

Map 52 Byzantium

Compiled by C. Foss, 1997

Introduction

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Map 53 Bosphorus

Map 52 encompasses two very different regions, Thrace and Bithynia, together with the northern coast of Mysia. Thrace, now European Turkey, is open, rolling country with few prominent features. In classical times, its population was mainly tribal, and it never had any great density of settlement. It has also attracted relatively little research and remains largely unknown, not least because considerable areas have been military zones. The coast of the Propontis, however, was the home of Greek colonies whose names are already attested in the Athenian tribute lists of the fifth century B.C. It also became the site of the greatest city of the East, Constantinople, which dwarfed all the others in Late Antiquity (see below).

Bithynia is entirely different. Its coastal regions, with the lakes behind them, are part of the Mediterranean zone. Throughout antiquity, the rich vegetation here supported dense settlement and continuous occupation. Behind, there is broken country with mountains that culminate in the Mysian Olympus; the eastern part is watered by the mighty R. Sangarius. Interior Bithynia was settled only in the Hellenistic period; it flourished in Roman times, when Nicomedia and Nicaea were rival metropolitan centers. The regions of these two cities have been illuminated by the explorations and publications of Dörner and Şahin, and a broad district around Cyzicus by Hasluck. Much of the rest awaits systematic survey.

Map 53 focuses on the area of transition between the extremities of these two regions, centered on the long narrow channel of the Thracian Bosphorus. This passage of 17 miles, varying from one-third to two miles in width, separates Europe and Asia, and connects the Black Sea with the Propontis. Since archaic times, its primary role has been one of transit—between two continents as well as between two bodies of water.

The Bosphorus is lined with wooded hills, some of which drop precipitously into the channel. Its shoreline is highly indented, with frequent bays, harbors, and the mouths of several small rivers which rise not far away. Because of its strategic location, the agricultural wealth of its hinterland, and the easy availability of fish, the area has always supported a large number of settlements, which increased constantly in the period covered here, in particular after the transformation of Byzantium into Constantinople in the fourth century A.D.

The topography of the Bosphorus is extraordinarily well known, thanks to one of the most remarkable and detailed of ancient geographic texts. The *Anaplous tou Bosporou*, written by Dionysius of Byzantium in the second century A.D., records a great number of ports and landmarks along the entire coastline. Except on the Golden Horn, many of these can be located. Unfortunately, the text has a large lacuna, which can be at least approximately filled by the Latin translation (or paraphrase) of Peter Gyllius, made in the sixteenth century. The Latin text only was published by Carl Müller in GGM II with introduction and full commentary. The best critical edition of the Greek and Latin text, however, is now that of Güngerich (1927). The topography is most conveniently analyzed by E. Oberhümmer in RE Bosphoros 1 and RE Keras. Most of his identifications are adopted on the map.

Attention should be drawn to one passage of Dionysius which is more than usually confusing. After describing the entire right bank of the Golden Horn, he reaches Semystra at the junction of the two rivers Kydaros and Barbyses. He then continues (Güngerich, p. 13): “A tergo Semystrae, paulo supra fluminum ostia initium circumflexus in alterum latus sinus Ceratini efficit promontorium Drepanum inflexum ... loca nuncupata Mandrae et Drys; ille quidem a loco quieto et tecto, mari enim tranquillo alluitur ... post promontorium est longus sinus Auleon appellatus.” Commentators, misled by the Latin translation, have taken this passage to refer to places on the R. Barbyses (“a tergo” from Semystra). The Greek text, however, which merely states that they are *κατόπιν*, “after” Semystra, shows that the left bank of the Horn is being described, from the junction of the rivers, around the large

bend of Sütlüce, where the stream changes direction, and then continuing south-east. On this reading, the text suits the topography better, as well as accommodating the “mari tranquillo,” which could hardly refer to the course of the river. Otherwise, Dionysius seems to be wandering up-river, but then returns suddenly to a point on the Horn far below Semystra. Drepanon Pr. may therefore be identified with Sütlüce, Boukolos Collis is its highest point, and Auleon Sinus is the small gulf at Hasköy. The intervening places remain unidentifiable.

For Constantinople and its environs (including the Bosphorus), the most significant modern studies are Janin (1964) and Eyice (1976); the latter devotes greater attention to physical remains. The most recent, and often novel, views are those of Mango (1985).

