

## **Map 25 Hispania Tarraconensis**

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### **Introduction**

#### **Spain**

The area of north-east Hispania spanned here encompasses a wide range of geographical differences which, in turn, embrace distinct cultural regions. One of the notable difficulties in mapping them remains the long history of piecemeal coverage of native and Roman sites by local archaeologists. Until recently, there had been few attempts to systematize the resulting data. The abortive series *Carta Arqueológica de España* listed archaeological sites of all periods, but covered only two of the modern Spanish provinces—Soria (CAE Soria) and Barcelona (CAE Barcelona)—which make up this region. Subsequently, archaeological authorities in the provinces of Burgos, Cantabria, Guipúzcoa, Guadalajara, Huesca, Navarra, Soria, Teruel, Valladolid and Vizcaya have produced catalogs of varying quality in the same tradition. More such catalogs undoubtedly exist in the archaeological services of other Spanish provinces (Jimeno Martínez 1993), although they remain unpublished for the most part. Roman settlement in the province of Girona has been the subject of a monograph (Nolla 1984), as has the hinterland of ancient Tarraco (Carreté 1995). Otherwise, since the 1950s many small regional surveys of very varying quality have been published in journals or monographs with very limited distribution, giving details of occasional discoveries of villas, inscriptions and material finds throughout the region. All this has perforce resulted in great inequality of coverage. Consequently, in this regard and many others, the publication of TIR Caesaraugusta and TIR Tarraco represents a great step forward for much of the area covered here.

Every attempt has been made to mark those sites mentioned in the ancient sources whose location is known beyond reasonable doubt, together with a representative range of sites known from archaeology alone. Even so, the selection can only be an individual one. In central Iberia, where native settlement patterns continue into the Republican and early Imperial periods, a full range of native castros or (to the east) hilltop sites has been included. Certain villas are also marked, selected because they are well known or offer an important stratigraphic sequence. Similarly, most mausolea and important church sites are shown. Systematic survey data are not reflected, however, so that the visible density of settlement in any area is not necessarily an accurate reflection of the situation in antiquity. This said, there are some areas, such as within the province of Huesca (around ancient Osca), where settlement does indeed appear to have been scarce.

Milestones have recently been synthesized for the province of Hispania Tarraconensis (Lostal Pros 1992), and comprise one of the main sources for marking roads, difficult though it is to do this with precision on many stretches. Areas of centuriation have frequently been claimed for this part of Iberia (note Ariño Gil 1986). At best, however, centuriation is hard to define here. Moreover, despite arguments to the contrary, its identification in the archaeological record remains fraught with interpretative problems. Consequently, none is shown.

Many environmental changes have undoubtedly occurred since antiquity. This is most evident in the damming of streams and rivers, and has been taken into account where possible. There is also little question that the physiognomy of the mouth of the R. Ebro (ancient H(I)berus) has changed, but to what extent is unclear; the coastline here has at least been rendered approximate.

#### **France**

See Map 14.

## Directory

All place names are in Spain unless otherwise noted

### Abbreviations

BS Midi-Pyrénées	<i>Bilan scientifique de la région Midi-Pyrénées</i> , Paris
CAE Barcelona	Carta arqueológica de España, <i>Barcelona</i> , Barcelona and Madrid, 1945
CAE Huesca	A. Domínguez et al., <i>Carta arqueológica de España. Huesca</i> , Huesca, 1984
CAE Soria	Carta arqueológica de España, <i>Soria</i> , Madrid, 1941
CAE Teruel	Carta arqueológica de España, <i>Teruel</i> , Teruel, 1980
CAG 09	J.-M. Escudé-Quillet and C. Maissant, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule 09. L'Ariège</i> , Paris, 1996
CAG 32	J. Lapart and C. Petit, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule 32. Le Gers</i> , Paris, 1993
CAG 40	B. Boyrie-Fénié, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule 40. Les Landes</i> , Paris, 1994
CAG 47	B. Fages, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule 47. Le Lot-et-Garonne</i> , Paris, 1995
CAG 64	G. Fabre, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule 64. Pyrénées-Atlantiques</i> , Paris, 1994.
CAG 65	A. Lussault, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule 65. Hautes-Pyrénées</i> , Paris, 1997
CAG 81	Cm. départemental d'archéologie du Tarn, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule 81. Le Tarn</i> , Paris, 1995
CAGR 9	E. Bonnet, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule romaine, IX. Aveyron</i> , Paris, 1944
CAGR 10	E. Bonnet, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule romaine, X. Hérault</i> , Paris, 1946
CAGR 12	A. Grenier, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule romaine, XII. Aude</i> , Paris, 1959
EACDA	<i>La excavacions arqueològiques a Catalunya en els darrers anys</i> , Barcelona, 1982
ERAT	<i>Anuari d'intervencions arqueològiques a Catalunya. Epoca romana. Antiguitat tardana. Campanyes 1982-1989</i> , Barcelona, 1993
IRC I-IV	G. Fabre, M. Mayer, and I. Rodà, <i>Inscriptions Romaines de Catalogne. I. Barcelone (sauf Barcino); II. Lérida; III. Gérone; IV. Barcino</i> , Paris, 1984-97
THA	J. Mangas and D. Plácido (eds.), <i>Testimonia Hispaniae Antiqua I: Avieno, Ora maritima: descriptio orbis terrae phaenomena</i> , Madrid, 1994
TIR Caesaraugusta	Tabula Imperii Romani K-30, <i>Madrid: Caesaraugusta, Clunia</i> , Madrid, 1993
TIR Tarraco	Tabula Imperii Romani K/J-31, <i>Pyrénées Orientales-Baleares: Tarraco, Baliares</i> , Madrid, 1997
VDesiderii	R. Poupardin (ed.), <i>Vita Sancti Desiderii. La vie de Saint Didier évêque de Cahors (630-655)</i> , Paris, 1900
Villes	<i>Villes et agglomérations urbaines antiques du Sud-Ouest de la Gaule: histoire et archéologie. Deuxième colloque Aquitania, Bordeaux, 13-15 septembre, 1990</i> , Aquitania suppl. 6, Bordeaux, 1992

Note: For commentary on Mela references, see Silberman 1988.

### Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
C5	<i>Abánades</i>	HR		TIR Caesaraugusta 41
C5	<i>Ablanque</i>	R		TIR Caesaraugusta 41
H3	Ad Centenarium § Ad Centuriones	RL	Boulou FRA	ItMiller 127
G4	(Ad) Fines	R	Martorell	IRC I, 36-37; TIR Tarraco 31
G2	Ad Iovem	L	Piquotalen, Cm. Pubrac? FRA	ItBurd 551.1; Labrousse 1968, 357
G2	Ad Nonum	L	Pompertuzat? FRA	ItMiller 108; Labrousse 1968, 338
F4	Ad Novas	RL	possibly Vinaixa (Lleida)	TIR Tarraco 31
H3	Ad Pyrenaeum/ Summus Pyrenaeus	R/ HRL	Col de Perthus	TIR Tarraco 150
G4	Ad Septimum Decimum	R	possibly Vilaverd (Tarragona)	TIR Tarraco 31-32
F2	Ad Sextum	L	L'Auberge, Cm. Marsan FRA	ItBurd 550.9; CAG 32.123
H3	Ad Stabulum	R	FRA	ItAnt 390.1
G2	Ad Vicesimum	L	L'Hôpital? FRA	ItBurd 551.4; Labrousse 1968, 339

