

Map 59 Attica

Compiled by J.S. Traill, 1995

Introduction

A primary concern of the map is to present the ancient demes. Of the 143 Athenian constitutional demes (140 original, 3 later), 122 are marked; the remaining 21 appear in the Directory as Unlocated Toponyms. Split or divided demes normally have the designators 'Kathyperthen' (Upper) and 'Hypenrthen' (Lower); also, in the case of Lamptraï Hypenrthen, 'Paraloi' (Coastal). The largest Attic deme, Acharnai, which in all likelihood comprised two sections (its name is plural), has been placed at two locations, Menidi and south-west of Menidi. In every instance I have attempted to indicate as precisely as possible the deme center. Deme (or trittys or phyle) boundaries, however, are not outlined, even though in my view many of the rupestral boundary markers (*horoi*), now being recovered in increasing numbers by M.K. Langdon and associates, define these territorial limits.

In the Directory, the phyle or tribe appears as the first item in the brackets under **Modern Name/Location**, using Roman numerals from I to X for the original ten phylai. Demes reassigned to Antigonis and Demetrias in 307/306 B.C. have an additional numeral in parentheses (XI or XII). The three demes formed along with, or shortly following, the creation of Ptolemais, Attalis and Hadrianis, bear the numerals XIII, XIV and XV respectively. The second item in the brackets gives the trittys assignment of each deme, namely city (Asty), inland (Mesogaia) or coast (Paralia). Note that an asterisk (*) here, as in Traill (1986, 123-40), indicates a geographically isolated segment of the trittys. The bouleutic quota (that is, the representation of the deme in the Council of 500), appears as the last item in the brackets. It is the best indication of the relative sizes of demes, and has been utilized in determining which of five type-sizes to choose when marking each deme name on the map. Quotas—which increased in the Macedonian period, when the Council was enlarged from 500 to 600 members—are shown in parentheses.

Although both archaeological and literary evidence for the existence of many Attic demes remains sporadic in several periods of antiquity, Athenians' continuing systematic use of the demotic implies that a political and constitutional apparatus (at the least, maintenance of a local record office) survived far into the Roman period. Thus in the Directory all the original demes are dated CHR (see Map Key). Typically, no more than two references are given for a deme, the first to a standard work such as RE or KvA text, the second to the summary of data in Traill (1986).

For the compilation of the map, challenges have arisen from the sheer abundance of evidence on the one hand, and from the unevenness, both geographical and chronological, of its distribution on the other. For example, there are literally hundreds of mines, mining works and quarries attested in Attica, and at this scale it would be impractical, if not impossible, to do more than mark the most significant. The same applies to all the rich remains associated with many settlements in the Asty and Paralia regions. By contrast, some of the large and important demes, particularly in the Mesogaia, have left very few traces for any period.

There is simply not enough consistent, reliable evidence to show the routes connecting the many demes and major sites. It is generally agreed, however, that modern roads tend to follow the course of their ancient predecessors; note Bradford (1957, plates 7, 9a, b) for comparison of the ancient and modern roads between Euonymon and Aixone. The only routes marked, therefore, are those well documented archaeologically (note especially Vanderpool 1979 for north-west Attica), and those with a well attested ancient name linked to remains on the ground either sporadically (Steiriakē Hodos), or extensively (Hiera Hodos).

There are similar problems with marking ancient terrace walls; they abound in modern Attica, and many were recorded by KvA in the late nineteenth century. Note Bradford (1957, plates 8, 9c) for the example of ancient terracing at Euonymon.

The military camps, towers and fortifications shown are drawn primarily from McCredie (1966), Munn (1993) and Ober (1985). The many smaller rubble emplacements, some of which have been studied and published by

Langdon (1995), are omitted. Marking of the numerous aqueducts and walls of ancient Attica is likewise selective; none is shown within the city, and only a few close to it.

Directory

All place names are in Greece

Abbreviations

IG 2.2 *Inscriptiones Graecae, Inscriptiones Atticae*, vol. 2, editio minor
KvA E. Curtius, J.A. Kaupert and A. Milchhöfer, *Karten von Attika, Text*, I-IX, Berlin, 1881-1900

Phyle I	Erechtheis
II	Aigeis
III	Pandionis
IV	Leontis
V	Akamantis
VI	Oineis
VII	Kekropis
VIII	Hippothontis
IX	Aiantis
X	Antiochis
XI	Antigonis
XII	Demetrias
XIII	Ptolemais
XIV	Attalis
XV	Hadrianis

For explanation of other bracketed items in **Modern Name / Location** column, see Introduction.

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location [Phyle-Trittys-Quota]	Reference
B2	Acharnai (N)	CHR	Menidi [VI - inland - 15/16?]	Vanderpool 1965, 172; Traill 1986, 142-44
B2	Acharnai (S)	CHR	SW Menidi [VI - city* - 7/6?]	Vanderpool 1965, 172; Traill 1986, 142-44
A4	Aegina Ins. § Oinone Ins.	ACHRL	Aigina	NPauly Aigina Paus. 2.5.2
C1	<i>Ag. Paraskevi</i>	C?	NNW Varnava	Ober 1985, 138-39
B3	Agrai	CHR?	SE of city on Ilissos	Travlos 1971, 112
C2	<i>Agrieliki</i>	CH?	Marathon area	McCredie 1966, 35
B3	Agryle Hypenerthen	CHR	SW Ardettos? [I(XI) - city - 3]	KvA II, 23, 28; Traill 1986, 125
B3	Agryle Kathyperthen	CHR	SW Ardettos? [I - city - 2(3)]	KvA II, 23, 28; Traill 1986, 125
B2	<i>Aigaleos</i>	C?		McCredie 1966, 119; Ober 1985, 148-49
B3	Aigaleos M.		Aigaleos	KvA II, 46
C3	Aigilia?	CHR	Phoinikia [X - inland* - 6(7)]	Eliot 1962, 65-68; Traill 1986, 144-46
A3	Aigina	ACHRL	Aigina	RE
C2	Aithalidai/ Hybadai?	CHR	S Tatoi airport / unknown [IV(XI) - inland - 2]	Vanderpool 1965, 174-75; Traill 1986, 130
C3	Aixone	CHR	Glyphada [VII - coast - 11?(15?)]	Eliot 1962, 6-24; Traill 1986, 136
	Akropolis			See Lettered Sites
	Akte Pr.			See Lettered Sites

