

Map 49 Illyricum

Compiled by J.J. Wilkes, 1995

Introduction

The map is dominated by the mountainous watersheds of the south-west Balkans—between the Danube basin and the Mediterranean, and between the Adriatic and the Aegean Seas—which meet at the great massif of the Sar Planina (ancient Skardon Mons) between the upper valleys of the R. Drin (Drilon) and the R. Vardar (Axios). The region is crossed from the west and from the north by two major routes; these converge at Salonica (Thessalonica) on the Thermaic Gulf, the dominant city of the area since its foundation in the late fourth century B.C. In the north two routes, from the Upper Ibar and Upper Morava, unite at Skopje (Scupi), ancient center of Dardania, and then follow the course of the Vardar through the narrows above Titov Veles (Bylazora?) to Stobi, ancient center of Paionia, at the confluence of the R. Crna Reka (Erigon). From there the route again follows the Vardar, though bypasses the Demir Kapu defile, to enter the historical heartland of Lower Macedonia around Pella. The general line of the road is not in doubt, although its exact course, and the locations of some minor stations recorded in TabPeut, have yet to be identified.

The same applies both to the next passage through the watershed to the east, down the R. Struma (Strymon) valley from Kjustendil (Pautalia) in north-west Thrace to Amphipolis on the main coastal route, and to a lesser route from Pautalia via Stobi to Herakleia in Pelagonia (D2). Both routes are recorded by TabPeut. In the second century B.C. the Romans constructed a strategic route from the ancient Corinthian colonies at Apollonia and Dyrr(h)achium/ Epidamnos on the Adriatic to Thessalonica in order to secure their new province of Macedonia. This road, the Via Egnatia, named after an early Roman proconsul Cn. Egnatius (Collart 1976), followed a difficult course along the R. Shkumbini (Genusus) over the Candaviae mountains to Ohrid (Lychnidos) in the high lakeland; thence, crossing several high passes, it proceeded via Herakleia and Edessa to Pella. In spite of its difficulty, it remained the major route between the southern Adriatic and the Aegean until modern international boundaries supervened. Recent investigations in Albania, the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, and Greece have established the line of the road in many places. Also now identified are the locations of most of the stations listed by the itineraries. For some stretches, the lists of ItAnt and TabPeut do not correspond. The most detailed record of relay stations (*mutationes*) and stopping-places (*mansiones*), however, is furnished by ItBurd. Few traces have yet been found of the road recorded by TabPeut between Lezha (Lissus) and Niš (Naissus, Map 21 D6) via the Drin and Ibar river valleys, along part of the most direct route between the southern Adriatic and the lower Danube.

A significant number of the places and communities named in ancient accounts of wars in the area have yet to be located. The topography of these episodes has been studied by Hammond, drawing on an exceptional knowledge of the terrain and the pattern of Balkan warfare. Some of his more radical and intuitive reconstructions, which are accepted here, have been doubted by Papazoglou in her studies of the topography and settlements of Roman Macedonia.

The many fortified hill settlements in Albania, the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, and north-west Greece—shown by TIR Naissus—are omitted here, except where they relate directly to significant areas of ancient mining.

Directory

Abbreviations

TIB Nikopolis	P. Soustal, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini</i> 3, <i>Nikopolis und Kephallenia</i> , Denkwien 150, 1981
TIR Naissus	<i>Tabula Imperii Romani</i> K 34, <i>Naissus, Dyrrhachion–Scupi–Serdica–Thessalonike</i> , Ljubljana, 1976
TIR Philippi	<i>Tabula Imperii Romani</i> K 35, I, <i>Philippi</i> , Athens, 1993

