilikien 364
C4	Arsinoe	HRL	Maraş Harabeleri	TIB Kilikien 198
B2	Artanada	R	Dülgerler	TIB Kilikien 198
F1	Asbamaion	RL	Hortasan Gölü	TIB Kappadokien 154
E1	Aspenzinsos	L	Karanlıkdere, formerly Asbuzu	TIB Kappadokien 154
	Asteria Ins. = Nesoulion Ins.			
A2	*Astra	R	Tamaşalık	Bean 1970, 129-36; TIB Kilikien 200-201

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G2	Augusta/ Augustopolis/ [Thebae]?	RL/ L/ L	near Gübe	TIB Kilikien 201-202
F3	Aulai? Aurelia Antoniniana = Tyana	L	Karaduvar	TIB Kilikien 202
B2	<i>Aydoğmuş</i>	RL	possible site of Isauropolis, formerly Dorla	TIB Galatien 180-81
C1	Barata	RL	Kızılkale?	TIB Galatien 138-43; French 1996
C2	<i>Baş Dağ</i>	H		Belke 1978
B2	<i>Belören</i>	RL		French 1984, 89-90
C4	Bernikes Kolpos	RL?	E Celenderis	TIB Kilikien 214
A4	<i>Bıçkıcı Kalesi</i>	L		TIB Kilikien 215
C2	<i>Binbirkilise</i>	L	important monastic center attached to Barata	TIB Galatien 138-43
C2	Boratinon M.	L	Kara Dağ	TIB Galatien 145-48
G2	Bryklike	R	around Augusta	RE
F2	<i>Bulgar Maden</i>	HRL	near Madenköy	TIB Kappadokien 159
F1	Caena	L	near Ömerli	French 1981, 123
D4	Calycadnus fl.		Göksu	RE Kalykadnos
E3	<i>Canbazlı</i>	HRL	large village site	TIB Kilikien 223
E1	Cappadocia			See Map 64
C4	Celenderis	ACHRL	Aydıncık, formerly Gilindere	RE Kelenderis 2; TIB Kilikien 298
B4	Charadros	HRL	Yakacık, formerly Kaledıran İskelesi	TIB Kilikien 226
	Cherreos Eryma = Papirion			
G3	Cilicia			See Map 67
F3	Cilicia Pedias	ACHRL	Çukurova	RE Kilikia
C4	Cilicia Tracheia		Anatolian Taurus from Syedra to Lamos	RE Kilikia
F4	Cilicius Aulon § Cilicium Mare Claudiconium = Iconium Claudioderbe = Derbe Claudiopolis = Ninica Clibanus? = Germanicopolis Col. Aurelia Antoniniana = Tyana	CHRL	sea passage between Anemurium and Cyprus	RE Aulon 10; Burr 46-47
F1	Col. Faustropolis/ Halala Col. Iulia Augusta Felix = Ninica Col. Iulia Felix Gemina = Lystra	RL/ R	Başmakçı	RE; TIB Kappadokien 258-59
E4	Corycium Antrum	L	Cennet Obruğu	MAMA 3, 214-19; TIB Kilikien 314-15
E4	Corycus	HRL	Kızkalesi (Gorgos)	RE Korykos 4; TIB Kilikien 315-20
A4	Cragus M.	HR	Güney kalesi	RE Kragos 3
E1	Cybistra	HRL	Ereğli	RE Suppl. 4 Kybistra
F2	Cydnus fl.	RL	Tarsos Çay	RE Suppl. 4 Kybistra
D1	<i>Dağören</i>	L		TIB Galatien 155
C3	<i>Dağpazarı</i>	L	possibly Dalisandos or Koropissos	TIB Kilikien 313-14 Koropissos; Hill 1998
	Dana? = Tynna			
C2	Derbe/ Claudioderbe	HR/ R	Kerti Hüyük	Ballance 1957
C2	Derbe	L	Sidrova, Devri Sehri	Ballance 1964