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location [Phyle-Trittys-Quota]	Reference
B3	Alopeke	CHR	Katsipodi [X - city - 10(12)]	Dörpfeld 1895; Traill 1986, 139
C1	Amarynthos	ACHRL	Palaiokhoria / Kato Vathia	Sackett 1966.62; Knoepfler 1997, 379-80; NPauty
B3	Amphiale Pr.	CHR	W Korydallos	KvA VII, 31
C1	Amphiareion	CHR	Mavrodilesi	See Map 55
D4	Amphitrope?	CHR	Pousipelia Megalo Peuka [X - coast - 2(3)]	Eliot 1962, 92, 127; Traill 1986, 140
C3	Anagyrous	CHR	Vari [I - coast - 6(8)]	Eliot 1962, 35-46; Traill 1986, 145
C2	Anakaia?	CHR	Mygdaleza [VIII - inland? - 3]	KvA III, 58; Traill 1986, 137
C4	Anaphlystos Limen	CHR	Kolpos Agiou Nikolaou	Scylax 57; KvA III, 21
C4	Anaphlystos	CHR	Ag. Georgios [X - coast - 10(11)]	SAGT 1, 135-37; Traill 1986, 140
C3	Angele	CHR	Angelisi [III - coast - 3/2(4)]	KvA III, 11; Traill 1986, 129
C2	Ankesmos M.	CHR	Tourkovouni	KvA II, 19
C3	Ankyle Hypenrthen	CHR	NE Ardettos? [II - city - 1]	RE 1; Traill 1986, 129
C3	Ankyle Kathyperthen	CHR	NE Ardettos? [II(XI) - city - 1]	RE 1; Traill 1986, 129
C3	Anydros M.		Xerovouni	KvA II, 18
B3	Aphaia, T.	ACHRL	Aphaia	PECS Aigina
C2	Aphidna	CHR	deme and fort, Kotroni [IX - inland - 16]	RE; Traill 1986, 138
B2	Aphrodite, T.	CHR	Daphni	KvA II, 47
C3	Apollo, T.	CH?		PECS Zoster
D2	Araphen	CHR	W Raphina [II - coast - 2]	RE; Traill 1986, 128
	Ardettos M.			See Lettered Sites
D3	Artemis, T.	ACHRL	Halai Araphenides	PECS Halai Araphenides
C3	Artemis Brauronia, T.	ACHRL	Brauron	PECS Brauron
B1	Asopos fl.		Vourienis	KvA IX, 16
B2	Asty	ACHRL		Rhodes 1981, 252-54
C4	Astypalaia Pr.		Ag. Nikolaos	KvA III, 21
C4	Atene	CHR	deme and fort, Charaka [X(XII) - coast - 3]	Traill 1986, 140; Lohmann 1993, 50-59
D4	Athena, T	CHR	Sounion	PECS Sounion
B3	Athenae	ACHRL	Athina / Athens	Travlos 1971, 158-79; 1988, 23-51; NPauty Athenai
B3	Athena Skiras, T.	CHR	Arapis	KvA VII, 32
C2	Athmonon	CHR	Amarousion [VII - inland - 6?(10?)]	RE; Traill 1986, 135
B2	Attica	ACHRL	Attiki	Travlos 1988, 52-54; NPauty Attika
B1	Aulis	ACHRL	Mikro Vathy / Ag. Nikolaos	Fossey 1988, 68-74; NPauty
B2	Azenia?	CHR	S Kokkini [VIII - inland*? - 2]	Vanderpool 1979, 245 (n. 26); Traill 1986, 137
C3	Bate?	CHR	Ambelokipi [II - city - 2/1]	Philippson 1952, 889; Traill 1986, 127
C2	Beletsi	CHRL	WNW Aphidna	Ober 1985, 144-45
D4	Besa	CHR	deme and fort, Synterina [X - coast - 2]	Eliot 1962, 117-24; Traill 1986, 140
A1	Boeotia		Boiotia	See Map 55
A3	Boudoron	C	SE Parama	McLeod 1960, 320
B3	Boutadai	CHR	NW Kerameis [VI - city - 1]	Judeich 1931, 174; Traill 1986, 133
	Brilessos M. = Pentelikon M.			