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
H3	Ad Vicesimum	R	FRA	ItAnt 397.3
F5	Adeba	R	Vinaroz	TIR Tarraco 32
F3	Aerenosii	HR	central Pyrenees	TIR Tarraco 32
G3	Aeso	HRL	Isona	TIR Tarraco 32
F3	<i>Àger</i>	L		Balil 1970, 610
G2	Agessinates	HR	FRA	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.108; CAG 47, 47-48
F1	Aginnum		FRA	See Map 14
D5	Agiria	HRL	either Calamocha (Magallón) or Salvacañete (Palomero)	TIR Caesaraugusta 42
D3	Alantone	RL	possibly Atondo	TIR Caesaraugusta 42
C3	Alba	RL	Albeiumendi (San Román de San Millán)?	TIR Caesaraugusta 42-43
H3	Alba fl.	R	Ter	TIR Tarraco 33
H2	Albiga	RL	Albi FRA	Villes 14-16; CAG 81.004
E4	<i>Alcañiz el Viejo</i>	HRL		TIR Caesaraugusta 44
C3	Alisanco	L	Alesanco	Tovar 1989, 400
D4	Allobo	HRL	Alagón	Tovar 1989, 399, 401; TIR Caesaraugusta 45
B2	<i>Aloria</i>	RL	Arrastaria	TIR Caesaraugusta 45-46
C3	<i>Alto de los Casares</i>	RL	San Pedro Manrique	TIR Caesaraugusta 46
A3	Amaia			See Map 24
H3	<i>Amélie-les-Bains</i>	RL	FRA	PECS
D3	Andelos	RL	Muruzabal de Andión (Mendigorría)	TIR Caesaraugusta 48
G3	Andosinoi	H	central Pyrenees	TIR Tarraco 34
B3	Antequia	RL	Pancorbo?	Tovar 1989, 375
G4	Antistiana	RL	La Rápita	Pallí 1985, 155-56; TIR Tarraco 35
D4	Aquae Bilbitanorum	R	Alhama de Aragón	TIR Caesaraugusta 49
H4	Aquae Calidae	R	Caldes de Malavella	IRC III, 33-36; Merino 1994
H4	Aquae Calidae?	R	Caldes de Montbui	TIR Tarraco 35-36
F2	Aquae Convenarum	RL	Capvern FRA	ItAnt 457.7; CAG 65.127
F3	Aquae Onesiorum § Onesiae	RL	Bagnères-de-Luchon FRA	Villes 487
G2	Aquae Siccae	RL	St-Cizy, Cm. Cazères FRA	ItAnt 458.1; Labrousse 1968, 347; PECS Cazères
D2	Aquae Terebellicae § Aquae Tarbellicae § Hydata Augousta	RL	Dax FRA	Villes 77-81; CAG 40.088
H4	Aquae Voconiae	RL	2 miles W Caldes de Malavella	Ptol. 2.7.8 IRC III, 33-39; TIR Tarraco 36
E2	Aquitani § Novempopuli	HR L	FRA	Duval 1955, 223; CAG 40, 32-33; NPauly
C2	Aquitanicus Sinus			See Map 14
D3	Aracaeli	R	Huarte-Araquil	TIR Caesaraugusta 49
B2	Aracelium/ Aracillum			See Map 24
D3	<i>Araciel</i> Aracillum = Aracelium	RL	Corella	TIR Caesaraugusta 49
D4	Aratikos § Aratis	H	Arándiga (Zaragoza)?	Tovar 1989, 400; TIR Caesaraugusta 50
I2	Araura/ Cessero		FRA	See Map 15
C4	Arcobriga	HRL	Cerro Vilar (Monreal de Ariza)	TIR Caesaraugusta 51
F2	<i>Ardiège</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 64
D2	<i>Arditurri</i> Arentia = Arriaca	R	Oyarzun	TIR Caesaraugusta 51
C4	Areva fl.	R	Araviana	Schulten 1959 II, 80
B4	Arevaci § Arauakoi § Arouakoi	HR	between R. Duero and R. Ebro	TIR Caesaraugusta 52
C3	<i>Argote</i>	RL	Condado de Treviño	TIR Caesaraugusta 52

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
F2	<i>Arguenos</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 65-66
H4	Arnum fl.	R	Tordera	TIR Tarraco 37
H4	Arrago(na)	RL	Sabadell	IRC I, 76; TIR Tarraco 37
B5	Arriaca/ Arentia	RL/ L	near Marchamalo	TIR Caesaraugusta 53-54
F3	Askerris	R	R. Esera region	TIR Tarraco 38
E3	Aspalluga	R	Accous? / Asasp? FRA	CAG 64.1
B3	<i>Astulez</i>	HR	Valdegobía, Gaubea	TIR Caesaraugusta 55
H3	Atacini	HR	FRA	Mela 2.75; Gayraud 1981, 155-57
C4	<i>El Atalayón</i>	H	Renieblas	TIR Caesaraugusta 56
H2	Atax fl. § Narbon? fl.	HR	Aude FRA	Mela 2.81; Gayraud 1981, 41
C3	Atiliana	R	Ventas de Valpierre (Ollauri)	TIR Caesaraugusta 57
E2	*Atura/ Vicus Iulii	RL	Aire-sur-l'Adour FRA	Vieillard-Troiekouff 1976.3; CAG 40.001
D2	(At)Uria fl.	R	Oria	TIR Caesaraugusta 57
D2	Atur(r)us fl.	RL	Adour FRA	VibSeq, <i>Flumina</i> 20; Sidonius, <i>Epistulae</i> 8.12.7; RE Aturus
C3	<i>Atxa</i>	R	Vitoria	TIR Caesaraugusta 57
G3	<i>Aubert</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 66; CAG 09, 122-23
B3	Auca	HRL	Somorro (Villafranca de los Montes de Oca)	TIR Caesaraugusta 213
E4	Auci § Arsi	RL	near Puebla del Híjar	Tovar 1989, 285, 379; TIR Caesaraugusta 54
D4	Augustobriga § Augustobrica	HRL	Muro de Ágreda	TIR Caesaraugusta 58
F2	<i>Aurignac</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 64
F2	Auscii	HRL	FRA	CIL 13, 57; Duval 1955, 220; CAG 47, 47; NPauly
H4	Ausetani	HR	Vic, Girona and Ripollès region	TIR Tarraco 39
H4	Auso § Ausa § Ausona	HRL	Vic	IRC I, 71-74; TIR Tarraco 38-39
A3	Autraka			See Map 24
C2	Autrigones § Allotriges	HRL	Vizcaya, Alava and NE Burgos region	TIR Caesaraugusta 58-59
G1	Avario fl.		FRA	See Map 14
D2	<i>Ayerdi</i>	R	Lanz	TIR Caesaraugusta 59
G2	*Badera Baeterrae = Col. Baeterrae	L	Baziège? FRA	ItMiller 108; Labrousse 1968, 338
H4	Baetulo § Baitolo	HRL	Badalona	TIR Tarraco 40-42
H4	Baetulo fl.	R	Besós	TIR Tarraco 42
F3	<i>Bagnères-de-Luchon</i> *Balsio = Belsinon	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 64
D3	<i>Los Bañales</i>	RL	villa cluster and aqueduct at Uncastillo	Lostal Pros 1980, 83-91; TIR Caesaraugusta 60-61
C3	Barbariana	R	San Martín de Barberana (Agoncillo)	TIR Caesaraugusta 61
F2	<i>Barbazan</i> Barcino = Col. Barcino	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 64, 66; CAG 65.062
F3	<i>Barousse</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 66
G1	Bassiacum	L	Bayssac? FRA	Desiderius, <i>Epistulae</i> 2.18
I2	<i>Bédarieux</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 33
G2	<i>Belbèze</i>	RL	settlement and quarry FRA	Labrousse 1968, 259; PECS
C3	Bele(g)ia/ Veleia	RL/ HRL	Iruña	TIR Caesaraugusta 238
H4	<i>Bell-Loc d'Aro</i>	L	S. Cristina d'Aro	ERAT 78
D4	Belloi	H	Jalón valley	TIR Caesaraugusta 63