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B3	Acroceraunia Pr.		Cape of Gjuhezes (Linguetta) ALB	TIR Naissus 13
B3	Ad Acroceraunia	RL	near Llogara Pass ALB	Hammond 1967, 690
D2	'Adcephalon'		MAC	See Map 50
E3	Ad Decimum		GRE	See Map 50
C2	Ad Dianam	RL	near Babië ALB	Ceka 1972; Hammond 1974, 187
D3	Ad Duodecimum		GRE	See Map 50
B3	Ad Novas	RL	Shënepremte? ALB	Hammond 1974, 192
B1	Ad Picaria(s)	RL	Puka? ALB	TIR Naissus 12
B2	Ad Quintum Adriaticum Mare = (H)Adriaticum Mare	RL	Bradashesh ALB	Ceka 1972a; Hammond 1974, 188
F2	<i>Ag. Pneuma</i>		GRE	See Map 51
E1	Agrianes	CH	upper Struma valley BUL	Thuc. 2.96.3; Hammond 1972, 202
A1	*Agruvium		YUG	See Map 20
D3	Aiane		GRE	See Map 50
E3	Aigeai		GRE	See Map 50
E3	Aineia		GRE	See Map 50
B2	Akrolissos Alata = (H)Alata	HR	M. Shelbuemit ALB	Prendi 1972; TIR Naissus 11
B2	Albanopolis	RL	Zgërdhesh?, near Kruja ALB	Islami 1972; TIR Naissus 13
F1	<i>Alino</i>	RL	settlement and mine BUL	TIR Naissus 13
D2	Alkomena	HR	Bučin? MAC	Papazoglou 1988, 302-303
E3	Aloros		GRE	See Map 50
B3	Amantia	HR	Ploça? ALB	Anamali 1972, 68; TIR Naissus 14
E2	Amphax(it)is		GRE	See Map 50
F3	Amphipolis		GRE	See Map 51
C3	Amyron M.		Mt. Tomorit ALB	TIR Naissus 15
E1	'Aousaros'	RL	Vladičin Han YUG	TIR Naissus 15; IMS 4, 27-29
F3	Anthemous		GRE	See Map 50
B1	[Antibarīs]	RL	Bar YUG	ItMiller 484
C3	Antigoneia	HR	Lekli? ALB	Hammond 1967, 278-79; Budina 1976
E2	Antigoneia?		GRE	See Map 50
B3	Antipatreia	HRL	Berati ALB	TIR Naissus 16; Spahiu 1983
C3	Aoi Stena		Aoos gorge ALB	Hammond 1966a, 39-42
B3	Aous fl. § Aias fl. § Aaos fl. § Auos fl.	ACHRL	Vijosë / Aaos ALB / GRE	Hammond 1967, 699; TIB Nikopolis 129 Booses; TIR Naissus 16;
F3	Aphytis		GRE	See Map 50
B3	Apollonia	ACHRL	Pojan ALB	TIR Naissus 16
F3	Apollonia		GRE	See Map 50
B3	*Apsos Apsos fl. = (H)Apsos fl.	RL	Semen? ALB	Hammond 1974, 191
E1	Aquae?	RL	Vranjska Banja YUG	TIR Naissus 17
B2	Ardaxanos fl.		Erzeni? ALB	TIR Naissus 17
A1	Ardiaei?			See Map 20
F3	Arethousa		GRE	See Map 51

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D3	Argestaeus Campus	HR	plain near Kastoria GRE	Livy 27.33.1; Hammond 1972, 110-11
D2	Argestaioi	HR	Babuna valley MAC	Hammond 1972, 80; Papazoglou 1988, 311-12
D2	Argos		MAC	See Map 50
D3	Argos Orestikon	RL	Hrupista GRE	Papazoglou 1988, 236-38
B3	Argyas fl.		Shushice ALB	TIR Naissus 18
C3	Argyros	H	Gjirokastra ALB	TIR Naissus 18
D3	Arnisa	C	near Vegora Novigrad GRE	Thuc. 4.128.3; Hammond 1982, 134-35
C2	Artatus fl.		Velcka (Radika) MAC	Livy 43.19.8; Hammond 1972, 44
C3	Asnaus M.		Nemerçka Mts. ALB	TIR Naissus 18
E2	Astibos		MAC	See Map 50
D2	Astibos fl.		MAC	See Map 50
E2	Astraia?		MAC	See Map 50
C2	Atintanis § Atintanes	H	Çermenike ALB	Hammond 1989, 12-15
D2	Audaristos		MAC	See Map 50
B3	Aulon	RL	Kepi Triportit ALB	TIR Naissus 19
D2	Axios fl.		GRE / MAC	See Map 50
B2	Barbanna fl.		Bojanna / Buna ALB / YUG	May 1946, 54-56; TIR Naissus 21
E2	Bargala		MAC	See Map 50
D3	Barnous M.		GRE	See Map 50
D3	*Battyna	R	Kranochori GRE	Papazoglou 1988, 239-41
D3	Begorritus L.		GRE	See Map 50
E3	Ber(r)oiia		GRE	See Map 50
D2	<i>Beranci</i> Bermion M. = Bora M.	CHR	MAC	TIR Naissus 24-25
C3	Beue	HR	near R. Molca ALB	Hammond 1972, 64; TIR Naissus 26
C3	Bevus fl.		Molca ALB	Hammond 1972, 64; TIR Naissus 26
F2	Bisaltia		GRE	See Map 50
F1	<i>Bistritsa</i>	R	settlement and mine BUL	TIR Naissus 27
C3	Boioi	H	S Lake Ohrid ALB	Hammond 1972, 94
C3	Boion M.		Grammos and Smolika Mts. GRE	Strabo 7 frag. 6; TIR Naissus 28
F3	Bolbe L.		GRE	See Map 50
D3	Bora/ Bermion M.		GRE	See Map 50
E3	Botti(ai)a/ Emathia		GRE	See Map 50
A1	Bouthoe	CHR	Budva YUG	TIR Naissus 32
E1	<i>Božica</i>	RL	settlement and mine YUG	Dužanić 1977, 74
C2	Brucida	RL	Bukovo? MAC	TIR Naissus 30; Papazoglou 1988, 270-71
D2	Bryanion	CHR	Graište? MAC	Papazoglou 1988, 303-304
D2	Brygai	CH	upper basin of R. Crna MAC	Hammond 1972, 72; Papazoglou 1988, 271
F1	Burgaraca	RL	Lesново BUL	TIR Naissus 32
D2	Bylazora?		MAC	See Map 50
B3	Byllis	HRL	Hekal ALB	Ceka 1984
D3	Cambunii M.		GRE	See Map 50
C2	Candabia	RL	Qukës? ALB	Hammond 1974, 187; TIR Naissus 33
C2	Candaviae M.		Polisit Mts. ALB	Hammond 1972, 27-28
D2	Castra/ Parembolē	R/ L	Dolenci? MAC	Papazoglou 1988, 268-69
D3	Cellae	RL	near Petres GRE	Hammond 1982, 137
D2	Ceramia(e)?	RL	Varoš MAC	Papazoglou 1988, 291-92
B3	Ceraunii M.		Cikes Mts. ALB	TIR Naissus 35
F3	Chalcidice		GRE	See Map 50
B3	Chaonia		S Albania	Hammond 1967, 678-79
E1	<i>Chepino</i>	RL	BUL	TIR Naissus 35
B3	Chimaira	RL	Himara? ALB	TIR Naissus 36