Directory

All place names are in Turkey

Abbreviations

BAIBu	Bulgarski Archeologicheski Institut, Bulletin
IK 26	E. Schwertheim, <i>Die Inschriften von Kyzikos</i> , II, Bonn, 1983
IK 29	T. Corsten, <i>Die Inschriften von Kios</i> , Bonn, 1985
IK 32	T. Corsten, <i>Die Inschriften von Apameia (Bithynien) und Pylai</i> , Bonn, 1987
INik	S. Şahin (ed.), <i>Katalog der antiken Inschriften des Museums von Iznik (Nikaia)</i> , 4 vols., Bonn, 1979-87
TIB Paphlagonien	K. Belke, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini 9, Paphlagonien und Honorias</i> , Denkwien 249, 1996
TIB Phrygien	K. Belke and N. Mersich, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini 7, Phrygien und Pisidien</i> , Denkwien 211, 1990

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C2	'Ad Statuas'	L	near İnceğiz	ItMiller 540
A4	Adrasteia	C	above Adrasteia plain	RE 2
B4	Adrasteia M.	R	Delikli Bayir	Hasluck 1909, 48
C4	Aigaionos Monu.	H	Kuzgun Bayir?	RE Aigaion
B4	Aisepos fl.		Gönen Çay	RE Aisepos 1; NPauy
A2	Agrianes/ Erginos fl.	C/ R	Ergene	RE 2
F4	Agrilion	RL	Gökçesu?	INik II.1, 20
E3	Akritas Pr.			See Map 53
E2	Amykos			See Map 53
E2	Ancyreum Pr.			See Map 53
E3	[Antigoneia] Ins. Apamea = Brylleion Aphnitis L. = Daskylitis L. Apollonia Ins. = Thynias Ins.			See Map 53
D4	Apollonia ad Rhyndacum Apolloniatis L. = Miletopolitis L.	HRL	Apolyont	Robert 1980, 89-100; NPauy 6
A3	Aproi/ Col. Claudia Aprensis/ Nova Theodosiopolis	RL/ R/ L	Germeyan	HierSyn 634.2; RE
F3	*Arbeila	R	W Nicomedia, near Tuzla	Dörner 1941, 83-85 (no. 81)
B4	Arctonnesos Ins. Arkadioupolis = Berg(o)ule	RL	Kapu Dağ	RE Ἄρκτων νήσος
E3	Argantheion M.	HR	Samanli Dağı	RE Ἀργανθώνειον ὄρος
B4	Artace	CHR	Erdek	RE Artake 1
C4	Artaiouteichos	C	lower Rhyndakos	ATL 1, 470