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G3	Didymoi Inss.	RL?	off Karatas	RE 3; TIB Kilikien 238
D3	Diocaesarea	HRL	Uzuncaburç	TIB Kilikien 239-40
C4	Dionysophanes	RL?	E Kızılburun	RE τὰ Διονυσοφάνους; TIB Kilikien 241
B3	Dometiopolis	RL	Katranlı, formerly Dindebul	TIB Kilikien 242
B4	Eirenopolis	L	Çatalbadem, formerly Yukarı Irnebul	RE 1; TIB Kilikien 245
E4	Elaioussa/ Sebaste	HR/ RL	Ayaş	RE Elaioussa 5; RE Sebaste 5; TIB Kilikien 400-401
E3	<i>Emirzeli</i>	HRL	fortified settlement	TIB Kilikien 249
D4	Epinesia Pr.	RL?	Boğsak, opposite Nesoulion	TIB Kilikien 367
A2	<i>Eski Saray</i>	RL		TIB Galatien 162
	Faustinopolis = Col. Faustinopolis			
B3	Germanicopolis/ Clibanus?	RL/ R	Ermenek	RE Germanikopolis 3; Syme 1986, 163; TIB Kilikien 258-59
D1	<i>Gölören</i>	L	possible site of Hyde	TIB Galatien 174-75
A2	Gorgoromeis	R	E Trogitis L.	Hall 1971
	Hadrianopolis = Zephyrion Halala = Col. Faustinopolis Heliosebaste? = Iuliosebaste			
E2	[Herakleia]	L	Tont Kalesi	TIB Galatien 99, 220
D4	Holmoi/ Hermia?	CHRL/ R	around Taşucu	RE 2; TIB Kilikien 272
D2	Hyde?	A?RL	Akçaşehir	Laminge-Pascher 1986, 252-56
G3	Ianouaria Pr.	RL?	Fener Burnu	TIB Kilikien 273
B1	Iconium/ Claudiconium § Col. Iulia Augusta Equestris? § Col. Aelia Hadriana Augusta	CHRL/ R R R	Konya	RE Ikonion; TIB Galatien 176-78
C2	Ilistra	RL	Yollarbaşı, formerly Ilisre	RE; TIB Galatien 179
D4	*Imbrioga	R	Demircili, formerly Dösene	TIB Kilikien 275
A4	Iotape	HRL	Aydap İskelesi	RE 6; PECS; TIB Kilikien 275-76
A2	Isaura (Nova)/ Leontopolis	CHRL/ L	Zengibar Kalesi	RE; TIB Galatien 198-99; S. Mitchell
A2	Isaura Vetus/ Isauropolis?	HR/ L	Bozkır	Hall 1973; TIB Galatien 180-81; S. Mitchell
A2	Isauria	HRL	from Isaura to Seleucia ad Calycadnum	RE
	Isauropolis? = Isaura Vetus Iulia Augusta Felix = Ninica Iulia Felix Gemina = Lystra			
A4	Iuliosebaste/ Heliosebaste?	L/ L	Asar tepe	Bean 1970, 170-71; TIB Kilikien 278-79
D4	Kalamon M. § Rhodion M. § Myrsinon M.	R R L	near S. Thekla Mon.	TIB Kilikien 441