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location [Phyle-Trittys-Quota]	Reference
C2	Charadra fl. Choirades? Inss. = Pharmakoussai? Inss.		Charadra	KvA III, 46
B2	Cholargos	CHR	near Kato Liosia [V - city - 4(6)]	RE; Traill 1986, 132
B3	Choma?	CH	W Plateia Karaskakis	KvA I, 53; Garland 1987, 151, 218
B3	Daidalidai	CHR	N Alopeke [VII(XII) - city - 1]	RE; Traill 1986, 135
D3	Deiradiotai?	CHR	Daskalio [IV(XI) - coast - 2]	RE; Traill 1986, 131
C2	Dekeleia	CHR	deme and fort, near Tatoi [VIII - inland - 4(5?)]	Koumanoudes 1883, 68; Traill 1986, 137
B1	Delion	CHR	Delesi	See Map 55
B2	<i>Dema</i>	CHRL		Ober 1985, 150-51; Munn 1993, 63-95
B2	Demeter, T.	ACHRL	Eleusis	PECS Eleusis
B2	Diakris	C	NE Attica	Traill 1978, 96
B3	Diomeia	CHR	near Diomeian gate, SE of wall [II(XII) - coast* - 1]	Travlos 1970; Traill 1986, 128
B3	Eetioneia Pr. Eiresidai	CHR	W Kolonos [V - city - 1(2)]	See Lettered Sites Stavropoulos 1963, 8; Traill 1986, 132
C2	Eitea	CHR	Grammatiko [X - city* - 2/1]	Kalogeropoulou 1970; Traill 1986, 139
B2	Elaious?	CHR	E Magoula [VIII - coast? - 1]	Vanderpool 1968, 6-7; Traill 1986, 115
C4	Elaiousa Ins.		Arsida	KvA III, 21
A3	Eleusiniakos Kolpos	CHR	Kolpos Eleusinos	Strabo 8.6.22; RE Eleusis
B2	Eleusis	ACHRL	deme and fort, Eleusis [VIII - coast - 11?]	RE; Traill 1986, 138
B2	Epakria	C	NE Attica	Traill 1978, 96
B2	Epikephisia	CHR	Kephisos valley, W Athens [VI - city - 1]	RE; Traill 1986, 133
C3	Erasinos fl.	CHR	Erasinos	RE
C3	Erchia	CHR	S Spata [II - inland - 6/7(10/1)]	Vanderpool 1965a, 21-26; Traill 1986, 127
C1	Eretria	ACHRL	Eretria	Sackett 1966.56-57; PECS; NPauly 1
B2	Erikeia?	CHR	Kypseli [II - city - 1(2)]	RE; Traill 1986, 127
B2	Eroiadai	CHR	near Chaidari [VIII - city? - 1(2)]	Siewert 1982, 171-72; Traill 1986, 137
A2	Erythrai	CHR		KIPauly
C2	<i>Etosi</i>	H?	SE Teithras	McCredie 1966, 79-81
D1	Euboea Ins.			See Map 55
B1	Euboicus Sinus		Euboikos Kolpos	RE Euboa
B3	Euonymon	CHR	Trachones [I - city 10 - (12)]	Geroulanos 1973; Traill 1986, 125
B2	Eupyridai	CHR	near Kamatero [IV - inland - 2]	RE; Traill 1986, 131
C2	Gargettos	CHR	Ieraka [II(XI) - inland - 4(8?)]	Kotzias 1949, 10-16; Traill 1986, 127
B2	<i>Geravouno</i>	CH	SE Eupyridai	KvA II, 43-44; McCredie 1966, 61-63
C3	Hagnous	CHR	SW Markopoulo Dardiste [V(XII) - inland - 5]	IG 2.2 1183, 5259, 5278; Traill 1986, 132
C3	Halai Aixonides	CHR	Palaichori near Voula [VII - coast - 6(10)]	Traill 1986, 136; Giannopoulou-Konsolaki 1990, 10-18

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location [Phyle-Trittys-Quota]	Reference
D3	Halai Araphenides	CHR	Loutsa [II - coast - 5]	Kotzias 1926, 168-77; Traill 1986, 128
B3	Halimous	CHR	N Ag. Kosmas [IV - city - 3]	Hondius 1919; Traill 1986, 130
B3	Halipedon	CHR	E Peiraius	KvA I, 36; Judeich 1931, 425-26
B2	Harma	CHR	Arma	KvA VII, 14
C2	Hekale?	CHR	Koukounarti [IV - inland - 1]	KvA III, 58; Traill 1986, 131
D4	Helena Ins.	CHR	Makronisi	RE Helene 1
A1	Heleon	ACHRL	Dritsa	Fossey 1988, 89-95
B3	<i>Helioupolis</i>	H		McCredie 1966, 46-48
C2	Herakleion	C	at Marathon, N Mikron Helos	Vanderpool 1966, 322-23
B2	Hermos	CHR	Chaidari? [V - city - 2]	RE; Traill 1986, 132
C2	Hestiaia?	CHR	Tsako [I - city - 1]	Leake 1841, 47; Traill 1986, 127
	Hiera Hodos Hybadai? = Aithalidai			See Roads
B3	Hydroussa Ins.		Prasonisi	Eliot 1962, 6
C3	<i>Hymettos</i>	CH?		McCredie 1966, 48-50
C3	Hymettos M.		Ymittos	KvA II, 18
A2	Iapis fl.	CHR	Ammosoura	KvA VII, 20
C2	Ikarion	CHR	Dionyso [I(XI) - city* - 4/5(6)]	Biers 1982; Traill 1986, 127
B3	Ilissos fl.		Ilissos	KvA II, 18-23
C2	Ionidai?	CHR	Draphi [II - inland - 2/1]	Traill 1986, 127; Matthaïou 1989, 11
C2	Iphistiadai	CHR	SW Herakleion [V - city - 1]	Klaffenbach 1926; Traill 1986, 132
C3	<i>Kaisariani</i> Kallia = Kyllou Pera <i>Kamatero</i>	CH?		McCredie 1966, 50-52 See Walls
B3	Kantharos Limen		Megas Limen	KvA I, 48
C2	<i>Kastraki</i>	H		McCredie 1966, 52-56
C2	<i>Katsimidi</i>	CH?		McCredie 1966, 56-58
B3	Kedoi?	CHR	Kara [I - city? - 2]	IG 2.2.1212; Traill 1986, 125
B3	Keiriadai	CHR	W Pnyx, outside walls [VIII - city - 2]	RE; Traill 1986, 136
C3	Kephale	CHR	E Keratea [V - coast - 9(12)]	Buchholz 1963, cols. 455-98; Traill 1986, 133
C2	Kephisia	CHR	Kephisia [I - inland - 6(8)]	RE; Traill 1986, 125
B2	Kephisos fl.		Kephisos	KvA VII, 14
B3	Kephisos fl.		Kephisos	KvA VII, 5-6
B3	Kerameis	CHR	NW Dipylon [V - city - 6]	Wycherley 1957, 221-24; Traill 1986, 132
A2	<i>Kerata</i>	CHRL		Ober 1985, 178
A2	Kerata M.		Kerata	KvA IX, 39
B2	Kettos?	CHR	Daphni [IV - city - 3]	Traill 1986, 81, 130
C3	Kikylna?	CHR	Chalidou [V - inland - 2(3)]	RE; Traill 1986, 132
B3	Koile	CHR	SW Pnyx [VIII - city - 3]	RE; Traill 1986, 136
B3	Kolias Pr. Kollytos		Ag. Kosmas	KvA II, 2 See Lettered Sites
C2	Kolonai	CHR	Michaleza? [IV - inland - 2]	Photiou 1982, 8-10; Traill 1986, 131