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
D4	Belsinon/ *Balsio § Bel(l)isone	RL	Cerro del Convento (Mallén)	Tovar 1989, 351-52, 379; TIR Caesaraugusta 60
F2	Belsinum	RL?	Boussens, Cm. Samaran? FRA	ItAnt 458.7; CAG 32, 241
E2	Bene(h)arnum	RL	Lescar FRA	Villes 106-10; CAG 64.203
G4	<i>Berà</i>	R		Dupré 1994; TIR Tarraco 48
G4	Bergistani § Bargousioi	HR H	upper Llobregat region, N Barcelona	TIR Tarraco 48
H2	<i>Berniquaut</i>	HRL	Cm. Sorèze	CAG 81.288
C3	Berones	HR	area of La Rioja, on bank of R. Ebro	TIR Caesaraugusta 64
C2	<i>Berreaga</i>	HR	Munguia	TIR Caesaraugusta 64
F2	Besinum § Vestianum?	L	near Vic-Fezensac FRA	ItMiller 122; CAG 32, 319
D3	Beturri/ Bitouris	RL/ R	Vidaurreta?	TIR Caesaraugusta 66
F4	Biclaro? § Biclara	L	Vallclara	Tovar 1989, 441
F2	Bigorra Castrum	RL	St-Lézer FRA	CAG 65.390
D4	Bilbilis (Augusta)	HR	Cerro de la Bámbole (Calatayud)	TIR Caesaraugusta 64-66
H2	Birra fl. Bitouris = Beturri	RL	Berre FRA	Moreau 1983, 41
G2	Blacinaco?	HRL	Blaunac / Las Peiras, Rabastens FRA	CAG 81.220
H4	Blanda(e)	R	Blanes	TIR Tarraco 50
G4	<i>Boades</i>	HRL?		TIR Tarraco 50
F3	*Boletum	R	Monte Cildá, (Barbastro)	Lostal Pros 1980, 33-35; Tovar 1989, 384-85
E3	Boursada = *Bursao Bourtina § Bortinae	R	Almudévar	TIR Caesaraugusta 69
F4	<i>El Bovalar</i>	L	Seròs	Palol 1985; TIR Tarraco 51
B3	Brauon?			See Map 24
I2	<i>Les Bréginés</i>		FRA	See Map 15
B5	Brittablo			See Map 24
G2	Bucconis	L	Forêt de Bouconne, Isle-Jourdan? FRA	ItBurd 550.11; Labrousse 1968, 355
D4	*Bursao/ Boursada	HR	Cerro del Castillo (Borja)	TIR Caesaraugusta 68-69
H2	Buxio	L	Le Buz, Vabre? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17); CAG 81.305
D4	<i>Cabañas de Ebro</i>	R		TIR Caesaraugusta 69
E4	<i>Cabezo de Alcalá</i>	ACH	Azaila	TIR Caesaraugusta 69-70
E4	<i>Cabezo de la Bovina</i>	H	Vinaceite	TIR Caesaraugusta 70
E4	<i>Cabezo de la Estanca</i>	H		TIR Caesaraugusta 70
E5	<i>Cabezo de la Guardia</i>	CHR		TIR Caesaraugusta 70
E4	<i>Cabezo de S. Pedro</i>	H	Oliete	TIR Caesaraugusta 70
E3	<i>Cabezo del Lobo</i>	H		TIR Caesaraugusta 70
E4	<i>Cabezo del Moro</i>	HR	Alcañiz	TIR Caesaraugusta 70
D3	<i>Cabezo Ladrero</i>	HRL	Sos del Rey Católico	Lostal Pros 1980, 78-82; TIR Caesaraugusta 71
H2	Caborinio	L	Cabrin, Cm. Ronel? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17)
B5	Caesada? § Cesaram Caesaraugusta = Col. Caesaraugusta	RL	Espinosa de Henares	Tovar 1989, 224, 395; TIR Caesaraugusta 72-73
D4	Caius M.	HRL	Mt. Moncayo	TIR Caesaraugusta 75
H4	<i>Cal Temple</i>	R	Aiguaviva	Nolla 1984, no. 244
F2	Calagorris	RL	St-Martory FRA	ItAnt 457.9; PECS Calagurris Convenarum; Villes 472, 487
D3	Calagurris (Nassica) Iulia	HRL	Calahorra	TIR Caesaraugusta 75-76

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
E3	Calagurris *Fibularia	HRL	Loarre?, near Huesca	TIR Caesaraugusta 76
D4	<i>Calatorao</i>	R		TIR Caesaraugusta 76
G2	Cambolectri	H?R	FRA	Duval 1955, 220-21
H2	Cambone	L	Cambon? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17)
F2	<i>Campan</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 66; CAG 65.123
G1	<i>Camp-Ferrus</i>	RL	Cm. Loubers FRA	CAG 81.148
D3	<i>Campo Real-Fillera</i>	R	Sos del Rey Católico	TIR Caesaraugusta 79
H4	<i>Can Modolell</i> Cara = Car(t)a	RL	Cabrera de Mar	EACDA 1982, 301-304; TIR Tarraco 108
D4	Caracel/ Caraca	R/ L	between Sermonae and Agiria	Tovar 1989, 393; TIR Caesaraugusta 82
D2	Carasa	RL	Garris FRA	Villes 487; CAG 64.450
C3	<i>Carasta</i>	CR		TIR Caesaraugusta 82
D4	Caravis	HR	near Magallón	TIR Caesaraugusta 82
E4	<i>Caraza de Valldevallerías</i>	HR	Alcañiz	TIR Caesaraugusta 82
H2	Carcas(s)ol/ Col. Iulia § Carcasum Volcarum Tectosagarum	HRL	Carcassonne FRA	CAGR 12.71-71a; Salch 1978, 64-75; Rivet 1988, 136-39; Bromwich 1993, 63-67
D4	Carduae	R	Bilbilis region	TIR Caesaraugusta 83
D5	<i>Caridad de Caminreal</i>	HR		TIR Caesaraugusta 83
C3	Carietes § Karistoi	R	between mouth of R. Deva and interior	TIR Caesaraugusta 83
B5	Carpetana Iuga			See Map 24
D3	Car(t)a	HRL	Santacara	TIR Caesaraugusta 81
B4	<i>Los Casares</i>	R	Espeja de San Marcelino	TIR Caesaraugusta 85
D3	Cascantum	HRL	Cascante	TIR Caesaraugusta 85
F2	Casinomagus	L	near Gimont FRA	ItMiller 122; Labrousse 1968, 355-56
D4	<i>Los Castellares</i>	HR	Herrera de los Navarros	TIR Caesaraugusta 86
E4	<i>Los Castellazos</i>	ACR	Mediana de Aragón	TIR Caesaraugusta 86
I4	<i>Castell de la Fosca</i>	H	Palamós	Nolla 1984, no. 174; TIR Tarraco 128
G4	<i>Castellnou de Basella</i>	L		Pita Mercè 1973, 81
G4	<i>Castellnou de Sió</i>	L	Puigvert de Agramunt	Pita Mercè 1973, 81-82, 99
E4	<i>Castillejo de la Romana</i>	H	Puebla de Híjar	TIR Caesaraugusta 87
E5	<i>El Castillo</i>	HR	Cedrillas	TIR Caesaraugusta 87-88
F4	<i>El Castillo</i>	H	Barranco de la Cruceta	CAE Huesca, no. 103
E4	<i>Castillo de Miranda</i>	HR	Justibol	TIR Caesaraugusta 88
C3	<i>Los Castillos</i>	HR	Condado de Treviño	TIR Caesaraugusta 88-89
D4	Castra Aelia	H	near mouth of R. Jalón	TIR Caesaraugusta 89
B3	<i>Castro de Berbeia</i>	R	Valdegobía, Gaubea	TIR Caesaraugusta 63
B3	<i>Castro de Castrovido</i>	HR		TIR Caesaraugusta 90
B3	<i>Castros de Lastra</i>	HR	Valdegobía	TIR Caesaraugusta 90
I3	Caucholiberi	L	Collioure? / Port-Vendres? FRA	GeogRav 4.28
E4	Caum	R	Berbegal	TIR Tarraco 59-60
E3	<i>Cauterets</i>	RL	FRA	CAG 65.138
H2	Cedros	RL	Caux-et-Sauzens FRA	CAGR 12.85
E4	Celsa/ Col. Victrix Iulia Lepida	HR	Velilla del Ebro	TIR Caesaraugusta 91
B4	Celtiberia § Celtiberi	HRL		TIR Caesaraugusta 91-93 Tovar 1989, 82-91
C4	<i>La Cerca</i>	H	Anguita	TIR Caesaraugusta 93
G3	Cer(r)etani	RL	Cerdanyola region	TIR Tarraco 61
A5	<i>Cerro de los Almadenes</i>			See Map 24
E5	<i>Cerro de S. Bárbara</i>	H	Castel de Cabra	TIR Caesaraugusta 95
C4	<i>Cerro del Castellar</i>	CHL	San Felices	TIR Caesaraugusta 95
I3	Cervaria Pr.	R	Cap Cerbère	Mela 2.84
H2	Cerviano	L	Serviès, Arrondissement Castres? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17)
G4	Cessero = Araura Cessetania § Cessetani	R		Knapp 1977, 68; TIR Tarraco 67