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E3	Kalanthia Kalon Korakesion = Korasion	RL?	near Erdemli	TIB Kilikien 281
C1	Kan(n)a	RL	Beşagıl, formerly Gene	TIB Galatien 185
E3	*Kanytelis § *Kanytella	HRL	Kanlıdivan	Dagron 1987, 49-54; TIB Kilikien 285-87
G1	Karmalas? fl.			See Map 67
A4	Kaystros/ Kestros	R/ RL	Kilisebeleni, Macar	Bean 1970, 150-70; TIB Kilikien 301
D3	Kennatis § Kennateis	R	from Calycadnus valley to Olba	RE
D1	<i>Kesmez</i> Kestros = Kaystros	RL	possible site of Thebasa	TIB Galatien 232-34
B3	K(i)etis § Cietae	RL R	from Anemurium to source of R. Calycadnus	RE; TIB Kilikien 301
F2	Kilikiai Pylai	CHRL	Gülek Bogazi	RE <i>Κιλίκιαι πύλαι</i> ; RE Suppl. 9 <i>Πύλαι Κιλίκιαι</i> ; TIB Kilikien 302
A1	Kilistra	R	Gökyurt, formerly Gilisre	RE
D4	Kiphisos	RL?	Ovacık	Heberdey 1896, 98
B4	<i>Kırkkuyu</i>	RL	possible mansio in Isauria	TIB Kilikien 303
B3	Klabene	R	Alata Çay (Afsar Dere)	Bean 1970, 136-40; TIB Kilikien 307
A3	Klima Kotradon	L	around Ano Kotradis	Bean 1970, 124-27; TIB Kilikien 320-21
B2	Kodylessos Koiranos fl. = (P)Saros fl.	R	Gödelisin	TIB Galatien 192
D4	Kokysion M.	L	acropolis of Seleucia ad Calycadnum	TIB Kilikien 405
E4	Korasion/ Kalon Korakesion	RL/ RL?	Susanoğlu	TIB Kilikien 311-12
A1	Korna?	L	Dinorna (hüyük)	TIB Galatien 194
D4	Krambousa Ins.	HL	Papadula	RE Krambusa 2, 3
D4	Kraunoi Pr. Krine? = Arima?	RL?	Ada Burnu	RE; TIB Kilikien 323
A3	Laertes	HR	Cebelires	Bean 1970, 94-105; Russell 1991, 484-88
A3	Laertes M.	L	Cebelires	StByz <i>Λαέρτης</i>
B4	Laka(i)nitis	R	around Eirenopolis	RE Lakanitis
C3	Lalassis § Lalasseis	R R	Calycadnus valley between Claudiopolis and Germanicopolis; modern toponym Lâhlas	RE Lalasis
C3	Lamatorma	R	Damlaçalı	Bean 1970, 202-204; TIB Kilikien 328
A4	Lamos § Lamotis	RL	above Adanda	RE 4 TIB Kilikien 332
E3	Lamos § Lamousia	HL	at mouth of Limonlu Çay	StByz <i>Λάμος</i> ; RE 3; TIB Kilikien 330-31
E3	Lamos fl.	HR	Limonlu (Lamas) Çay	RE 2; TIB Kilikien 330
C2	Laranda	CHRL	Karaman	RE 1; TIB Galatien 197-98
B2	*Laroumada	R	Esenler	RE
B3	Lauzadeai § Lauzados Leontopolis = Isaura (Nova)	L	Beşyayla, formerly Lavsa	RE Lauzados; TIB Kilikien 332-33
E3	Liparis fl.	HR	Mezetli Su	RE
B2	Lycaonia	CHRL	Konya plain	RE Lykaonia 2
A1	Lystra/ Col. Iulia Felix Gemina	RL/ R	Hatunsaray	RE; TIB Galatien 200
G3	Magarsa/ Antiochia ad Pyramum § Magarsos	HR/ H	Dörtdirek, near Karataş	CRAI (1951) 256-59; TIB Kilikien 335-36