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F2	Ciropolis		BUL	See Map 51
C2	Claudanon	RL	Orake? ALB	Hammond 1974, 185-86
B1	Clausala fl.		Kiri ALB	Livy 44.31.3; May 1946, 55-56
B2	Clodiana	RL	Mafmutaga? ALB	Hammond 1974, 188; TIR Naissus 36
C3	Codrion	H	Kalaja e Irmajt? ALB	Livy 31.27.5; Hammond 1972, 100
C1	Creveni	RL	Vau i Dejes? ALB	TIR Naissus 37
E2	<i>Damjan</i>		MAC	See Map 50
C1	Dardania	RL	S Serbia and N Macedonia	TIR Naissus 39
	§ Dardani	CH	Kosovo / upper Vardar	Papazoglou 1978, 131-87
F1	<i>Daskalovo</i>	RL	fort, settlement BUL	TIR Naissus 39
C3	Dassaretis	HR	between R. Vjose and Lake Ohrid ALB	TIR Naissus 40
E1	Dentheletai	HR	upper Struma BUL	TIR Naissus 41; Papazoglou 1978, 101-102
D2	Derripos	HR	region of upper R. Crna MAC	TIR Naissus 41-42; Papazoglou 1988, 292-97
C3	Diabolis	RL	Zvezde? ALB	TIR Naissus 42
B3	Dimalion	H	Krotina ALB	Hammond 1968, 12-15; Dautaj 1972; 1974; 1975
	Diokletianoupolis = Pella			
E3	Dion		GRE	See Map 50
E2	Doberos fl.		BUL / MAC	See Map 50
B1	Doclea	RL	Duklja YUG	TIR Naissus 44
E1	<i>Dolno Kobile</i>	RL	settlement and mines BUL	TIR Naissus 46
E1	<i>Dolno Ujno</i>	RL	settlement and quarry BUL	TIR Naissus 46
D1	<i>Donja Gušterica</i>	RL	settlement and mines YUG	TIR Naissus 46
D2	*Dostoneoi	R	near Dunje MAC	Papazoglou 1988, 289-90
F1	Dounax M.		Rila Mt. BUL	TIR Naissus 49
F3	Drabeskos		GRE	See Map 51
B2	Drilon fl.		Drini / Drin ALB / MAC	May 1946, 55-56; TIR Naissus 48
D1	<i>Dubnica</i>	RL	settlement and fort YUG	TIR Naissus 49
F3	Duodea		GRE	See Map 50
B2	Dyrr(h)achium/ Epidamnos	ACHRL	Durrës ALB	TIR Naissus 50
E2	Dyson M.		GRE	See Map 50
E3	Echeidoros fl.		GRE	See Map 50
E3	Edessa		GRE	See Map 50
F1	*Egerica	RL	Mirovo BUL	TIR Naissus 51
E2	(E)Idomene		MAC	See Map 50
D3	Elimeia		GRE	See Map 50
D3	Elimia		GRE	See Map 50
	Emathia = Botti(ai)a			
A1	Enchelei		YUG	See Map 20
C2	Encheleioi	ACH	N Lake Ohrid MAC	Hammond 1972, 93-95
D3	Eordaia		GRE	See Map 50
C3	Eordaikos fl. Epidamnos = Dyrr(h)achium		Devoli ALB	Hammond 1972, 95
D3	Eratyra	HR	near Kozani GRE	Strabo 7.7.8; TIR Naissus 52
D2	Erigon fl.		MAC	See Map 50
F1	'Extuomne'	RL	Kazichane BUL	ItBurd 567.4; TIR Naissus 54
C1	*Gabuleum	RL	Prizren? YUG	RE
F2	<i>Gajtaninovo</i>		BUL	See Map 51
F2	Gazoros		GRE	See Map 51
D2	*Geneatae		MAC	See Map 50
B2	'Genesis'	RL	Shtodër? ALB	Hammond 1974, 189; Zheku 1987, 272 Bashtova
B2	Genusus fl.		Shkumbini ALB	Hammond 1974, 190-91; TIR Naissus 55-56