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B4	Artake Ins.	R	Tavşan Adası	RE 1
F2	Artanes	RL	Şile	RE 1
F2	Artanes fl.	HR		RE 1
H4	Artemis	L	near Kilciler	INik II.1.16
	Artnia L. = Miletopolitis L.			
F4	Askania	AHR	region around Nicaea	RE 3
E4	Askania L.	RL?	İzmit Gölü	RE 'Askanía λίμνη
	Askanios fl. = Kios fl.			
F3	Astacenus/ Olbianus Sinus		İzmit Körfezi	RE Astakos 2
F3	Astakos	CHR?	Baş İskele	Şahin 1974, 66-70; NPauyl
C2	Astike	HRL	region SE from Bizye	RE Astai
B1	Asticus M.	R?L	Istranca Dağı	ItMiller 600
D2	Athyras	HRL	Büyükçekmece	RE 1
C2	Athyras fl.		Karasu	RE 1
F4	Aureliane	R	1 hour E Nicaea	Dörner 1941, 43
G3	*Baradendromia	R	Güvemler	TAM 4.1.100
D2	Barbyses fl.			See Map 53
B4	Baris	HR?L	Gönen	Hasluck 1909, 105-109
E4	Basilica Therma	RL	Çekirge	RE Prusa, cols. 1082-83
F3	Basilinoupolis	L	Yalacdere?	INik II.1, 4
D2	Bathynias fl.	R	Sazli Dere	RE
B3	Bathys Limen	H	Vathy	Robert, <i>Hell. X</i> , 129-31
E2	Bebrykes	A?C?	E Bosphorus	RE 2
B2	'Beodizo'	L	9 miles NW Perinthus	RE Beodizum
A2	Berg(o)ule/ Arkadioupolis	RL/ L	Lüleburgaz	RE Bergule; RE Arkadioupolis 1
D3	Besbikos Ins.	HRL	İmralli	RE 1; Hasluck 1909, 53-54
B3	Bisanthe/ Rhaidestos	CHRL	Tekirdağ	RE; Robert, <i>Hell. V</i> , 54-55; NPauyl
A3	'Bitenas'	L	near İncelik	RE Bedizum
E4	Bithynia	CHRL	NW Asia Minor	RE; NPauyl
B1	Bizye	HRL	Vize	RE; NPauyl
G3	Boane/ Sunonensis L.	RL	Sapanca Gölü	RE <i>Boάνη λίμνη</i>
E2	Bosphorus			See Map 53
F3	'Brunca'	L	Hereke / Yarımca?	ItMiller 656
D4	Brylleion/ Myrleia/ Apamea/ Col. Iulia Concordia	C/ HR/ RL/ R	Mudanya	RE Bryllion; RE Myrleia; IK 32, 1-46; NPauyl Apameia 1
A2	Burtudizon	RL	18 miles W Bergule	RE
D2	Byzantium			See Map 53
F3	*Byzapena	R	Yağcılar?	TAM 4.1.72
C2	Caenophrurium Caesarea Germanice = Helge	RL	near Sinekli	ItMiller 539, 589; RE Suppl. 6 <i>Καινοφρούριον</i>
C2	'Callum'	L	E Selymbria	RE Kallon 1
B2	Campus Serenus	L	Druzipara / Çorlu	ItMiller 539
E3	Chalcedon			See Map 53
E3	Chalkitis/ Demonnesos Ins.			See Map 53
F3	Charax	L	Hereke	RE 6
A2	[Charioupolis]		Hayrabolu	ItMiller 592
E4	*Charmidea	R	Çeltikçi	IK 29.10-11
G2	Chelai	HRL	near Cebice	RE 1
F2	*Chelaita	R	Şile?	TAM 4.1.102
G4	'Chogae'	L	Medetli?	INik 11-13
E2	Chrysopolis Claudia Aprensis = Aproi			See Map 53

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
	Col. Claudia Aprensis = Aproi Col. Gemella Iulia *Hadriana = Parium Col. Iulia Concordia = Brylleion			
D2	Constantinopolis Kyaneai Inss. = Symplegades Inss.			See Map 53
B4	Cyzicus	ACHRL	Belkiz Kale	RE Kyzikos
F4	*Dabla	R	Ahmetler?	INik II.3.116
E3	Dakibyza	L	Gebze	RE
D4	Daphnous Daphnousia Ins. = Thynias Ins.	H	on Miletopolitis L.	EpAnat 21, 99-102
B4	Daskylitis/ Aphnitis L.	CHR/ RL?	Manyas Gölü	Hasluck 1909, 47; PECS Daskyleion
C4	Daskyleion	ACHR	Ergili	NPauily 2
D4	Daskyleion	CHR	Eşkel	Corsten 1988
C2	Daunion Teichos	C	near Eski Ereğli	ATL I, 480
B3	<i>Değirmenaltı</i>	A		Sevin 1986
G3	Dekaton	L	10 miles E Nicomedia	Janin 1975, 80
C2	Delkon fl.	H	Istrancadere	RE Delkos
D2	Delkos	RL	Derkoz	RE; NPauily
D2	Delkos/ Phileatine L. Demonnesos Ins. = Chalkitis Ins.	RL/ L	Derkoz Gölü	RE; NPauily
G2	*Desa	R	near Kandıra	TAM 4.1.243
A4	Didymateiche	C	Dimetoka	Robert 1937, 195
B4	Dindymon M.	HR	highest point on Kapu Dagh	RE Dindymon 1
F3	Diolkides	L	opposite Zeytin Burnu	Janin 1975, 92
B4	Dolionis	HRL	Aisepos / Rhyndacus region	RE Doliones; NPauily Doliones
E3	Drakon fl.	L	Yalakdere	RE 2
F3	Drepanon/ Helenopolis	R/ L	Hersek	RE Drepanon 4
B2	Dr(o)usipara Drys = Roushinianai	RL	near Karıştıran	RE Drusipara
E4	Echeleos fl.	R	Parmakdere	RE
E4	Eikote	R	Demirtaş	IK 39.23
G4	*Eirakla	R	Soğucakpınar	INik II.2.1331
F3	Elaia	L	Zeytin Burnu?	Janin 1975, 92
A4	Elaphonnesos? Ins.	CR	Ekinlik Adası	RE 2
E4	Elekosmioi	R	Elegmi	IK 32.75
B4	Enbeilos fl.	R?	Karadere	Hasluck 1909, 43
B2	Ergina fl. Erginos fl. = Agrianes fl.	L	upper course of Vize Dere	Dimitrov 1934, 136
F3	Eribolon	RL	settlement at Segban Isk.	Şahin 1985, 105
F3	Eribolon Eudoxiopolis = Sely(m)bria	L	road station at İhsaniye?	Şahin 1985, 105
	Ganos = Serreion Teichos Gemella Iulia *Hadriana = Parium			
F3	Geragathe	L	Kirazlı	BE 1979.559
A4	Granicus fl.	ACHR	Biga Çayı	RE Granikos 3
B4	Halone	R	Paşalimanı	RE 1