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
D4	Chalybs fl.	R	Queñles	Schulten 1959 II, 35; TIR Caesaraugusta 196 Salo
D5	<i>Chera</i>	CH	Prados Rodendos	TIR Caesaraugusta 96
F2	<i>Cier</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 66
H3	Cinniana § Cilniana Cissis = Kissa	RL	near Fellines (Viladesens)	Pallí 1985, 151; TIR Tarraco 62
H3	Clodianus fl. Clunia (Sulpicia) = Col. Clunia (Sulpicia)	R	Fluvià	TIR Tarraco 62
D2	Cocosates (Sexsignani)	HR	FRA	Duval 1955, 216; CAG 40, 33; CAG 47, 47
G1	Cocurnaco		FRA	See Map 14
E1	Coequosa	RL	near Sindères FRA	Boyrie-Fenié 1983; Villes 487
I2	Col. Baeterrae		FRA	See Map 15
H4	Col. Barcino § Col. Iulia Augusta § Paterna Faventia	RL	Barcelona	Sobrequés I Callicó 1994; TIR Tarraco 44-49; IRC IV; NPauily
E4	Col. Caesaraugusta	RL	Zaragoza	TIR Caesaraugusta 73-75
B4	Col. Clunia (Sulpicia) Col. Iulia = Carcas(s)o	HRL	Peñalba de Castro	TIR Caesaraugusta 98-100
H2	Col. Narbo Martius § Col. Iulia Paterna Claudia	ACHRL	Narbonne FRA	Gayraud 1981; Rivet 1988, 130-35; Bromwich 1993, 83-93
H3	Col. Ruscino	ACHRL	Château Roussillon FRA	Barruol 1980; Rivet 1988, 135-41; Bromwich 1993, 68-71
G4	Col. Tarraco § Col. Iulia Urbs Triumphalis Col. Victrix Iulia Lepida = Celsa	CHRL	Tarragona	TIR Tarraco 151-55
H3	Combusta	RL	near Rivesaltes FRA	ItAnt 397.4; ItMiller 128
B5	Complutum	ACHRL	Alcalá de Henares	TIR Caesaraugusta 101-102
I1	Condatomagus?	RL	La Graufesenque, Cm. Millau FRA	PECS; Gallia 38 (1980) 465-69; Villes 486
G2	Conсорanni	HRL	St-Lizier-en-Couserans FRA	Villes 149-51; CAG 09.268 Duval 1955, 220
D4	Contrebia (Belaisca)	HR	Cabezo de las Minas (Botorrita)	TIR Caesaraugusta 103
D3	Contrebia Leucada	HR	Inestrillas (Aguilar del Río Alhama)	TIR Caesaraugusta 103-104
F3	Convenae	HRL	FRA	Duval 1955, 216
F4	<i>Las Coronas</i>	H		CAE Huesca, no. 63
C4	*Cortona	HR	near Medinaceli	TIR Caesaraugusta 107
G1	Cosa	RL	Albias, Cos-sur-l'Aveyron FRA	Villes 486
C4	<i>Cuevas de Soria</i>	HR		TIR Caesaraugusta 108
H3	Deciana	RL	La Jonquera	Pallí 1985, 133, 149-50; TIR Tarraco 68
I2	Dehas	L	Dio-et-Valquières FRA	CAGR 10.76c; Weidemann 1982, 2.68
C3	Deobriga § Sobobrica?	RL	Arce Mirapérez?	TIR Caesaraugusta 110
B3	Deobrigula			See Map 24
C2	Deoua fl.	R	Deva	TIR Caesaraugusta 111
B3	Dercetius M.	RL?	SE Burgos	Schulten 1959 I, 241; TIR Caesaraugusta 111
F5	Dertosa/ Hibera Iulia Hercavonia	HRL	Tortosa	TIR Tarraco 69
F1	Domeciaco	L	Donzac? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17)
A4	Durius fl.		POR / SPN	See Map 24
E3	Ebelinum Eburomagus = Hebromagus	RL	Llinas de Marcuello	Tovar 1989, 419; TIR Caesaraugusta 112