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G3	Mallos/ Antiochia ad Pyramum § Col. Mallos § Mallotis	RL/ H R	near Kızıltâhta	CRAI (1951) 256-59; PECS 547; TIB Kilikien 337
C4	Mandane § Melania?	RL HR	Akyaka, formerly Aksaz	RE Melainai 5; TIB Kilikien 340
F2	Ma(m)psoukrenai	RL	Kırıtlar?	TIB Kilikien 359-60
A4	Marassa	R	Asar Tepe, Hocalar	Bean 1970, 108-11; TIB Kilikien 342
D4	Melas fl.	L	W Zephyrion	Heberdey 1896, 98
C3	Meloe?	RL	Malya	Bean 1970, 203; TIB Kilikien 346
C3	*Meriana	R	Kıravga	Bean 1970, 202-203
D4	<i>Meydan Kalesi</i>	HRL		TIB Kilikien 348-49
C4	<i>Meydancık Kale</i>	ACH	stronghold, identified as KRS (Kirsi) in neo-Babylonian chronicle	Davesne 1987
A2	*Mourisa	R	Akören	MAMA 8, 17 (no. 66)
B3	Mousba(n)da	RL R	Dumlugöze, formerly Musvadi	TIB Kilikien 361
	Myanda? = Myous?			
D4	Mylai	RL	Manastır	TIB Kilikien 362
C4	Myous?/ Myanda?	RL/ R	Yenikaş, formerly Crionaro	TIB Kilikien 363
B4	Nagidos	ACHRL	Bozyazı	RE; TIB Kilikien 363-64
B4	Nagidos(s)a Ins.	L	Bozyazı Adası	RE Nagidos; TIB Kilikien 364
A4	Nauloi?	CRL	Mahmutlar	Hild 1984, 140-41
A4	Nephelis? § Nephelion	HRL	Kicikköy (Muzkent), Nifli	RE; TIB Kilikien 366; Sayar 1995
A4	Nesiazousa Pr.	RL?	Selinti Burnu	TIB Kilikien 169
D4	Nesoulion/ Asteria Ins.	RL/ L	Boğşak Adası	Dagron 1987, 23; TIB Kilikien 366-67
C3	Ninica/ Col. Iulia Augusta Felix/ Claudiopolis	R/ RL	Mut	RE; Mitchell 1979, 427; TIB Kilikien 307-308
D3	Olba	HRL	Ura	RE Olbe; TIB Kilikien 369-70
B3	*Olosada	R	Afşar Kalesi	Bean 1970, 136-40; TIB Kilikien 370-71
B4	Orymagdos fl.	RL	Anamur Çay, formerly Dragon	TIB Kilikien 243 Drakontais
D3	*Otanada	L	Hotamışalanı	TIB Kilikien 371
D4	Palaia(i)/ Philaia	R?L/ RL?	Tahta Limanı	TIB Kilikien 372
F2	Panhormus?/ Pylai	R/ L	Han, S Kilikiai Pylai	CIL 6.5076; French 1981, 123
B3	Papirion/ Papiriou Castellum/ Cherreos Eryma	L	Bağdad Kırnı, near Akçaalan	TIB Kilikien 374-75
G3	Pargais Petrossa? Ins. = Pityoussa Ins.	L	near Gökçeler	TIB Kilikien 376
B3	Pharax	RL	Göktepe, formerly Fariske	Bean 1970, 214; TIB Kilikien 377
C3	Philadelpheia?	RL	Isaurian city in K(i)etis region, at İmşi Ören	Bean 1970, 216-20; TIB Kilikien 378
	Philaia = Palaia(i)			
C4	Pisourgia	RL?	Sipahili, formerly Babadil	TIB Kilikien 373
D4	Pityoussa/ Petrossa? Ins.	A?RL/ L	Dana, formerly Manavat Adası	PECS; TIB Kilikien 380
B4	Platanistes	HR	coastline between Charadros and Anemurium	Strabo 14.5.3; TIB Kilikien 377, 381
B4	Platanous	RL	Melleç İskelesi?	TIB Kilikien 381