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B4	Halone Ins.	R	Paşalimanı Adası	RE 1
A4	Harpagion	CHR	between Priapus and Cyzicus	ATL 1, 470
G3	Hebdomon Helenopolis = Drepanon			See Map 53
D4	Helge/ Caesarea Germanice	H?/ RL	Tahtalı	Hasluck 1909, 66; Corsten 1990, 26; C. Foss
F4	Helikore/ Nicaea	C/ C?HRL	İznik	RE Nicaea 7; Şahin 1985.1-3
E3	Heraclea = Perinthus Heraion/ Hiereia			See Map 53
B2	Heraion (Teichos)	CL/ C	Aytepe	ATL 482; Sevin 1986
F3	Herakleia = Neapolis Herakleion	L	Ereğli	Foss 1987, 194-95
A4	Hermoton/ Hermaion	C	Çınardere	RE
A3	Hiereia = Heraion Hieron M.	CH	Ganos Dağı	RE <i>Ἱερόν ὄρος</i> 2
E2	Hieron (Chalkedonion)/ Zeus Ourios, T.			See Map 53
	Iulia Concordia = Brylleion Iustiniani Pons			See Bridges
G3	Kabia	R	Geyve	INik II.3, 121 (T53)
G3	*Kalasyrta	R	Solaklar	Şahin 1974, 90
G2	Kalpas fl.	CHR	İlaflı Dere	RE 1
G2	Kalpe	CHR	Kirpe	RE 2
A4	Karesene?	CHR		Robert 1937, 195-96
A4	Karesos? fl.	HR	Kocabaş Çay, tributary of Aisepos fl.	Leaf 1923, 203
G3	*Kassa	R	Sapanca	Dörner 1941, 105-106 (no. 122)
D4	Kianos Sinus Kios = Prusias ad Mare	HR	Gemlik Körfezi	RE <i>Κιανός κόλπος</i>
E4	Kios/ Askanios fl.	HRL	Gemlik Dere	IK 29, Index
G4	*Kizoura	R	Umurbey	Şahin 1984
E2	Kolone Pr.			See Map 53
A1	Kontadesdos fl.	C	Kaynarca Dere	Hdt. 4.90; RE Tearos
E3	Kosilaos			See Map 53
F3	*Koubaita	R	Gündoğdu	TAM 4.1.56
D2	Kydaros fl.			See Map 53
F3	*Kypria	R	Omurlu	TAM 4.1.267
G3	*Leptoia	R	Kayacık?	TAM 4.1.329
E3	Leucatas Pr.	RL	Yelken Kaya Burnu	RE Leukates 2
F3	'Liada'	L	near Sarıağıl	French 1981, 31
F3	[Libon] M.		Naldöken Dağı	Foss 1990, 168
F3	Libum	L	near Senaiye	French 1981, 31
F3	Libyssa	HRL	W Karaburun	RE
F3	Libysson fl.	HR	Dil Dere	RE
F3	Limnai	L	near Hersek	Foss 1987, 192-93
A4	Linon	HR	between Parium / Priapus	RE <i>Λίνον</i>
	Makron Teichos = Murus Anastasioi			
E3	Megale/ Pityodes/ Prinkipos Ins.			See Map 53