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
H3	<i>L'Ecluse</i>	RL	FRA	PECS; Clément 1991, 83-85; Bromwich 1993, 76-78
H4	Edetani = (S)Edetani Egara	RL	Terrassa	IRC I.66, 69; Tovar 1989, 427; TIR Tarraco 71
F2	Egir(i)cus fl.	L	Gers FRA	Venantius Fortunatus, <i>Carmina</i> 1.21; CAG 32, 57-59
F2	Elimberrum § 'Climberrum' § Elimberrum Ausciorum Augusta	RL	Auch FRA	Villes 30-36; CAG 32.14 ItAnt 462.6
F2	Elusa § Elusates § Tasta	RL	Eauze FRA	Schaad 1992; Villes 82-89; CAG 32.89; CAG 47, 47 Ptol. 2.7.11
G2	Elusio § Elesiodulis	HRL	Montferrand FRA	ItBurd 551.5; Labrousse 1968, 339-41; PECS Montferrand; Bromwich 1993, 121
I3	Emporiae § Emporion	ACHRL	Empúries	IRC III, 13-186; TIR Tarraco 71-75; NPauly
I2	<i>Ensérune</i>	HRL	FRA	PECS; Bromwich 1993, 71-74
C5	Ercavica	HRL	Castro de Santaver (Cañaveruelas)	TIR Caesaraugusta 114
C3	<i>La Ermita</i>	HR	Zambrana	TIR Caesaraugusta 115
F4	<i>Ermita de S. Valero</i>	H?R	Vellilla de Cinca	CAE Huesca, no. 297
B4	<i>Espejón</i> Etobesa = Otobesa	R		TIR Caesaraugusta 115
G2	Fesciagio	L	Fayssac? FRA	CAG 81.087
G1	Fines	L	La Tour de Bérot, near Montauban FRA	ItMiller 96; Labrousse 1968, 366-67
G2	Fines	L	Le Segala? FRA	ItMiller 109; Labrousse 1968, 323
B2	Fines = (Ad) Fines Flaviobriga § Portus Amanum	HRL	Castro Urdiales	TIR Caesaraugusta 116-17
E3	Forum Gallorum	RL	Cerro de San Mitiel (Ayerbe)	TIR Caesaraugusta 117-18
E3	Forum Ligneum *Forum Neronis = Luteva	RL	Lescun? FRA	CAG 64.9
E4	<i>Fuentes de Ebro</i>	HR		TIR Caesaraugusta 120
E4	<i>Gabarda</i>	H	Uson, Sariñena	CAE Huesca, no. 289
G2	Galliaco	L	Gaillac FRA	CAG 81.099
E4	Gallicum	R	San Mateo de Gállego?	TIR Caesaraugusta 121
F4	Gallika Phlaouia	R	possibly Fraga	TIR Tarraco 82-83
F1	Garumna fl.		FRA	See Map 14
C3	Gebala	HR	Santa Lucía de Guevara	TIR Caesaraugusta 122
H4	Gerunda	HRL	Girona	Nolla 1987; TIR Tarraco 83; NPauly
C3	<i>Las Gimenas</i> Grac(ch)urris = Ilurcis	HR	Villar del Río	TIR Caesaraugusta 124
G2	Granoialo	RL	Granéjous, Cahuzac FRA	CAG 81.051
I1	<i>La Graufesenque</i>	RL	FRA	CAGR 9, pp. 9-11
C4	<i>El Guijar</i>	H?	Almazán	TIR Caesaraugusta 125-26
H2	Hebromagus/ Eburomagus Helena = Ill(ib)erris	HRL	Bram FRA	CAGR 12.98; PECS
D5	<i>Herrería</i> Hibera Iulia Ilercavonia = Dertosa (H)Ibericum Mare = Hispanum Mare	H		TIR Caesaraugusta 126
B3	(H)Iberus fl.	HRL	Ebro	TIR Caesaraugusta 130; TIR Tarraco 86, 89
G5	Hispanum/ (H)Ibericum Mare			Burr 78-79



Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
F2	Hungunverro	L	La Tonguère, Cm. Maurens? FRA	ItBurd 550.10; Labrousse 1968, 355; CAG 32.124
E3	Iac(c)a	HRL	Jaca	TIR Caesaraugusta 128
F4	Iberi Ibericum Mare = Hispanum Mare Iberus fl. = (H)Iberus fl.	CHR	E coast of Iberia	Tovar 1989, 21-24; TIR Caesaraugusta 129
G2	Ictium	RL	La Gravette, Cm. de L'Isle-Jourdain FRA	BS Midi-Pyrénées 1992, 85; CAG 32.136
C3	Idoubeda M.	HRL	Sistema Ibérico	TIR Caesaraugusta 130
G4	Ies(s)os § Municipium Iessonensium	HRL	Guissona	IRC II, 73-82; ERAT 189-98; TIR Tarraco 89-90
H4	Ilduro	CH	Burriac (Cabrera de Mar)	Ribas i Bertrán 1977; TIR Tarraco 52
E5	Ilercaones § Il(I)urgavonenses	HR	S R. Ebro, in Castellón province	TIR Caesaraugusta 131; TIR Tarraco 90
F4	Ilerda  § Iltirta	HRL  H	Lleida	IRC II.1-10; Pérez Almoquera 1996; TIR Tarraco 91
F4	Ilergetes § Ilourgetes § Ilaraugatai § Ilergaones § Regio Ilergetum	HR  R R	Lleida and Huesca provinces	Villaronga 1994, 140-204 Tovar 1989, 46-47; TIR Tarraco 92 Knapp 1977, 68; Tovar 1989, 34 TIR Caesaraugusta 131
H3	Ill(ib)erris/ Helena	CHR/ L	Elne FRA	RE Suppl. 3 Iliberri 3; PECS; Bromwich 1993, 121
D3	*Ilu(m)beris	R	Lumbier	Tovar 1989, 412; TIR Caesaraugusta 131-32
D3	Ilurcis/ Grac(ch)urris	C?H/ HRL	Eras de San Martín (Alfaro)	TIR Caesaraugusta 124-25
H4	Iluro	HRL	Mataró	IRC I.97-111; TIR Tarraco 92-93
E2	Iluro § Ilurones	RL	Oloron-Ste-Marie FRA	CAG 64.339
D2	Imus Pyreneus	R	St-Jean-le-Vieux FRA	CAG 64.422
F5	Indibilis § Intibilis	RL	Benicarló	TIR Tarraco 94
H3	Indigetes § Indicetes	HRL	coast near R. Muga and R. Fluvià	TIR Tarraco 93
I3	Indike	C?H	Empúries?	TIR Tarraco 173 Vntikesken
G3	Ioulia Libika	R	Llívia AND	IRC III, 175-78; TIR Tarraco 94-95
G1	Iovineanicas	L	Gibiniargues, Puycornet? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17)
H4	Iovis M.	R	Montigalà, overlooking Badalona	Schulten 1959 I, 328; Prevosti i Monclús 1996; TIR Tarraco 94
I3	Iovis? M.	R	Montgrí, SE Emporiae	TIR Tarraco 94
D3	It(o)uris(s)a/ Turissa Iulia = Carcas(s)o	RL	Ateabalsa (Espinal, Auzperri)	TIR Caesaraugusta 133-34
A2	Iuliobriga			See Map 24
H3	Iuncaria	RL	L'Aigueta (Figueres)	Pallí 1985, 150; TIR Tarraco 95
F4	Keresos	R	possibly near Seròs	TIR Tarraco 61
G4	Kissa/ Cissis	H/ R	Tarragona region	Tovar 1989, 435; TIR Tarraco 62
B3	Koniskoi			See Map 24
C2	Kosnoaga	HR	Guernica y Luno	TIR Caesaraugusta 136
C3	Kutzemendi	HR		TIR Caesaraugusta 136
F3	Labitulosa	R	Cerro del Calvario (Puebla de Castro)	Lostal Pros 1980, 58-59; Sillières 1995; TIR Tarraco 96
G4	Lacetani	HR	upper Llobregat and Cardoner valleys and near Segarra	TIR Tarraco 96-97