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location [Phyle-Trittys-Quota]	Reference
C2	Kolonai?	CHR	Varnava Tower [X(XI) - city* - 2]	KvA IX, 9-10; Traill 1986, 139
B2	Kolonos	CHR	Kolonos [II - city - 2]	RE; Traill 1986, 126
C3	Kolonos Hippios Konthyle	CHR	SE Spata [III - inland - 1]	See Lettered Sites Milchhöfer 1887, 91; Traill 1986, 129
B3	Kophos Limen	C	Halai	KvA I, 36-37; Garland 1987, 151, 217
B2	Kopros	CHR	E Eleusis [VIII - coast - 2]	Vanderpool 1953; Traill 1986, 138
D3	Koroneia Pr.	CHR	Koroni	KvA III, 9
D3	<i>Koroni</i>	H		McCredie 1966, 1-16
B3	Korydallos	CHR	SE Aigaleos [VIII - city - 1]	KvA II, 11; Traill 1986, 136
B3	Korydallos M.		Korydallos	KvA II, 11
B2	<i>Korynos</i>	CH?		McCredie 1966, 83-85
B2	Kothokidai?	CHR	Ag. Ioannes, N Aspropyrgos [VI(XII) - coast - 2]	KvA VII, 23; Traill 1986, 134
B2	Kropidai	CHR	W Ano Liosia [IV - inland - 1]	Traill 1986, 131
A3	Kryptos Limen	CH?R	N of N mole of harbor	Paus. 2.29.10; Figueira 1981, 190-91
C2	Kydantidai	CHR	near Mendeli Monastery [II - inland - 2/1]	KvA III, 33-34; Traill 1986, 128
C3	Kydathenaion Kyllou Pera/ Kallia	CHR?	spring at Kaisariani Monastery	See Lettered Sites KvA II, 24
D2	<i>Kynosoura</i>	CH?		McCredie 1966, 41-46
B3	Kynosoura Pr.		Barbaro	KvA VII, 26
D2	Kynosoura Pr.		Stomi	KvA III, 41, 50
C3	Kytherros	CHR	Pousi Kaloyerou [II(XI) - inland - 2]	Traill 1986, 47-51
B3	Lakiadai	CHR	Sacred Way, E Kephisos [VI - city - 2(3)]	RE; Traill 1986, 133
C3	Lamptrai Hypenerthen = Lamptrai Paraloi Lamptrai Kathyperthen	CHR	Lambrika [I - inland* - 5]	Eliot 1962, 55-56; Traill 1986, 126
C3	Lamptrai Paraloi/ Lamptrai Hypenerthen	CHR	Kitsi [I - coast - 9(10)]	Eliot 1962, 55-56; Traill 1986, 126
C3	Laureion		Laureion region and silver mines	KvA III, 22-31
B2	Leipsydriou	AC	Gaitana?	KvA VII, 7
B3	Leros Ins.		Nera	KvA VII, 31
B2	Leukonoion	CHR	Peristeri? [IV - city - 3(5)]	Traill 1986, 130
B2	<i>Limiko</i>	C?	SE Rhamnous	Ober 1985, 134-35
B2	Lousia	CHR	Kephisos valley, W Athens [VI - city - 1]	Judeich 1931, 174; Traill 1986, 133
	Lykabettos M.			See Lettered Sites
D2	Makaria Makra Teiche	CHR?	spring near Trikorynthos	KvA III, 49 See Walls
B2	<i>Mandra</i>	CHR?		KvA VII, 20
C2	Marathon	CHR	Plasi NW (prehistoric acropolis?) [IX - coast - 10]	SAGT 2, 1-11; Traill 1986, 146-48
C2	Marathonian Pedion		Marathonian Plain	KvA III, 40
A2	<i>Mazi</i>	C?	SSW Oinoe (Myopolis)	Ober 1985, 155-57
D2	Mega Helos	CHR	NE Marathonian Plain	KvA III, 49-50