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C4	Mekestos fl. § Macestus fl. § Megistos fl.	HRL HR	Simav Çayı	RE Makestos; Robert 1937, 187-91
E2	Melaina Pr.	HRL	Kara Burun	RE Melaina akra 2
B4	Melanos Pr.	R	Murat Bayır	Hasluck 1909, 18
D2	Melantias	L	Yarimburgaz?	RE
B4	Memnonos Kome 'Midum' = Mygdum	R	lower Aisepos	Hasluck 1909, 108-109
C4	Miletopolis	CHRL	Melde	RE 1
D4	Miletopolitis/ Apolloniatis/ Artynia L.	HR/ RL R	Ulubat Gölü	Hasluck 1909, 47
C4	Miletouteichos?	C	Ulubad	IK 26.95-99; C. Foss
B2	'Mocasura'?	L	Karaevli	Sevin 1986
G2	*Morzapena	R	near Kandıra	TAM 4.1.65
G4	*Mossynea Murus Anastasii/ Makron Teichos	R	Urgancilar	INik II.1.1206 See Wall
C4	Mygdonia	HRL	Rhyndakos / Apamea	RE 4
F4	Mygdum/ 'Midum'	L/ L	Taşköprü?	INik II.3, 130-31 (T58)
	Myrleia = Brylleion			
B4	Mysia	A?C?	region N Askania Ins.	RE Bithynia, col. 511
E3	Mysia			See Map 56
A2	'Narco'	L	E Bergule	RE
E3	'Nassete'			See Map 53
A3	Neapolis/ Herakleia	CHR	Erikli	ATL 1, 525
B2	Neon Teichos	C	Servili?	ATL 1, 482
F3	*Nerola Nicaea = Helikore	R	Karakadılar	TAM 4.1.87
F3	Nicomedia Nova Theodosiopolis = Aproi	HRL	İzmit	RE Nikomedeia
C4	Odryses fl.	HR	Kara Dere	Strabo 12.3.22
G4	*Oka Olbianus Sinus = Astacenus Sinus	R	near Harmanlar	RE
E4	Olympus M.	CHRL	Ulu Dağ	RE Olympos 16
H4	*Ontoraita	R	near Kükürt	INik II.1.27
A3	Ophiussa Ins.	R	Türkeli Adası	RE 1
F3	Optatianai, Mon.	L	E Nicomedia	Janin 1975, 83
A3	Ornoi? § (B)Ornos?	C?L	S İneçik	HierSyn 632.6; C. Foss Nepos, <i>Alcibiades</i> 7.4
F4	Otroia	HR	near Hayriye	INik II.3, 134 (T60)
E3	Oxeia M.			See Map 53
A3	Panion/ Theodosiopolis § Paniai	C?L/ L C	Barbaros	RE Πάνιον 2 Jones 1971, 381 (n. 37)
E3	Panteichion			See Map 53
F3	Parimouthos fl.		Karasu	INik II.3, 50-51
A4	Parium/ Col. Gemella Iulia *Hadriana	CHRL/ R	Kemer	RE Suppl. 12 Parion
B4	Peirossos M.	HR	near Zelea	RE
F3	Pentephyle/ *Triknaita	R/ R	Gügüşler?	TAM 4.1.269
B3	Perinthus/ Heraclea	HR/ L	Ereğli	RE Perinthos 1; Sayar 1998
F3	Petrozetoı	R	near İshakçılar	TAM 4.1.60