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F2	Podandus Poikile Petra Pompeiopolis = Soloi	ARL	Pozanti?	Harper 1970 See Roads
B2	Posala	L	Özyurt, formerly Bosala	TIB Galatien 216
C4	Poseidion Pr.	R	Kızıl Burun	TIB Kilikien 324 Kukubaia
B2	Potamia	R	district between Aladağ and Artanada	Bean 1970, 139; TIB Kilikien 384
G2	(P)Saros/ Sinarus/ Koiranos fl.	CHRL/ R/ L	Seyhan Nehri	Xen., <i>Anab.</i> 1.4.1; StByz <i>Ἰδαῖνα</i> ; RE Saros 2; TIB Kappadokien 271
E4	Pseudokorasion? Pylai = Panhormus?	HL	around Devle Çiftliği	RE
G3	Pyramos fl.			See Map 67
B2	Pyrgoi	L	Kazımkarabekir, formerly Gaferiyat	TIB Galatien 218
B1	Pyrgos	L	between Iconium and Savatra	ItMiller 691; S. Mitchell
F3	Regma/ Rogmoi [Rodandos] = Ariaramneia Rogmoi = Regma	HRL/ L	outlet of R. Cydnus, near Aliağa	TIB Kilikien 391
B3	Rousoumlada/ Zen(on)opolis?	L/ L	near Elmayurdu, formerly İznebul	Bean 1970, 211-12; TIB Kilikien 463-64
B4	'Rygmanoi'?	RL?	mouth of Orymagdos fl.	TIB Kilikien 393
B1	Salarama	RL	Zincirli Han	TIB Galatien 220
E2	Sannabadae, Mon.	L	Halkapınar, formerly Zanapa	TIB Kappadokien 271
B3	<i>Sariveliler</i>	RL		Bean 1970, 212; TIB Kilikien 398
D4	Sarpedonion Pr. Saros fl. = (P)Saros fl. Savatra = Soatra	CHRL	Incekum Burnu	RE; TIB Kilikien 399
B3	Sbide	RL	Yukarıçağlar, formerly Yukarı Izvit	Bean 1970, 210; TIB Kilikien 400
A2	Sebaste = Elaioussa *Sedasa	R	around Namze Yaylası	Hall 1971, 128
D1	<i>Sekalesi</i>	HL		TIB Galatien 232-34
D4	Seleucia ad Calycadnum/ Tracheia	HRL	Silifke	RE Seleukeia 5; TIB Kilikien 402-406
A4	Selinous/ Traianopolis § Selinitis	ACRL/ R	Kale Tepe, Gazipaşa, formerly Silinti	RE Selinous 11; RE Traianopolis 3; TIB Kilikien 407-408
A4	[Selinous fl.]	H?L	Musa Çay	RE 11; TIB Kilikien 408
G3	Serretillis/ Serraipolis Setos? = Syke	RL	Sırıntılı'nın Çiftlik, Bebeli	Ptol. 5.8.4; RE <i>Σερρέτιλλίς</i> ; TIB Kilikien 408
C3	Sibyla	L	Yıldız, near Mavga Kalesi	TIB Kilikien 410
D2	*Sidamaria	R	Anbararası	RE
C3	<i>Sinapiç</i>	RL	sometimes identified with Dalisandos or Koropissos	TIB Kilikien 233
C1	Sinarus fl. = (P)Saros fl. Soatra/ Savatra	H/ RL	Yağlibayat	TIB Galatien 222-23
F3	Soloi/ Pompeiopolis	ACHRL/ HRL	Viranşehir	RE Soloi 1; RE Pompeiopolis 1; TIB Kilikien 381-82
D4	S. Thekla, Mon.	L	Meryamlık	TIB Kilikien 441-43
A4	Syedra § Syagra	RL L	(Sedra Çay)	RE StByz <i>Σύαγρα</i>
C4	Syke/ Setos?	RL/ C	Softa Kalesi	RE Sykai 2; TIB Kilikien 421-22