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F1	<i>German</i>	RL	BUL	TIR Naissus 56
F1	<i>Germania</i>	RL	Sapareva banja BUL	TIR Naissus 56
F1	<i>Golemo selo</i>	RL	settlement and mine BUL	TIR Naissus 57
E1	<i>Gorno Kobile</i>	RL	settlement and mines BUL	TIR Naissus 58
E1	<i>Gorno Ujno</i>	RL	settlement and mines BUL	TIR Naissus 58
F1	<i>Gorubljane</i>	RL	settlement and mines BUL	TIR Naissus 58
C2	<i>Grandavia</i>	RL	Spathar? ALB	Ceka 1972; Hammond 1974, 187
D3	<i>Grande</i>	RL	near Klidhi GRE	Hammond 1982, 137
E1	<i>Grizilevci</i>	RL	settlement and mine MAC	TIR Naissus 60
D2	<i>Gurbita</i>		MAC	See Map 50
B3	(H)Adriaticum Mare			See Map 1
B1	(H)Alata	RL	Spuz? YUG	TIR Naissus 13
D3	Haliakmon fl.		GRE	See Map 50
B3	(H)Apsos fl.		Semeni ALB	TIR Naissus 61
F1	Hebros fl.			See Map 51
C3	Hekatompedon	R	Saraqinishti? ALB	Hammond 1967, 209, 659
F1	Helice	RL	Ihtiman BUL	TIR Naissus 62
D2	Herakleia	CHRL	near Bitola MAC	Papazoglou 1988, 259-68
F2	Herakleia Sintike		GRE	See Map 50
B3	Idomene = (E)Idomene	CH	ALB / GRE	Hammond 1968, 1-5
B2	Illyricum	CH	Mati and lower Drin valleys ALB	Hammond 1966, 239-41; TIR Naissus 64
E2	<i>Ilovica</i>		MAC	See Map 50
F1	<i>Jarlovo</i>	RL	settlement and mine BUL	TIR Naissus 65
F2	<i>Kalimanci</i>		BUL	See Map 50
C3	Kaloikinoi	H	near Lake Prespa GRE	Polyb. 5.108.8; Hammond 1972, 94
F3	Kapros Ins.		GRE	See Map 51
E1	*Karistoron	RL	Kopilovci BUL	TIR Naissus 34
E2	Kassandrea = Poteidaia		MAC	See Map 50
D3	<i>Kazandol</i>	HRL	Kastoria GRE	Papazoglou 1988, 238-39 (n. 23)
B3	Kelydnos fl.		Dukati ALB	RE; Hammond 1967, 126-27, 520
C2	Kerax	H	near Struga MAC	Polyb. 5.108.8; Hammond 1972, 94
F2	Kerkinitis L.		GRE	See Map 50
F3	Kissos M.		GRE	See Map 50
D2	Kitron = Pydna	RL	Treskovec MAC	Papazoglou 1988, 291
C3	<i>Konitsa</i>		GRE	See Map 54
E1	<i>Korbevaca</i>	RL	fort and quarry YUG	TIR Naissus 73
D3	<i>Kozani</i>		GRE	See Map 50
F1	<i>Kraleb dol</i>	RL	BUL	TIR Naissus 75
B1	Labeatae	HR	near Lake Shkodra ALB / YUG	TIR Naissus 77
B1	Labeatis L.		Lake Shkodra ALB / YUG	TIR Naissus 77
E1	Laiaioi	C	upper Struma valley BUL	Thuc. 2.96.3; Papazoglou 1978, 59
E2	<i>Laki</i>		MAC	See Map 50
F2	<i>Lâki</i>		BUL	See Map 51
C2	<i>Laktinje</i>	RL	settlement and mine MAC	TIR Naissus 77
E3	Lete		GRE	See Map 50
B2	Lissus	HRL	Lezha ALB	TIR Naissus 79