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location [Phyle-Trittys-Quota]	Reference
C3	Melite			See Lettered Sites
C2	<i>Merenda</i>	H?		McCredie 1966, 77-79
C2	Mesogaia		inland region	Rhodes 1981, 252-53
C2	Mikron Helos	CHR	S Marathonian Plain	KvA III, 44
B3	Mounichia Limen		Tourkolimani	KvA I, 61-63
C3	Myrrinous	CHR	Merenda	Mastrokostas 1966; Traill 1986, 129
			[III - coast - 6(8)]	
C2	Myrrinoussa	CHR	near Nea Makri	Traill 1986, 145-47
			[II - coast - 1]	
D4	Nape	C	Laureion mining area	Eliot 1962, 83-98; Lalonde 1991, 237
D2	Nemesis	CHR	Rhamnous	KvA IX, 4
D2	Nike, Monu.	CHR	Mesosporitissa Chapel	Vanderpool 1966a, 93
C3	Oai	CHR	Papangelaki	Löper 1892, 370; Traill 1986, 129
			[III - inland - 4]	
B2	Oe?	CHR	NE Aspropyrgos by Kallistiri	Philippson 1952, 861; Traill 1986, 134
			[VI - coast - 6]	
C2	Oinoe	CHR	Myopolis	RE; Traill 1986, 137
			[VIII(XII) - inland*? - 4]	
A2	Oinoe	CHR	deme and fort, Ninoi	RE Suppl. 8; Traill 1986, 138
			[IX - coast - 4]	
C2	Oion Dekeleikon	CHR	Bogiati	KvA III, 58; Traill 1986, 137
			[VIII - inland - 3]	
C3	Olympos M.		Olimbo	KvA III, 18
B1	Oropia	CHR	Oropia	KvA IX, 16
C1	Oropos	ACHRL	near Skala Oropou	KvA IX, 23; Fossey 1988, 30-33
C3	Paiania Hypenerthen	CHR	E outskirts Liopesi	Mastrokostas 1956, 27-31; Traill 1986, 129
			[III - inland - 11(22)]	
C3	Paiania Kathyperthen	CHR	N Liopesi	KvA II, 31; Traill 1986, 129
			[III(XI) - inland - 1]	
B2	Paionidai	CHR	N Menidi, foot of Parnes	Vanderpool 1965, 170; Traill 1986, 130
			[IV - inland - 3]	
B2	<i>Palaikastro</i>	CH?	N Plakoto	McCredie 1966, 74-75
A2	<i>Palaiokoundoura</i>	CHR?		KvA IX, 41
C2	Pallene	CHR	Stavros Byzantine chapel	Peek 1942, 24-29; Traill 1986, 139
			[X - inland - 6/7(9)]	
B2	Pan, Cave of	ACHR?	Parnes, E Phyle	KvA VII, 14-16
B2	Panakton	CH	Kavasala	KvA VII, 15-16; Munn 1989, 89-109
C3	Paneion M.		Paneion	KvA III, 19
A4	Panhellenios M. § Oros M.	ACHRL	Oros Aigina	RE 1.1; Langdon 1976, 81-82
C3	Pan kai Nymphai, T.	ACHR?	N Vari	KvA III, 16
D4	Panormos		Panormo	KvA III, 28
C2/C3	Paralia		coastal region	Rhodes 1981, 252-53
B2	Parnes M.		Parnes	KvA VII, 1
C4	Patroklou Charax Ins.	CHR	Gaidoronisi	KvA III, 31
B2	Pedion	CH	N Plain of Attica	Hopper 1961
B3	Peiraieus	ACHRL	deme and fort, Mounychia	RE; Traill 1986, 136
			[VIII - city - 8?(10?)]	
B2	Pelekes?	CHR	near Chasia	Wrede 1924, 157-59; Traill 1986, 139
			[IV - inland - 2]	
C2	Pentele	CRL	Mendeli?	Traill 1975, 92, 119
			[X?(XIII) - ?]	
C2	Pentelikon/ Brilessos M.		Pentelikon	KvA III, 32
C2	Pergase Hypenerthen	CHR	near Chelidonou	RE; Traill 1986, 126
			[I(XI) - inland - 2]	
C2	Pergase Kathyperthen	CHR	near Chelidonou	RE; Traill 1986, 126
			[I- inland - 2(3)]	