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
F2	Lactora § Lactorates	HRL	Lectoure FRA	Villes 99-106; CAG 32.157
H4	Laetania	R	Barcelona region	TIR Tarraco 97
D2	Lapurdum	R?L	Bayonne FRA	CAG 64.74
E5	Lassira § Respublica Leserensis	HR	Moleta dels Frares (El Forcall)	TIR Caesaraugusta 140
H4	Lauro	HRL	Llerona	TIR Tarraco 97-98
H2	Lautrego	RL	Lautrec? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17); CAG 81, p. 149
G1	Lepediaco	L	Léojac? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17)
G2	<i>Lercoul</i>	L	Cm. Nescus FRA	CAG 09.162
I2	<i>Lespignan</i>	RL?	FRA	CAGR 10.98; Bedon 1984, 33
I3	Leucata Litus	RL?	FRA	Mela 2.82
B3	Libia § Oliba	HRL	Colina de las Sernas (Herramélluri)	TIR Caesaraugusta 141
H2	Liviana	L	Douzens FRA	Sidonius, <i>Epistulae</i> 8.3.1; ItMiller 109; CAGR 12.101
I4	<i>Llafranc</i>	HR	Palafrugell	TIR Tarraco 98
H4	<i>Lloret</i>	R		Nolla 1984, no. 354
D5	Lobetanoi			See Map 27
I4	Lounarion Akron	R	Cap Begur	TIR Tarraco 99
D4	Lousones	HR	upper Jalón valley	Tovar 1989, 93-94
C5	Loutia § Lutiakos	H	Castejón de Luzaga?	TIR Caesaraugusta 144-45; Sánchez-Lafuente Pérez 1985
F2	Lugdunum Convenarum	HRL	St-Bertrand-de-Comminges FRA	RE Lugdunum 2; Villes 140-45
I2	Luteva/ *Forum Neronis		FRA	See Map 15
G4	Maius fl.	R	Gaià	TIR Tarraco 100
H2	Malet?	RL	Malet, Cm. Montpinier FRA	VDesiderii 9(17); CAG 81.181
H4	<i>Malla</i>	H		TIR Tarraco 101
B3	Mancellus			See Map 24
D4	Manlianus Saltus	H	Puerta de Morata, in Sierra de Vicor	TIR Caesaraugusta 146-47
B5	<i>Marchamalo</i>	RL	Guadalajara	TIR Caesaraugusta 147-48
H2	Marciaco	L	Marssac-sur-Tarn? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17); CAG 81.156
H2	Marcialio	L	Marsal? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17); CAG 81.292
G1	Marenavas	L	Marnaves? FRA	CAG 81.154
H2	Marinio	L	Marin, Cm. Lomers? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17); CAG 81.147
F2	*Maroialica	L	near Bagnères-de-Bigorre FRA	Ausonius, <i>Epistulae</i> 31.242
H2	<i>Les Martys</i>	HR?	FRA	PECS
H3	<i>Mas Castell</i>	ACHRL	Porqueres	TIR Tarraco 102
H4	<i>Mas d'en Boscà</i>	H	Badalona	Junyent 1972
G2	Mauringus	L	Maurens? FRA	VDesiderii 9(16); CAG 81.162
B3	<i>Medina de Pomar</i>	HR		TIR Caesaraugusta 149
G4	<i>El Medol</i>	H?R	Tarragona	Del Amo 1981
E2	Medulla? fl.	L	Midouze FRA	GeogRav 4.41
F4	Mendiculeia	R	Monte de las Pueblas?	TIR Tarraco 107
B3	<i>La Mesa</i>	HR	Belorado	TIR Caesaraugusta 150
F1	<i>Mézin</i>	RL	FRA	CAG 47.167
B5	Miaccum			See Map 24
E4	<i>Miralpeix</i>	R	Caspe	TIR Caesaraugusta 152
G4	<i>Moli de l'Espigol</i>	H	Tornabous	Maluquer de Motes 1986
C4	<i>El Molinillo</i>	HRL	Nepas	TIR Caesaraugusta 152
G2	<i>Montans</i>	HR	FRA	CAG 81.171
F2	<i>Montmaurin</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 64, 76
F4	<i>Morulls</i>	L	Gerb	Pita Mercè 1973, 83
D1	Mosconnum	RL	Mixe? FRA	Villes 487
G1	Mourbogoi = Turmog(id)i Moysiacum	RL	Moissac? FRA	VDesiderii 7(13)

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
E5	<i>La Muela</i>	HR	Hinojosa de Jarque	Lostal Pros 1980, 218-20; TIR Caesaraugusta 156
B3	<i>Las Murallas</i>	R	Huerta de Abajo	TIR Caesaraugusta 156
H2	Murato	L	Murat-sur-Vèbre? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17); CAG 81.192
	Narbo Martius = Col. Narbo Martius			
B4	<i>Nava de Jadraque</i>	R	Entrambasaguas	TIR Caesaraugusta 157
C2	Neroua fl.	R	Nervi3n	TIR Caesaraugusta 158
D4	Nertobriga	HRL	Cabezo Chinch3n (Calatorao)	TIR Caesaraugusta 158-59
I2	<i>Nissan</i>	RL?	FRA	CAGR 10.103; Bedon 1984, 33, 77
F2	<i>Nistos</i>	RL	FRA	CAG 65.329
B3	Nova Augusta			See Map 24
E2	Novum Oppidum	RL	Lourdes FRA	CAG 65.286
C4	Numantia	HRL	Cerro de la Muela (Garray)	TIR Caesaraugusta 160-62
A3	Octaviolca			See Map 24
D2	Oiasso	RL	Irun	TIR Caesaraugusta 164
D2	Oiasso Akron § Pyrenaei Pr.	RL		TIR Caesaraugusta 164 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.118
C4	Okilis	HR	Medinaceli	Tovar 1989, 407; TIR Caesaraugusta 163-64
F4	Oleastrum	HR	L'Hospitalet	TIR Tarraco 113
G4	<i>Olèrdola</i>	ACH		ERAT 32-33; TIR Tarraco 114
B3	<i>Oliván</i>	HRL	Salcedo	TIR Caesaraugusta 165
D3	Ologicus	L	Olite	Tovar 1989, 408
F3	Onesi	HR	FRA	Duval 1955, 217
	§ Monesi	R		
F2	Onobrisates	R	FRA	Duval 1955, 217
	Orbis fl. = Or(o)bis fl.			
G3	Orgia	R	possibly Organyà (Lleida)	TIR Caesaraugusta 167; TIR Tarraco 115
I2	Or(o)bis fl.		FRA	See Map 15
D4	<i>Oruña</i>	HR	Vera de Moncayo	TIR Caesaraugusta 167
E3	Oscal/ Urbs Victrix	HRL	Huesca	Tovar 1989, 408-409; TIR Caesaraugusta 168
E1	Oscidates Campestris	R	FRA	Duval 1955, 217-18; CAG 47, 45
E2	Oscidates Montani	R	FRA	Duval 1955, 217-18; CAG 64, 49
F1	*Oscincium		FRA	See Map 14
F4	Otobesa/ Etobesa	HR/ R	near junction of R. Segre and R. Ebro	Tovar 1989, 407; TIR Caesaraugusta 169
	§ Otogesa			
C4	Ouisontion	HR	Vinuesa?	TIR Caesaraugusta 248
G3	<i>Oust</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 67; CAG 09.223
B3	Ouxama Barka	R	Osma de Valdegobia	TIR Caesaraugusta 251
C3	<i>Pago de Eskide</i>	HR	Yécora	TIR Caesaraugusta 115
D4	Pagus Gallorum et Segardinensium	RL	El Cabazuelo (Gallur)	TIR Caesaraugusta 71-72
E4	<i>El Palao</i>	HR	Alcañiz	TIR Caesaraugusta 170-71
G4	Palfuriana	RL	Sant Vincenc de Calders	Pallí 1985, 156-57; Tovar 1989, 460
A3	Pallantia			See Map 24
E5	<i>El Palomar</i>	R	Oliete	TIR Caesaraugusta 172
B3	Pampligua			See Map 24
B4	<i>Paredes de los Mercados</i>			See Map 24
G4	<i>Parets Delgades</i>	RL?	Selva del Camp / Villalonga del Camp	Gorges 1979, 417-18
G2	*Pauliacum, Mon.	L	St-Sernin FRA	Labrousse 1968, 470-76; Vieillard-Troiekourov 1976.270
B3	<i>La Pedraja</i>	HR	Villafranca de los Montes de Oca	TIR Caesaraugusta 174
C3	Pelendones	HR	near source of R. Duero	TIR Caesaraugusta 175
E4	<i>Peña Fresca</i>	H	Castelnou	TIR Caesaraugusta 176