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D1	<i>Lojane</i>	RL	settlement and mine MAC	TIR Naissus 80
E3	Loudias fl.		GRE	See Map 50
E3	Loudias L.		GRE	See Map 50
C2	Lychnidos	CHRL	Ohrid MAC	TIR Naissus 81-82
C2	Lychnidus L.		Lake Ohrid ALB / MAC	TIR Naissus 82
D3	Lyke	HRL	Ag. Achilleos in L. Prespa GRE	Papazoglou 1988, 242-43
D3	Lynkos	CHR	upper Crna valley MAC	TIR Naissus 82; Papazoglou 1988, 256-59
D3	Macedonia		GRE / MAC	See Map 50
E2	Maidoi		BUL / MAC	See Map 50
D2	<i>Majdan</i>		MAC	See Map 50
B2	Mathis fl.		Mati ALB	TIR Naissus 84
D3	'Melitonus'	RL	near Kato Kaliniki GRE	Hammond 1972, 57
D2	<i>Melnica</i>		MAC	See Map 50
C3	Meropus M. § Aeropus M.		Mt. Trebeshin ALB	Livy 32.5.11; TIR Naissus 85
E1	Messapion M.		Mt. Osogovska MAC	Hammond 1972, 202
C1	Metalli Ulpiani		YUG	See Map 21
B1	Meteon	HR	Medun YUG	TIR Naissus 85
E3	Methone		GRE	See Map 50
E2	<i>Mrežičko</i>		MAC	See Map 50
D2	<i>Mrzen</i>		MAC	See Map 50
F3	Mygdonia		GRE	See Map 50
D2	Neapolis	HR	Izvor-Gromadje MAC	Papazoglou 1988, 312-13
E2	<i>Negrevo</i>		MAC	See Map 50
F2	*Neine		BUL	See Map 50
F2	Nestos fl.		Mesta BUL	Hdt. 7.126; TIR Philippi 40
D2	Nicia	RL	Capari? MAC	Hammond 1972, 42; Papazoglou 1988, 268-70
F2	Nicopolis ad Nestum/ Ulpia Nicopolis		BUL	See Map 51
B3	Nikaia	HR?	Klos ALB	TIR Naissus 91
D1	<i>Novo Brdo</i>	RL	settlement and mine YUG	Dušanić 1977, 72
B2	Nymphaeum	H	Shëngjin? ALB	Caes., <i>BC</i> 3.26; RE 2
B3	Nymphaion	HRL	Selenicë ALB	Hammond 1967, 231-34
B2	Olcinium/ Vicinium	RL	Ulcinj YUG	TIR Naissus 93
E3	Olympus M.		GRE	See Map 50
F3	Olynthos		GRE	See Map 50
C3	Omphalion	HRL	Labova? ALB	TIR Naissus 93
C2	<i>Openica</i>	RL	settlement and mines MAC	TIR Naissus 94
F2	Orbelos M.		GRE	See Map 51
F2	<i>Oreini</i>		GRE	See Map 51
D3	Orestis	CHR	upper Haliakmon valley GRE	Hammond 1972, 110-16; Papazoglou 1988, 234-36
B3	Orikon	HRL	Orikumi ALB	TIR Naissus 95
D2	Paionia		MAC	See Map 50
B3	Palaeste	HR	Palasa? ALB	TIR Naissus 97
F1	<i>Pancharevo</i>	RL	settlement and mine BUL	TIR Naissus 97
B3	Panormos	RL	Porto Palermo? ALB	Ptol. 3.13.2; TIR Naissus 97
C3	Parauaea	HR	right bank of upper R. Aous ALB	TIR Naissus 98
F2	Parembolē = Castra Paroikopolis/ Parthikopolis		BUL	See Map 50
B2	Parthini	HR	middle Shkumbini valley ALB	Hammond 1968, 8