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location [Phyle-Trittys-Quota]	Reference
B3	Perithoidai	CHR	Kephisos valley, W Athens [VI - city - 3]	RE; Traill 1986, 133
C3	Phabra Ins. Phalerikon Teichos		Phleves	Eliot 1962, 6 See Walls
B3	Phaleron Limen	CHR	Phalerou Ormos	Hdt. 6.116; Paus. 1.1.2, 4; KvA I, 25
B3	Phaleron	ACHRL	near Old Phaleron [IX - city - 9]	Traill 1986, 138
B2	Pharmakoussai?/ Choirades? Inss.	CHR?	Kyrades	KvA VII, 31-32
C2	Phegaia	CHR	Ierotsakouli? [II - coast - 3/4]	Vanderpool 1974; Traill 1986, 128
C3	Philaidai	CHR	Brauron c. ¼ mile W basilica [II - inland - 3]	Traill 1975, 41; Traill 1986, 127
C2	Phlya	CHR	Chalandri [VII - inland - 5?]	RE; Traill 1986, 136
C3	Phrearroi	CHR	E Olymbos [IV - coast - 9(10?)]	Vanderpool 1970, 50-53; Traill 1986, 144-46
B3	Phreatto? § Phreattys	CHR	Phreattys	Judeich 1931, 436; Garland 1987, 197, 220
B2	Phyle	CHR	deme and fort, NE of fortress [VI(XII) - coast - 2]	RE Phyle 2; Traill 1986, 134
B2	<i>Plakoto</i>	CHR?	settlement N of fort	Traill 1975, 51
B2	<i>Plakoto</i>	CH?	fort N Eleusis	McCredie 1966, 72-74
C2	Plotheia	CHR	S Stamata [II - city* - 1(2)]	RE; Traill 1986, 127
C3	Poros?	CHR	near Metropisi [V(XII) - coast - 3]	Lohmann 1984, 410; Traill 1986, 133
D1	Porthmos	CHRL	Mylaki / Protimo	Sackett 1966.65; Lauffer 1989, 562; Knoepfler 1997, 358
D4	Porthmos	C	Boundazeza	Young 1941, 165-69; Lalonde 1991, 237
D4	Poseidon, T.	CHR	Sounion	PECS Sounion
D3	Potamos Deiradiotes	CHR	river valley, N Thorikos? [IV(XII) - coast - 2]	RE; Traill 1986, 132
C3	Potamos Hypenerthen	CHR	Panepistemioupolis? [IV(XI) - city - 1]	Traill 1986, 130
C3	Potamos Kathyperthen	CHR	Kaisariani monastery? [IV - city - 2]	KvA II, 24-25; Traill 1986, 130
D3	Prasia	CHR	S Prasas, W Avlaki [III - coast - 3]	Traill 1986, 129
C2	Probalinthos	CHR	SE Vrana [III - city* - 5]	Vanderpool 1966, 319-23; Traill 1986, 85-87, 146-48
C3	Prospalta	CHR	NW Kalyvia [V - inland - 5]	RE; Traill 1986, 132
C1	Psaphis	CHR?	Revithia?	KvA IX, 12
B3	Psyttaleia Ins.		Lipsokoutali	KvA VII, 29-31
B2	Ptelea	CHR	Kephisos valley, W Athens [VI - city - 1]	RE Ptelea 2; Traill 1986, 133
D2	Rhamnous	CHR	deme and fort, Rhamnous [IX - city* - 8]	RE; Traill 1986, 84-85, 138
B2	Rheitoi fl.	CHR	Reitoi	KvA II, 48
B3	Salamis	CHR	Ambelaki	KvA VII, 26-28
A3	Salamis Ins.	ACHRL	Salamis	KvA VII, 26-28
B4	Saronicus Sinus			See Map 58
B3	Selenia	C	eastern Salamis	KvA VII, 27
C2	Semachidai?	CHR	Vredou [X - city* - 1]	Photiou 1982, 43-46; Traill 1986, 139

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location [Phyle-Trittys-Quota]	Reference
C2	Skambonidai			See Lettered Sites
C2	Soros	CHRL	Marathonian Plain	KvA III, 45-46
D4	Sounion	CHR	upper Agrileza valley [IV - coast - 4(6)]	Kordellas 1894, 241; Traill 1986, 131
D4	Sounion Pr.		promontory and fort, Kolonnas	KvA III, 29
C3	Sphettos	CHR	NW Koropi below Christos chapel [V - inland - 5]	Kalogeropoulou 1969; Traill 1986, 132
D3	Steiria	CHR	W Porto Raphti [III - coast - 3]	Möbius 1927; Traill 1986, 129
C2	Steiriake Hodos Sypalettos	CHR	Kukuvaones [VII - inland - 2]	See Roads RE; Traill 1986, 135
B1	Tanagra	ACHR	SE Kerykeion	KvA IX, 27; PECS; Fossey 1988, 44-49, 53-56
C2	Teithras	CHR	Pikermi [II - coast - 4]	Vanderpool 1962, 401-402; Traill 1986, 128
B3	Tetrakomoi	AC	N and E Peiraieus	Lewis 1963, 33; Traill 1986, 105
C2	Tetrapolis	ACHR	Marathonian Plain	Lewis 1963, 30; Traill 1986, 103-104
C3	Thorai?	CHR	Ag. Demetrios Trapuria [X(XII) - inland* - 4]	Eliot 1962, 73-74; Traill 1986, 140, 144-46
D4	Thorikos	CHR	deme and fort, Thorikos [V - coast - 5(6)]	RE; Traill 1986, 133
B2	Thria	CHR	SE Aspropyrgos [VI - coast - 7(8)]	RE; Traill 1986, 134
B2	<i>Thriasion Lager</i>	CH	W Kamatero	KvA II, 45; McCredie 1966, 66-71
B2	Thriasion Pedion	CHR	Thriasion Plain	RE
B3	Thymaitadai	CHR	Keratsini [VIII - city - 2]	RE; Traill 1986, 136
B2	Trikomoi	AC	N Aigaleos	StByz <i>Εὔρυγίδαι</i> ; Lewis 1963, 34
D2	Trikorynthos	CHR	deme and fort, NE Kato Souli [IX - coast - 3]	KvA III, 49; Traill 1986, 138
C2	Trinemeia	CHR	Kokkinaras? [VII - inland - 2]	Traill 1986, 135
B2	<i>Tsoukrati</i>	C?	NNW Phyle	Ober 1985, 147-48
C3	<i>Vari</i>	C	Anagyrous	McCredie 1966, 28-29
C2	<i>Varnava</i>	C?	NE Aphidna	Ober 1985, 137-38
A2	<i>Velatouri</i>	C?	WNW Palaiokastro	Ober 1985, 157-58
C3	<i>Vouliagmeni</i>	H?		McCredie 1966, 30-32
B3	Xypete	CHR	NE Peiraieus [VII(XII) - city - 7]	RE; Traill 1986, 62-64
B3	Zea Limen	CHR	Pasalimani	KvA I, 57-61
B2	Zeus Ombrios, T.	ACHR?	summit of Parnes	Langdon 1976, 100-101; Travlos 1988, 319-20
C3	Zeus Ombrios, T.	ACHR?	summit of Hymettos	Langdon 1976, 96-97; Travlos 1988, 191
A4	Zeus Panhellenios, T.	ACHR?	summit of Oros	Langdon 1976, 82-83
C3	Zoster Pr.	CHR	Kavouri	KvA III, 10, 15