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
	Phileatine L. = Delkos L.			
D2	Philia Pr.		Kara Burun	RE Phileas 1
D2	Philia § Phileas	HRL	Kara Burun	RE Phileas 1
B4	Phrygia	CHR	S Propontis	RE 1
F4	Phrygia Epiktetos	HR	SE Nicaea	RE 1, cols. 801-802
G4	Pithekas? fl. Pityodes Ins. = Megale Ins.		Karasu	INik II.1, 34-35
C4	Plakia	CHR	Kurşunlu?	RE 2
F4	*Ploketta	R	Orta Pinarlar	INik II.1, 21
B4	Poimananon	RL	near Alexa	Hasluck 1909, 122
E1	Pontus Euxinus			See Map 1
D3	Poseideion/ Triton Pr.	HR	Bozburun	RE Poseidion 3
E3	Potamoi	RL	E Pendik	Tomaschek 1891, 5
F3	Prainetos § Preietos	RL	Karamürsel	RE Preietos 1
E3	*Pratomysia	R	Gacık	Corsten 1991, 81-87
F3	*Prepa	R	Ekşioğlu	TAM 4.1.231
A4	Priapus	CHRL	Karabiğa	RE Suppl. 14 Priapos 3
G3	*Prindea Prinkipos Ins. = Megale Ins.	R	Hamidiye?	TAM 4.1.23
B3	Proconnesus	ACHRL	Marmara	RE Suppl. 14 Proconnesos
B3	Proconnesus Ins.	ACHRL	Marmara Adası	RE Suppl. 14 Proconnesos
F4	*Pronnaea	R	Ahmetler?	INik II.2.1503, 1551
C3	Propontis	CHRL	Marmara Denizi	KIPauly
E3	Prota Ins.			See Map 53
G4	'Protunica'	L	Sarihocalar	INik II.1, 15-16
E4	Prusa	RL	Bursa	RE Prusa ad Olympum
E4	Prusias ad Mare/ Kios	CHR/ ACHRL	Gemlik	RE Kios 1
F3	*Psarela	R	Yağcılar?	TAM 4.1.51
F2	Psillion	HRL	Ağva	RE Suppl. 9 Psillion 2
F2	Psil(l)is fl.	HRL	Göksu	RE Suppl. 9 Psilis
E3	Pylai	L	Yalova	Foss 1997
E3	Pytheion/ Pythia Therma	R/ L	Yalova Kap.	IK 32, 140-43 Robert 1979, 276
E4	Pythopolis	C	near M. Sölöz	INik II.3, 137-40 (T63)
	Rhaidestos = Bisanthe			
E2	Rhebas			See Map 53
E2	Rhebas fl.			See Map 53
F4	Rhebas fl.	HR	Gökçesu	INik II.3, 140-41 (T64)
D3	Rhegion	L	Küçükcekmece	RE 'Ρήγιον
A4	Rhesos fl.	ACHRL	Karaatli Çay	RE 'Ρήσος 4
D3	Rhodussae Inss.			See Map 53
G2	Rhoe	RL	Kefken	RE 'Ρόη
C4	Rhyndakos fl.	RL	Orhaneli / Koca Dere	RE 'Ρύνδακος 1; TIB Phrygien 368
E3	Rouphinianai/ Dryas			See Map 53
C1	Salmydessos	HR	Midye	RE Salmydessos 2
C1	Salmydessos	CHR	coast E Midye	RE Salmydessos 1
G3	Sangarius fl.	ACHRL	Sakarya	RE Sangarios
E3	Sangaros	L	Engüre	RE
H4	<i>Sarıcakaya</i>	R?		INik 2.1.18
F4	Sarkotyle	R	near Inegöl	IK 39.49
F3	S. Autonomos, Mon. § Soreoi	L/ R	Tepeköy	Foss 1987
E3	S. Auxentiou/ Skopa M.			See Map 53