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E1	Pautalia	R	Kjustendil BUL	TIR Naissus 98
C1	<i>Peć</i>	RL	YUG	TIR Naissus 99
E2	<i>Pehčevo</i>		MAC	See Map 50
D2	Pelagonia	CHR	upper Crna basin MAC	Hammond 1972, 59-60; Papazoglou 1988, 276-83
D2	Pelagonia	HRL	Prilepec? MAC	Papazoglou 1988, 283-88
D2	Pelagoniae Fauces		Bučin gorges MAC	Livy 31.34.6; Hammond 1972, 60
C3	Pelion	H	Goricë? ALB	Hammond 1988, 41
E3	Pella/ Diokletianoupolis		GRE	See Map 50
C2	Penestae	H	Velcka (Radika) valley MAC	Livy 43.18-21; Hammond 1972, 44
F1	<i>Pernik</i>	RL	BUL	TIR Naissus 100; Ivanov 1981
B2	Petra	H	Shkemb I Kavajës? ALB	Caes., BC 3.42.1; TIR Naissus 100
E3	Pieria		GRE	See Map 50
B1	Pirustae	HR	Mirdita ALB / YUG	TIR Naissus 101
B2	Pistum	RL	Ishmi? ALB	TIR Naissus 101
C2	Pons Servili	RL	Fusha e Kododeshit ALB	Hammond 1974, 186-87; TIR Naissus 103
F3	Poteidaia/ Kassandreia		GRE	See Map 51
F3	Prasias L.		GRE	See Map 51
D2	<i>Prisat</i>	RL	settlement and quarry MAC	TIR Naissus 104
F1	<i>Prodanovci</i>	RL	settlement and mine BUL	TIR Naissus 104
E3	Pydna		GRE	See Map 50
E3	Pydna/ Kitron		GRE	See Map 50
C2	Pylon	RL	NW Resen MAC	Hammond 1972, 39-41
E2	<i>Rabrovo</i>		MAC	See Map 50
B3	<i>Resulaj</i>	HRL	settlement and bitumen source ALB	Hammond 1967, 231-34; TIR Naissus 109
A1	Rhizon/ Risinium		YUG	See Map 20
A1	Rhizonicus Sinus Risinium = Rhizon		YUG	See Map 20
D2	<i>Rožden</i>		MAC	See Map 50
B1	Salluntum	RL	near Danilovgrad YUG	TIR Naissus 111
F1	<i>Samokov</i>	RL	settlement and mine BUL	TIR Naissus 111
B3	Sason Ins.		Sazani ALB	TIR Naissus 111
C2	'Scampis'	RL	Teqin Madhe, Elbasani ALB	Hammond 1974, 188; TIR Naissus 115
F1	Scaptopara	HRL	Blagoevgrad BUL	TIR Naissus 111
B1	Scirtari	HR	upper Drin ALB	TIR Naissus 111
D2	Scirtiana	RL	near Kozjak MAC	Papazoglou 1988, 270-71
B1	Scodra	HRL	Shkodra ALB	TIR Naissus 112
D1	Scupi	RL	Skopje MAC	TIR Naissus 112-13; IMS 6
C2	<i>Selçë e Poshtme</i>	H	ALB	Wilkes 1992, 123-24
F2	Sintia		BUL	See Map 50
E2	Sintike		BUL / GRE	See Map 50
F2	Sirra		GRE	See Map 51
C2	Skardon M.		Šar planina MAC	TIR Naissus 115
F1	Skombros M.		Mt. Vitosha BUL	Thuc. 2.96.3; RE
F2	Skoutoussa		GRE	See Map 50
D1	<i>Slupçane</i>	RL	settlement and mine MAC	TIR Naissus 117
F1	Soneio	RL	Trajanovi vrata BUL	TIR Naissus 117
E2	<i>Šopur</i>		MAC	See Map 50
F1	Sparata	RL	Vakarel BUL	ItBurd 567.6; TIR Naissus 118
E1	Spinopara	R	Konjavo BUL	TIR Naissus 118
F1	Sportela	R	Rila BUL	TIR Naissus 118
B3	'Stefana'	RL	near Qesar ALB	Hammond 1967, 689