Aqueducts

Grid	Direction	Period	Reference
B2	Eleusis from NE	CHR	KvA VII, 23-24
C2	Peiraeus from NE	CHR	KvA II, 15
C2	Athens from N	CHR	Vanderpool 1965
C2	Athens from NE	CHR	KvA II, 33-34
C3	Athens from E	CHR	KvA II, 21-22

Bridge

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B2	Kalo Pegadi, on Hiera Hodos at Kopros	RL?	Travlos 1950

Forts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
A2	W Eleusis	CH?	KvA VII, 19; Garland 1987, 179-80
C4	on Patroklou Charax	H	McCredie 1966, 97-101
D2	S Rhamnous	C?	Ober 1985, 147

Lettered Sites

Letter	Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
a.	B3	Kydathenaion	CHR	N Acropolis [III(XI) - city - 11/12]	RE; Traill 1986, 129
b.	B3	Melite	CHR	W Agora [VII(XII) - city - 7]	Threpsiades 1964; Traill 1986, 134
c.	B3	Kollytos	CHR	SW Agora, S Areopagos [II - city - 3(4)]	Traill 1986, 126
d.	B3	Skambonidai	CHR	N part of city [IV - city - 3(4)]	Judeich 1931, 172; Traill 1986, 130
e.	B3	Akropolis	ACHRL	Akropolis	KvA I, 3
f.	B3	Akte Pr. § Alkimos Pr.	ACHRL	Akte (promontory and peninsula)	KvA I, 53-57
g.	B3	Eetioneia Pr.	CHR	NW Megas Limen	KvA I, 19-22; Garland 1987, 217
h.	B2	Kolonos Hippios	CHR	Ag. Eleousa, Kolonos	KvA I, 7
i.	B3	Ardettos M.		Ardettos	KvA II, 28
j.	B3	Lykabettos M.		Likavitto	KvA II, 19

Mines / Quarries

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
A3	on Aegina Ins.	CHR	Ls	RE Aigina
B3	near Peiraeus (3)	CHR	Ls	KvA I, 40-42
C3	near Helioupolis	CHR	Ls	KvA II, 28
C3	on Hymettos M. (5)	CHR	M	KvA II, 25-28
C2	on Pentelikon M. (6)	CHR	M	KvA III, 32-40
C3	near Philaidai	CHR	Ls	KvA III, 7
C3-D4	at Laureion (36)	CHR	Ag, Pb	KvA III, 28
D4	N Sounion	CHR	M	KvA III, 28-31

Roads

Grid	Name / Location	Period	Reference
B2	Hiera Hodos: Dipylon → Eleusis (Sacred Way)	CHR	RE
C3	Steiriake Hodos: to Steiria	CH?	Plato, <i>Hipparchus</i> 229a
	Plakoto to N		Vanderpool 1979
	Plakoto to W		Vanderpool 1979

Walls

Grid	Name / Location	Period	Reference
B2	<i>Kamatero</i>	CH?	McCredie 1966, 71-72
B3	Makra Teiche, Athens-Peiraeus railway	CHR	Judeich 1931, 155-60; Travlos 1988, 288-91
B3	Phalerikon Teichos, Leophoros Syngrou	C	Travlos 1993, 48-50
A3	around Aigina	CH?	Winter 1971, 9-11
B2	near Dema	C	McCredie 1966, 65-66; Travlos 1988, 81-84; Munn 1993, 37-62, 97-125

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Acherdous	CHR	[VIII - inland? - 1]	Traill 1986, 137
Akte	CHR?	[? - coast - ?]	Harpocraton <i>'Ακτῆ</i> (= Paralia)
Akyaia	R	[XIII - ?]	Traill 1975, 93, 113
Amymone	R	[VIII - ?]	Traill 1975, 93, 113
Antinoeis	R	[XV - ?]	RE
Antisara	C	site of heroon near Porthmos	Lalonde 1991, L4 a (line 86)
Apollonieis	HR	[XIV - ? - 1?]	RE
Arpetone Ins.	CHR	Arpedoni?	KvA VII, 32
Atalante Ins.	HR	Talandonisi?	KvA VII, 29
Aulon	C	Laureion mining area	Eliot 1962, 92, 110; Lalonde 1991, 236
Auridai	CHR	[VIII - coast? - 1]	Traill 1986, 138
Bambideios	C	hill in Laureion mining area	Eliot 1962, 92; Lalonde 1991, 236
Berenikidai	HR	[XIII - ? - 1?]	RE; Traill 1975, 77
Bokaros fl.	HR	Salamis	KvA VII, 36
Bothynos	CHR?	Hiera Hodos, E Athens	Harpocraton <i>Βόθυνος</i> ; Mpires 1945, 24
Chastia?	CHR?	Chasia?	Traill 1975, 86, 114
Chelidonia?	CHR?	?	Traill 1975, 86, 114
Cholleidai	CHR	[IV - city - 2(5)]	Traill 1986, 130
Drymos	CH	NW Attica-Boeotia border	KvA IX, 32-33
Echelidai	CHR?	near Xypete	Traill 1975, 87, 114
Eitea	CHR	[V(XI) - city - 2]	Traill 1986, 140-42
Epieikidai	CHR	[VII - city/inland - 1]	RE; Traill 1986, 135
Ergadeis	R	[X - ?]	Traill 1975, 93, 114
Eroiadai	CHR	[X - city* - 1]	Traill 1986, 139
Eunostidai	HR	[XIII - ?]	Traill 1975, 90, 114
Gephyreis	CHR?	Hiera Hodos, E Athens	Traill 1975, 87, 115
Graia	ACH	Graia, Oropia	Fossey 1970; Traill 1986, 59
		[III - ?]	