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F4	'Schinae'	L	Karadın	INik II.1, 10
C2	Scylla	L	near Podima	ItMiller 515
C2	Sely(m)bria/ Eudoxiopolis	CHR/ L	Silivri	RE Sely[m]bria
A3	Serreion Teichos/ Ganos	C/ CHRL	Ganos	RE Ganos; RE Serreion ATL 1, 545-46
F3	Silta? = Tzouroulon Sirkanos Skopa M. = S. Auxentiou M.	R	Kayalı Dağ	TAM 4.1.49
C4	Skylake	CHR	Yeni Köy?	Hasluck 1909, 51
F3	*Soka	R	Kaşıkçı	TAM 4.1.249
E4	Soloëis fl.	RL	Sölöz	INik II.3, 139-40
G3	[Sophon] M.		Sapanca Dağı	Foss 1990, 168
E3	Strobilos Sunonensis L. = Boane L.	HRL	Çiftlik	Foss 1997
G4	*Syllanta	R	Keskin	INik II.1.1127
E2	Symplegades/ Kyaneai Inss.			See Map 53
A1	'Tarpodizo'	RL	near Kayova	RE
G3	Tarsos § Tarsia	RL?	Tarsiye	Foss 1990, 180-83
E4	Tataula	R	Gülbahçe	IK 39.42, 43
G4	Tattaios	RL	Arıcaklar	INik II.1.14-15
B1	Tearos fl.		Poyralı Deresi	RE
G2	*Tenba	R	Bazırgan	TAM 4.1.68
G3	Terbos	R	Akçakaya	INik II.2.1232
F3	*(Tes)Deramoska	R	Kalburcu	TAM 4.1.19
F3	Tetrakomia	L	Keramet	IK 29.7
G4	'Thateso' Theodosiopolis = Panion	L	Dikenli Boğaz?	INik II.1, 13
A2	Thracia			See Map 51
B4	Thrakia Kome	HR	Mamun	Hasluck 1909, 179, 224
B1	Thynoi	A?C?	plain behind İğneada	RE
F2	Thynoi	CHR	inland from Şile-Kefken	RE
B1	Thynias	HR	İğneada-Midye	RE 1
C1	Thynias	R?	İğneada	RE 1
C1	Thynias Pr.	HR	İğneada Burnu	RE 1
G2	Thynias/ Apollonia/ Daphnousia Ins.	CHRL/ RL/ R?L	Kefken Adası	RE 2
E2	Timaea			See Map 53
B2	'Tipaso'	L	NW Çorlu	ItMiller 539
A3	Tiristasis/ Tyrodiza *Triknaita = Pentephyle	C	near Şarköy	ATL 1, 558; RE
G3	Trikomia	R	Tekeli	TAM 4.1.95
D3	Triton Triton Pr. = Poseideion Pr. Tyrodiza = Tiristasis	HR	Armutlu?	Robert 1979, 291
B2	Tziorikellos fl.	L	Sulucak Deresi	Dimitrov 1934, 135
B2	Tzouroulon/ Silta?	L/ HR	Çorlu	RE Strabo 7, frag. 55
A2	'Urisio'	L	W Bergule	RE Urisium
B1	'Utsurgae'	L	near Çakli	RE
B4	Zelesia Zeus Ourios, T. = Hieron (Chalkedonion)	ACHR	Sarıköy	Hasluck 1909, 101

Aqueducts

Grid	Name / Location	Period	Reference
D2	“Aqua Hadriana”, W Byzantium		See Map 53
D2	“Aqueduct of Theodosius”, NNW Constantinopolis	L	Dirimtekin 1959; Restle 1976, 357-63; Çeçen 1996
F3	Nicomedia	R	Şahin 1974, 84-88

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
G3	Iustiniani Pons	L	Whitby 1985
A4	W Didymateiche	R	Hasluck 1909, 125-27
B4	near Memnonis Vicus	R	Hasluck 1909, 127-30
F3	W *Nerola	RL	Dörner 1941, 33-35
F3	SE Nicomedia	R	C. Foss
F4	N Mygdum	R	C. Foss

Quarries

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
B3	on Proconnesus Ins.	CHRL	M	RE Suppl. 14 Prokonnesos

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
‘Tarpodizo’ → Bizye → Constantinopolis	RL	ItMiller 529, 539-40
Burtudizon → Bergule → Perinthus	RL	ItMiller 538-39
[Charioupolis] → Aproi	R	ItMiller 592
Aproi → Perinthus → Constantinopolis	RL	ItMiller 526-27
Parium → Cyzicus → Miletouteichos → Prusias	RL	Hasluck 1909, 124-31; Magie 1950, 901
Hermoton → Zeleia → Daskyleion	C	Foss 1977
Cyzicus → SE	RL	Magie 1950, 797
Cyzicus → Poimnenon	RL	Hasluck 1909, 138-42
Cyzicus → Baris → SW	RL	Hasluck 1909, 138-42
Prusias → Myrleia	R	Magie 1950, 1188
Prusias → Pylai	L	ItMiller 694
Myrleia → Prusias → Nicaea	R	Magie 1950, 1186
Prusa → E	R	Magie 1950, 1187
Helenopolis → Nicaea	L	C. Foss
Prainetos → Nicaea	L	ItMiller 687
Nicomedia → Nicaea → ‘Protunica’	RL	French 1981, 23, 51-58
Nicomedia → Tarsos	RL	ItMiller 667
Nicomedia → Artanes	RL	Dörner 1941, 35
Chalcedon → Nicomedia	RL	ItMiller 656
Chalcedon → Rhebas → Chelai	RL	ItMiller 634-38

Wall

Grid	Name / Location	Period	Reference
C2	Murus Anastasii/ Makron Teichos	L/ L	Schuchhardt 1901

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Phinopolis	HRL		RE
Tereia	HR	Trigleia?	IK 32, 47 (n. 1)

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