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B3	'Stefanaphana'	RL	Donofrosë? ALB	Hammond 1974, 191
E2	Stenas		MAC	See Map 50
F1	<i>Stob</i>	HRL	settlement and mine BUL	TIR Naissus 119
D2	Stobi		MAC	See Map 50
D1	<i>Stropsko</i>	RL	YUG	TIR Naissus 121
F1	Strymon fl.		BUL / GRE	See Map 51
D2	Stuberra	HRL	Čepigovo MAC	Papazoglou 1988, 298-302
D3	(S)Tymphaia		GRE	See Map 55
F1	Succorum Angustiae		BUL	See Map 22
B2	Taulantioi	ACHR	hinterland of Durrës ALB	RE; Hammond 1966, 246-47
C1	Theranda	RL	Suva Reka? YUG	TIR Naissus 124
E3	Thermaicus Sinus			See Map 50
E3	Thessalonica		GRE	See Map 50
E2	Tiberia		MAC	See Map 50
E3	Titariion M.		GRE	See Map 50
F3	Toronaikos Kolpos			See Map 51
E1	Tranupara	RL	Kratovo? MAC	Hammond 1972, 202
C2	<i>Trebenishte</i>	CHRL	tombs and settlement MAC	Hammond 1979, 91-92
C2	Treiecto	RL	near Mirake ALB	Hammond 1974, 187-88
C2	Tres Tabernae	RL	Qukës ALB	Hammond 1974, 186-87; TIR Naissus 127
D1	Triballoi Tymphaia = (S)Tymphaia	AC	MAC / YUG	Papazoglou 1978, 58-61
	Ulpia Nicopolis = Nicopolis ad Nestum			
D1	Ulpiana	RL	Gračanica YUG	TIR Naissus 129
C2	Uscana	H	Kičevo? MAC	Livy 43.10.1-8; Hammond 1972, 43-44
B1	'Varis'	RL	Povija? YUG	TIR Naissus 130
	Via Egnatia			See Roads
D1	'Vicianum'	RL	SW Naissus, near Vučitrn YUG	TIR Naissus 131; Papazoglou 1978, 201-202
	Vicinium = Olcinium			
D2	<i>Vitolište</i>		MAC	See Map 50
D1	Vizi(...)	R	near Dobrešane MAC	TIR Naissus 131
F1	<i>Vladaja</i>	RL	BUL	TIR Naissus 133
E3	Volustana		GRE	See Map 50
D2	<i>Železna Reka</i>	RL	settlement and mine MAC	TIR Naissus 136
D1	<i>Zlatokop</i>	RL	YUG	TIR Naissus 137
E1	<i>Zlogoš</i>	RL?	settlement and mines BUL	TIR Naissus 137

Mines / Quarries

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
D2	S Melnica		Fe	See Map 50 Melnica
D2	SE Vitolište		Fe	See Map 50 Vitolište
E2	NW Šopur		Fe	See Map 50 Šopur
E2	on Dysoron M.		Au, Ag	See Map 50
F3	SE Arethousa		Ag	See Map 51
F3	SE Arethousa		Au	See Map 51
D2	SW Mrzen		M	See Map 50 Mrzen
D2	N Rožden		Fe	See Map 50 Rožden
D2	N Majdan		Fe	See Map 50 Majdan

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
E1	Dolno Ujno	RL?	Au, Fe	TIR Naissus 46
E2	Laki		Fe	See Map 50
E2	E Pehčevo		Fe	See Map 50 Pehčevo
E2	SW Negrevo		Pb	See Map 50
E2	W Damjan		Fe	See Map 50 Damjan
E2	Rabrovo		Cu	See Map 50 Rabrovo
E2	Kazandol		Cu	See Map 50 Kazandol
F2	Oreini		Fe	See Map 51 Oreini
F2	Ag. Pneuma		M	See Map 51 Ag. Pneuma

Roads

Grid	Name / Itinerary	Period	Reference
C3	Via Egnatia: Adriatic → Amphipolis Adriatic → Lychnidos (W section) Lychnidos → Herakleia Herakleia → Thessalonica Thessalonica → Amphipolis	HRL	ItAnt 329.5-331.1; Collart 1976 Ceka 1972; Hammond 1972, 19-37; 1974 Hammond 1972, 37-47 Hammond 1972, 47-58; 1982; 1983 Hammond 1972, 182-186
	*Agruvium → Bouthoe → Olcinius → Scodra	RL	ItMiller 484
	Doclea → Scodra → Lissus → Dyrrachium	RL	ItAnt 338.8-339.5; Praschniker 1919, 84-85
	Dyrrachium → Apollonia	RL	ItAnt 329.5-7; Hammond 1972, 19-37; 1974
	Apollonia → Clodiana	RL	Hammond 1974
	*Apsos → Scampis	RL	Hammond 1974
	Apollonia → Byllis → Antigoneia	RL	Hammond 1967, 698-700
	Aulon → Chimaira	RL	ItMiller 561-62; Hammond 1967, 690-700
	Dimalion → Pelion? → Ber(r)oia	RL?	TIR Naissus 109 Rethi i Korçës
	Astibos → Astrara → Tiberia? → Thessalonica	RL	See Map 50
	Tiberia? → Sintia? → Nicopolis ad Nestum	RL	See Maps 50-51
	Thessalonica → Pydna → Dion	RL	See Map 50
	Ber(r)oia → Aloros → Methone	RL	See Map 50
	Kozani → Volustana	RL	See Map 50
	Lissus → Ad Picaria(s) → Theranda → Ulpiana	RL	ItMiller 555-57; Čerškov 1957
	Ulpiana → Scupi	RL	IMS 4, 20-29
	'Anasaro' → Scupi	RL	ItMiller 572; IMS 4, p. 20-29
	Scupi → Bylazora?		IMS 6, 18-20
	Bylazora? → Thessalonica		Hammond 1972, 140-62; 176-204
	Slupčane → Pautalia → Samokov	RL	TIR Naissus
	'Extuomne' → Soneio	RL	TIR Naissus
	Herakleia → Stobi → Pautalia	RL	ItMiller 579-80; Hammond 1972, 59-78; 176-204
	Pautalia → Scaptopara	RL	TIR Naissus
	Amphipolis → Scaptopara	RL	TIR Naissus