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Graes	ACH	Graia, Oropia [III - ?]	Fossey 1970; Traill 1986, 59
Hamaxanteia	CHR	[VIII - coast? 1- (2)]	Traill 1986, 138
Hippotomadai	CHR	[VI(XII) - city? - 1]	RE Suppl. 10; Traill 1986, 133
Hybadai/ Aithalidai	CHR	S of Tatoi airport? [IV - inland - 2]	Vanderpool 1965, 174-75; Traill 1986, 130
Hyperakria	C	NE Pentelikon?	Traill 1978, 96
Hyporeia	CHR	near Aphidna [IX (XIII) - ?]	Traill 1975, 87, 115
Klopidai	CHR	near Aphidna [IX? (XIII) - ?]	Traill 1975, 90-91, 116
Krioa	CHR	[X - city* - 1]	Traill 1986, 139
Kykala	CR	[IX - ?]	Traill 1975, 93, 116
Kykloboros fl.	CHR?		KvA I, 4; II, 15
Kyrteidai	R	[V - ?]	Traill 1975, 93-94, 116
Lekkon	CHR?	[X - ?]	Traill 1975, 87, 117
Leukopyra	R	[X - ?]	Traill 1975, 94, 117
Maroneia	C	Laureion mining area	Eliot 1962, 76-98; Lalonde 1991, 237
Melainai	ACHR	near Panakton & Oinoe [VIII?(XIII) - ?]	Traill 1975, 91, 118
Mesokomai	C		Walbank 1983, 120; Lalonde 1991, L6 (l. 119)
Oia	AC	20 stades from the city of Aigina	Hdt. 5.83; Müller 1987, 742
Oion Kerameikon	CHR	[IV(XII) - inland - 1]	Traill 1986, 131
Oisia?	CHR?	unknown	Traill 1975, 87, 118
Otryne	CHR	[II - city? - 1]	Traill 1986, 127
Pambotadai	CHR	[I - coast? - 1/0]	Traill 1986, 126
Pangaion	C	Laureion mining area	Eliot 1962, 92; Lalonde 1991, 237
Perrhidai	HR?	near Aphidna? [IX(XIII) - ?]	Traill 1975, 88-90, 119
Petalidai	CR	near Aphidna? [IX(XIII) - ?]	Traill 1975, 90, 119
Phegaia B	H	Oropia? [III - ?]	Traill 1986, 59
Phegous	CHR	[I - inland? - 1]	Traill 1986, 126
Phoron Limen	CH?		KvA VII, 29; Garland 1987, 150
Phrygia	C		KvA II, 41
Phyrrhinesioi	R	[X - ?]	Traill 1975, 94, 120
Pithos	CHR	[VII - inland/city - 2/3(4)]	Traill 1986, 135-36
Poikilon M.	AC?	near Daphni	KvA II, 46
Pyrgilion	C	near Porthmos	Ferguson 1938, 5 (line 87); Lalonde 1991, L4 a)
Rhakidai	CHR?	[V - ?]	Traill 1975, 87, 120
Rharion Pedion	CHR	near Eleusis	KvA VII, 20
Semachidai B	R	[XIII - ?]	Traill 1975, 94, 121
Siberus/ Syverus fl.	CHR		RE Suppl. 10 Sybridai
Sidertos	C	hill in Laureion mining area	Lalonde 1991, 26 (line 241)
Sikelia hill	C?	SW Mouseion?	Judeich 1931, 45, 458
Skiradion Pr.	CHR?	S? Salamis	KvA VII, 37
Skiron	CHR?	Hiera Hodos, E Athens	KvA II, 15
Skopia	C	Laureion mining area	Eliot 1962, 91; Lalonde 1991, 237
Sphendale	CR	between Dekeleia & Tanagra [VIII - ?]	Traill 1975, 91-92, 121

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Sporgilos	CHR?		Traill 1975, 87, 121
Sybridai	CHR	[I - coast? - 1/0]	Traill 1986, 126
Themakos	CHR	[I - inland? - 1]	Traill 1986, 126
Thrasymos	C	Laureion mining area	Eliot 1962, 95-102, 108-10; Lalonde 1991, 236
Thyrgonidai	CH	near Aphidna? [IX(XIII) - ?]	Traill 1975, 88, 121
Titakidai	CHR	near Aphidna [IX(XIII) - ?]	Traill 1975, 88, 122
Tripyrgia	C	on Aegina	Xen., <i>Hell.</i> 5.1.10
Tyrmeidai	CHR	[VI - inland? - 1/0]	RE; Traill 1986, 142-44

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