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
E3	Pertusa	R	Pertusa	TIR Caesar Augusta 177
H2	Petregontio	L	Peyregoux? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17); CAG 81.207
I2	Piscenae		FRA	See Map 15
D4	Platea	R	Valdeherrera	TIR Caesar Augusta 181
B3	Pleutauroi?			See Map 24
H3	Pompei Tropaea	HRL	Panissars	Tovar 1989, 461; Castellví 1995; TIR Tarraco 124
D3	Pompelo	HRL	Pamplona	TIR Caesar Augusta 181-82
E2	<i>Portet</i>	RL	FRA	Laüt 1990; CAG 64.104
C2	<i>Portuondo</i>	RL?		TIR Caesar Augusta 182-83
A2	Portus Blendium			See Map 24
I3	Portus Veneris § Pyrenea Venus	CHRL	Port-Vendres FRA	Chevallier 1982, 30; PECS Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.22
B2	Portus Victoriae Iuliobrigensium			See Map 24
I2	<i>Le-Poujol-sur-Orb</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 33
D5	<i>El Poyo</i>	HR	Calamocha	Lostal Pros 1980, 214-15
F2	Praemiacum?	RL	Preignan FRA	Venantius Fortunatus, <i>Carmina</i> 1.20; Maurin 1992, 110, 118; CAG 32.36
H4	Praetorium?	RL	La Roca	IRC I, 76; TIR Tarraco 125
E4	<i>Presiñena</i>	H	Sena	TIR Caesar Augusta 185
I4	<i>Puig de S. Andreu</i>	CHRL	Ullastret	Nolla 1984, no. 232
I3	<i>Puig Rom</i>	L	Rosas	Schlunk 1978, 171-72
G2	<i>Purpan</i>	RL	FRA	Domergue 1990; Villes 308
G1	<i>Puycelci</i>	RL	FRA	CAG 81.217
E3	Pyrenaei M.	HRL	Pyrenees Mts.	TIR Caesar Augusta 186-87; TIR Tarraco 128-29
I3	Pyrenaei Pr.	HRL	Fuenterrabia vicinity	Mela 2.84; Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.30, 4.118; Schulten 1959 I, 260
F3	Pyrenaeus Saltus	HRL	FRA	Duval 1955, 217
F4	<i>La Ràpita</i>	H	Balaguer	Lara Peinado 1973, 46
B4	Rauda			See Map 24
I3	R(h)oda § Rhode	CHRL	Ciudadella de Roses	TIR Tarraco 130
F2	<i>Roquefort</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 64
H3	Rouskinon/ Tetus fl. § Telis fl.	HR	Têt FRA	Strabo 4.1.6; Mela 2.84
H2	*Rubressus? L. § Rubrensis? L.	RL	Souyer de Bages et de Sigean FRA	Mela 2.81; RE Rubraesus
H4	Rubricatum?	RL	Rubí?	TIR Tarraco 134
G4	Rubricatum fl. Ruscino = Col. Ruscino	R	Llobregat	TIR Tarraco 134
H1	Ruteni		FRA	See Map 14
F2	<i>Sacoué</i>	RL	FRA	PECS Nistos; CAG 65.382
D3	<i>Sádaba</i>	R	Atilii	Lostal Pros 1980, 66-72
F3	<i>St-Béat</i>	RL	quarry cluster FRA	Sapene 1946; Villes 432, 487
F3	<i>St-Béat</i>	RL	FRA	Sapene 1946; Villes 213 (nn. 18, 20), 487
H1	<i>St-Beauzély</i>	RL	FRA	PECS; Gallia Infos 1 (1989) 89
G2	<i>St-Colombe</i>	RL	FRA	CAG 81, 130
I2	<i>Ste-Lucie</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 134
I2	<i>St-Hilaire</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 61
H2	<i>St-Pons</i>	RL?	FRA	CAGR 10.149; Bedon 1984, 75, 77
A2	Salaeni			See Map 24
E4	Salduie/ 'Salduba'	HR	Zaragoza?	Tovar 1989, 386-90; TIR Caesar Augusta 73-75
E2	<i>Salies-de-Bearn</i>	RL	FRA	Saule 1974; CAG 64.463
B3	Salionka			See Map 24
C4	Salo fl.	HR	Jalón	TIR Caesar Augusta 196
H3	Salsulae Fons	HR	Salses FRA	RE Salsulae; Gayraud 1981, 500, 510; Crémadeills 1989, 114