Unlocated Toponyms (excluding those listed in Directories for Map 50 Macedonia and Map 51 Thracia)

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Abroi	C	Illyria	Hammond 1966, 241
Alalkomenai	CH	Pelagonia	Strabo 7.7.9
Antania/ Antanoi	CHR	Lynkos	Papazoglou 1988, 273-76
Arbon	H	Illyrian city	RE
Astaciae	R	near Byllis	CIL 3.600; Hammond 1967, 699
Athacum tumulus	H	Lynkos	Livy 31.34.7
Bassania/ Bassanitae	H	5 m.p. S Lissus	Livy 44.30.13; RE
Bedyndia	H	Bisaltia	DiodSic 19.50.7; Papazoglou 1988, 364-65

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Birziminium/ Bersumno	RL	near Titograd YUG	ItAnt 339.2; ItMiller 469
Boreas Dyrraci M.	L	Mali e Durrësit? ALB	VibSeq, <i>Montes</i>
Brygia	H	MAC	StByz <i>Βενγίας</i> ; Papazoglou 1988, 271
*Bryne	R	Eordaia	Papazoglou 1988, 162
Cinna/ Sinna	RL	near Lake of Scodra	ItMiller 470
Corragum	H	W Antipatreia	Livy 31.27.2; RE; Hammond 1966a, 42
Damastion	CH	near Resen? MAC	TIR Naissus 38-39
Daulia	HR	Eordaia	Hammond 1967, 656-57
Dexaroi	C	Chaonia	Hammond 1966, 247
Draudacum castellum	H	Gostivar? MAC	Livy 43.19.4
Gerous	H	Dassaretis	Polyb. 5.108.8; Hammond 1972, 95
Grabaei	CH	Illyria	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.144; Hammond 1966, 244
Kormestai	HR	Eordaia	Papazoglou 1988, 165-68
Krannestai	HR	Eordaia	Papazoglou 1988, 165-68
Kreonion	H	Dassaretis	Polyb. 5.108.8; Hammond 1972, 95
Kydrai	H	Lynkos	Papazoglou 1988, 271-72
Lamud statio	R	Lopate?	TIR Naissus 80
Lebaia	C		Hdt. 8.137-38
Lynkos	H	city?	Papazoglou 1988, 258-59
Marusio	R	mansio near Dyrr(h)achium?	Hammond 1972, 23-24
Noutria	H	Illyria?	Polyb. 2.11.13
Oaeneum oppidum	H	Tetovo? MAC	Livy 43.19.3; Hammond 1972, 44
Orgyssonos/ Orgessus	H	W Antipatreia	Polyb. 5.108.8; Hammond 1972, 94-95
Ospagus fl.	H	Paionia	Livy 31.39.5
Ottolobus	H	near Lake Malik? ALB	Livy 31.36.6, 40.9; 44.3.1; Hammond 1972, 65 (n. 2)
Parthos	H	Shkumbini valley ALB	Polyb. 18.47.12; Hammond 1972, 96
Patras	H	near Lake Ohrid	Hammond 1972, 33
Perseis	H	Črnobuki? MAC	Papazoglou 1988, 304-305
Pisantinoi	H	W Antipatreia	Polyb. 5.108.8; Hammond 1972, 94-95
Pissaion	H	Pelagonia	Polyb. 5.108.1; Papazoglou 1988, 292
Pluinna	H	Derriopos	Livy 31.39.4; Papazoglou 1988, 304
Polyanthos fl.	H	Shushicë? ALB	Lycophron, <i>Alexandra</i> 1043-45; Hammond 1967, 523
Praesidium	RL	17 m.p. SE Scupi	RE 2; IMS 6, 19
Primoula	L	E Paionia	Papazoglou 1988, 337
Sarnous?	CHRL	NW Macedonia	Papazoglou 1988, 272
Sation	H	near Lake Ohrid	Polyb. 5.108.8; Hammond 1972, 40
Sinna = Cinna			
Strymepalis?	H	upper R. Drin ALB	Livy 45.30.6-7; Hammond 1972, 46
Thronion	C	Kanina? ALB	Paus. 5.22.4; Hammond 1967, 523
Triklaroi	H	upper R. Haliakmon	Strabo 7 frag. 20; Hammond 1972, 143
Ululeus Dyrrhacii fl.	L	Erzeni? ALB	VibSeq, <i>Flumina</i>

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