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D4	Tagai	L	in Calycadnus gorge N Seleucia	TIB Kilikien 424
A2	*Takourtha	R	Tahtalı?	Swoboda 1935, 98 (no. 282)
D3	<i>Tapureli</i>	HRL	large village site	MAMA 3, 94-98; TIB Kilikien 426
F3	Tarsus/ Antiochia ad Cydnum	ACHRL/ H	Tarsos	RE Antiocheia 19; RE Tarsos 3; TIB Kilikien 428-39
A2	'Taspa'?	R	Adaköy	French 1984, 88
E2	Tetrapyrgia?	L	Kemeryayla	TIB Kilikien 440-41
E2	Taurus M. [Thebae]? = Augusta	CHRL	Toros Dağları	RE Tauros 5; TIB Kappadokien 292-93
D2	Thebasa?	R	Divle	Laminger-Pascher 1992, 110
B3	*Thouththourbia	R	Oduncu Kalesi	Bean 1970, 139-44; TIB Kilikien 445
B4	Titioapolis? Tracheia = Seleucia ad Calycadnum	RL	Kalinören	TIB Kilikien 447-48; Russell 1995, 103-108
D4	Tracheotis Traianopolis = Selinous	R	area around Seleucia	RE Seleukeia 5
A2	Trogitis L.	R	Suğla Gölü	RE Trogitis
F1	Tyana/ Col. Aurelia Antoniniana § Tyanitis	CHRL/ R	Kemerhisar	RE
F1	Tynna/ Dana? § Tyanitis	AC?R/ C	Zeyve, Porsuk	Drew-Bear 1991; S. Mitchell RE Tyana
	Viae			See Roads
E3	<i>Yeniyurt</i> Zen(on)opolis? = Rousoumlada	HRL	fortified settlement	TIB Kilikien 462
E4	Zephyrion	HRL	mouth of Calycadnus	RE 2a
F3	Zephyrion/ Hadrianopolis Zephyrion Pr.= Aphrodisias Pr.	CHRL/ R	Mersin	RE 2b; Levante 1988; TIB Kilikien 464-65

Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
A4	Selinous	RL	F. Hild
B4	Anemurium	RL	TIB Kilikien 189
C3	Dağpazarı	RL	TIB Kilikien 313
D3	Diocaesarea	RL	TIB Kilikien 292
D3	Olba	RL	MAMA 3, 81
D4	S. Thekla	L	MAMA 3, 19-20
E4	Corycus	RL	TIB Kilikien 400-401
F1	Tyana	RL	TIB Kappadokien 299

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B4	N Anemurium	R	TIB Kilikien 191
D4	over Calycadnus fl. at Seleucia ad Calycadnum	R	MAMA 3, 6
F3	over Cydnus fl. at Tarsus	L	TIB Kilikien 436
G3	over Pyramos fl. at Mallos	R	TIB Kilikien 337
G3	over Pyramos fl. at Serretillis	R	TIB Kilikien 408
G3	over (P)Saros fl. at Adana	R	PECS Adana

Canal

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
F3	on Cydnus NE Tarsus	L	RE Suppl. 4 Kydnos

Roads

Grid	Name / Itinerary	Period	Reference
D4	Poikile Petra: Seleucia ad Calycadnum → Corycus	HL	TIB Kilikien 424 Tagai
A1	Via Sebaste: Iconium → W	R	RE; French 1977; TIB Galatien 101
F2	Via Tauri: through Kilikiai Pylai	R	Harper 1970
	Iconium → E	HR	Ballance 1958; French 1976
	Iconium → N	RL	TIB Galatien 108
	Iconium → Sidamaria	RL	French 1996, 99, 112
	Iconium → Lystra → 'Taspa' → Isaura Vetus → Map 65	RL	French 1984, 88, 96
	Lystra → Kilistra → Map 65	RL	TIB Galatien 183
	'Taspa' → Laranda	RL	French 1984, 88, 96
	Barata → Laranda	L	French 1996, 99, 112
	Laranda → Derbe → *Sidamaria	HRL	French 1996, 99, 112
	*Sidamaria → Tyana → NE	RL	Ballance 1958; French 1976; 1996, 100-101
	Laranda → Ninica → Seleucia ad Calycadnum	RL	TIB Kilikien 139-40
	Laranda → Antiochia Castellum → Germanicopolis	L	TIB Kilikien 139
	Hyde? → Thebasa? → Ad Fines? → Tetrapyrgia? → Soloi	L	TIB Kilikien 140
	Ninica → Germanicopolis → W	L	TIB Kilikien 139
	Anemurium → Germanicopolis	RL	TIB Kilikien 139; Russell 1995, 108
	around Kırkkuyu	RL	TIB Kilikien 303
	Syedra → Anemurium → Celenderis → Seleucia ad Calycadnum → Soloi → Aulai? → Mallos	RL	TIB Kilikien 134-36
	Ninica → Diocaesarea → Seleucia ad Calycadnum	RL	TIB Kilikien 140; French 1996, 99, 112
	Diocaesarea → Olba → Corycus	HRL	Hellenkemper 1986, 55-85
	Tarsus → Adana → E	CHRL	TIB Kilikien 132-33
	Adana → Mallos → Magarsa	HRL	TIB Kilikien 135
	Tarsus → Kilikiai Pylai → Tynna → Tyana	CHRL	French 1981
	Aquae Calidae → Col. Faustinospolis → Tyana → NW	RL	Ballance 1964, 142-43

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Ale	R	presumably in Aleion Pedion	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.92
Apadnas	L	Isaurian monastery	TIB Kilikien 193-94
Asseris	R	village in territory of Koropissos	TIB Kilikien 200
Bazis	L	possibly Dibektaş, near Tyana	TIB Kappadokien 299
*Bidana	L	village 40 miles from Iconium near Isaura	TIB Galatien 144
Bombos fl.	R		RE
Callosus	R	Isaurian village	van Berchem 1979
'Casyponis'	R		RE
Crocodilus M.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.91
Dalisandos	L	Lycaonian city and bishopric	TIB Kilikien 233-34
Dorion	R	Cilicia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.92
Gaeianou (polis)	L	possible late name for Binbir Kilise	TIB Galatien 139
Halikon	L	village near Augusta	TIB Kilikien 201
Imbarus M.	R	perhaps near *Imbrioga	RE
In Monte	L	road station near Kilikiai Pylai	RE 1
In Monte Tauro		road station in Taurus	ItMiller 692
[Kardabounda]	L	Isaurian bishopric, perhaps Titioupolis	TIB Kilikien 292
Kestel(...)		village near Zephyrion	Heberdey 1896, 3
Koropissos	RL	city on border of Lycaonia and Cilicia, located by some at Dalisandos or Sinapiç. No convincing identification	TIB Kilikien 313-14
Krene Manias	L	at *Bidana	TIB Galatien 144
Koubramon	L	village near Seleucia ad Calycadnum	TIB Kilikien 323
Kyinda	C	Macedonian fortress above Anchiale	Strabo 14.5.10
Linaton M.	R	near Tarsus	TIB Kilikien 333
*Loumada	R	village near Laertes	Bean 1970, 94-105 (no. 90)
Lycus fl.	R		RE Lykos 6
Lyrnessos	L		RE 3
Melania	H	between Arsinoe and Celenderis, probably identical with Mandane or Myous	Strabo 14.5.3; RE Melainai 5
Neapolis	L	Isaurian city	Bean 1970, 209; TIB Kilikien 365
Pania	L	port in Aleion Pedion, near mouth of Pyramos fl.	StByz; TIB Kilikien 372
Paradeisos fl.	R		RE 3
'Pedalie'	R		RE
Pessinos	L	village in bishopric of Tarsus	TIB Kilikien 377
'Pinare'	R	associated with Pinarus fl.	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.92
*Porinda		Isaurian village	Callander 1906, 169
Praetorias	L	village attached to Zephyrion	TIB Kilikien 464 Zephyrion
Psimada	L	Isauria	RE

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
'Salon'	C	perhaps near estate of Dionysophanes	Scylax 102
*Sinala	R	village near Cybistra	AE 1991.1540
*Soroba	L	village 20 miles from Iconium near Lystra	TIB Galatien 227
Tetra(pyrgia?)	R?L	road station E Cybistra	ItMiller 729
Tyros	R		RE 4
Vindemis	R	village in territory of Ninica	TIB Kilikien 456

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