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
I3	Sambroka fl.	R	S Emporiae	Schulten 1959; TIR Tarraco 135-36
F4	<i>S. Antonio de Calaceite</i>	CH		TIR Tarraco 136
I4	<i>S. Cristina d'Aro</i>	R		Nolla 1984, no. 200
D5	<i>S. Cristo</i>			See Map 27
H4	<i>S. Cugat</i>	L	Barcelona	TIR Tarraco 137
D5	<i>S. Esteban</i>	HR	Calamocha	TIR Caesaraugusta 197
B4	<i>S. Esteban de Gormaz</i>	H?R		TIR Caesaraugusta 198
D3	<i>S. Jorge</i>	R	Biota	TIR Caesaraugusta 198-99
H3	<i>S. Julià de Ramis</i>	H		Nolla 1984, no. 323
G4	<i>S. Maria d'Artès</i>	L	Artès	ERAT 45
B3	<i>S. Pantaleón</i>	HL	Rto de Losa	TIR Caesaraugusta 200
F3	<i>S. Victoriano</i>	L		Díaz 1985
C3	<i>Santuste</i>	HR	Condado de Treviño	TIR Caesaraugusta 205
G2	*Sarnali	L	Sarrant? FRA	ItMiller 108; Labrousse 1968, 362
F3	<i>Sarrancolin</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 66; CAG 65.408
G2	Satiago	L	Sayssac, Cm. Viterbe? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17)
B2	Sauga? fl.			See Map 24
F2	Saviniago	RL	Séviac, Cm. Montréal-du-Gers FRA	Monturet 1986; CAG 32, 266-83
H3	Scalae Hannibalis? Scittio = Sotium	R	part of Iovis M. (Montgrí)	TIR Tarraco 143
H3	Sebendounon? § Beseldunum	R	Besalú	TIR Tarraco 143
E4	(S)Edetani § Edetania	HRL	inland S R. Ebro and N R. Júcar	TIR Tarraco 143-44 Tovar 1989, 33
D4	Segeda § Begega	HRL	Poyo de Mara / Durón (Belmonte y Mara)	TIR Caesaraugusta 206
B3	Segesamunculum	R	Cerezo de Riotirón	TIR Caesaraugusta 207
D3	Segia § Segla § Setia	HRL	Ejea de los Caballeros	TIR Caesaraugusta 207
A3	Segisamo			See Map 24
A3	Segisama Iulia			See Map 24
C4	Segontia	HRL	Sigüenza	TIR Caesaraugusta 208
D4	Segontia	R	Dehesa de Ganaderos?	TIR Caesaraugusta 208
B3	Segontia Paramika			See Map 24
B4	Segortia Lanka	HR	Cuesta del Moro (Langa de Duero)?	TIR Caesaraugusta 208-209
D1	Segosa		FRA	See Map 14
A5	Segovia			See Map 24
G3	<i>Seix</i>	R?L?	FRA	CAG 09.285
H2	Semelingus	L	Sémalens, Cm. Maurens? FRA	VDesiderii 9(17)
H4	Semproniana?	HR	Granollers	Pallí 1985, 153; TIR Tarraco 144
H3	Septimania	L	FRA	RE
D4	Sermonae	R	possibly Cariñena (Zaragoza)	TIR Caesaraugusta 211
I2	<i>Servian</i>		FRA	See Map 15
G4	Setelsis	R	Solsona	TIR Tarraco 146
H4	Seterrae	RL	Hostalric	Pallí 1985, 152; TIR Tarraco 146
F2	*Sexciacum?	L	St-Justin FRA	Vieillard-Troiekouff 1976.254; Weidemann 1982, 83
F4	Sicoris fl.	HRL	Segre AND / SPN	TIR Tarraco 146-47
G4	Sigarra	R	Els Prats de Rei	TIR Tarraco 147
D3	<i>Sofuentes</i>	R	Sos del Rey Católico	TIR Caesaraugusta 213
B2	<i>Somorrostro</i>	R		TIR Caesaraugusta 213
H3	Sordonum Ora	HR	FRA	Mela 2.84
F3	<i>Sost</i>	RL?	FRA	Bedon 1984, 66, 77; CAG 65.431
G2	Sostomagus § Sextomagus	HRL	Castelnaudary FRA	CAGR 12.91; PECS
E2	Sotiates	HR	FRA	Duval 1955, 220; CAG 40, 33

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
F1	Sotium/ Scittio	CHRL	Sos FRA	CAG 47.302
F2	*Sparianum	RL	Bordères-Louron FRA	CAG 65.099
G4	Stabulum Novum	R	Solar Roig (L'Arboç)	TIR Tarraco 148
F5	Sub Salto	RL	Coll de Balaguer	Pallí 1985, 158; TIR Tarraco 148
F4	Subi fl.	R	Riudecanyes	TIR Tarraco 148
G4	Subur?	R	possibly Subirats	IRC I, 45
C3	Suessatium § Seustatio	RL	Arcaya (Vitoria)	TIR Caesaraugusta 215
E3	Suessetani Summus Pyrenaeus = Ad Pyrenaeum	R	near Huesca	TIR Caesaraugusta 215
D2	Summus Pyreneus	R	Alto de Ibañeta (Roncesvalles)?	TIR Caesaraugusta 215
E3	Summus Pyreneus	R	Puerto del Palo (Ansó)?	TIR Caesaraugusta 215
E4	Surdaones § Sordones	R	Roselló / Lleida and Huesca region FRA / SPN	Tovar 1989, 48
B5	Tagonios fl.			See Map 27
C5	Tagus fl.		POR / SPN	See Map 26
E4	<i>La Tallada</i>	H	Caspe	TIR Caesaraugusta 216
C3	<i>Taniñe</i>	L		TIR Caesaraugusta 217
F2	Tarba § Turba	RL	Tarbes FRA	CAG 65.440
D2	Tarbelli (Quattuorsignani)	HRL	FRA	Duval 1955, 215-16, 226-27; CAG 64, 49-50
G1	Tarnis fl. Tarraco = Col. Tarraco		FRA	See Map 14
E2	Tarusates § Latusates	HRL?	FRA	Duval 1955, 220; CAG 40, 33
G3	Tarusco	HR	Tarascon-sur-Ariège FRA	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.37; CAG 09.306
G1	Taxarias Tectosages = (Volcae) Tectosages		FRA	See Map 14
G3	<i>Tentellatge</i>	H		TIR Tarraco 156
B4	Termes § Termantia	HRL	Tiermes (Montejo de Tiermes)	TIR Caesaraugusta 219
D4	Tertakom Tetus fl. = Rouskinon fl.	H	Tierga (Zaragoza)	TIR Caesaraugusta 221
H3	Ticis? fl. § Ticer fl.	R	Muga	TIR Tarraco 157
C4	Tittoi	H	middle R. Jalón valley	TIR Caesaraugusta 222
B4	<i>Los Tolmos</i>	L	Caracena	TIR Caesaraugusta 223
G2	Tolosa § Col. Iulia Tolosa § Civ. Tectosagum § Tolosates	HRL	Toulouse FRA	Labrousse 1968; Rivet 1988, 115-29
F4	Tolous § Telobis	R	Nuestra Señora de la Alegría (Monzón)	Floría Pons 1990; TIR Tarraco 157
G4	<i>Torre de los Escipiones</i>	R	Tarragona	Massó 1993; TIR Tarraco 160
F4	<i>Torre de los Moros</i>	H	Serós	Lara Peinado 1973, 46
G4	<i>Torre del Breny</i>	H	Manresa	CAE Barcelona, 101-102; Tovar 1989, 464; TIR Tarraco 159
I4	<i>Torre del Fum</i>	L	S. Feliu de Guíxols	Nolla 1984, no. 204; TIR Tarraco 159
F5	<i>Torre Gachero</i>	CHRL	Valderrobres	TIR Tarraco 160
D5	<i>Torremocha</i>	L		TIR Caesaraugusta 224
C4	<i>Torretarrancho</i>	HR?		TIR Caesaraugusta 224
F4	<i>Tossal del Moro</i>	R	Corbins	TIR Tarraco 163
D5	Tourboletai	HR	Teruel	CAE Teruel; Tovar 1989, 94; TIR Caesaraugusta 228
F5	Tria Capita	RL	L' Ampolla	TIR Tarraco 165
H2	Tricensimum	L	Crémadeills, Floure FRA	ItMiller 109; CAGR 12.107

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
B3	Tritium			See Map 24
C3	*Tritium Magallum	HRL	Tricio	TIR Caesaraugusta 226-27
G4	Tulcis fl.	R	Francolí	TIR Tarraco 166
C3	Tullonium § Toullika	R	Castillo de Henayo (Alegría)	TIR Caesaraugusta 227-28
B4	Turbes			See Map 24
D4	Turiaso	HRL	Tarazona	TIR Caesaraugusta 228
H4	Turissa	L	Tossa de Mar	IRC III.11; Tovar 1989, 434
	Turissa = It(o)uris(s)a			
B3	Turmog(id)i/ Mourbogoi	RL/ R	between Sasamón, Lara and Montes de Oca	TIR Caesaraugusta 229
	Urbs Victrix = Osca			
G3	Urgellum	L	Urgell	Tovar 1989, 443
	Uria fl. = (At)Uria fl.			
H2	Usuerva § Husuerbas § Usuerna	L	Lézignan? FRA	CAGR 12.38; Gayraud 1981, 512-19
B4	Uxama (Argaela)	HRL	Cerro del Castro (Burgo de Osma)	TIR Caesaraugusta 249-51
C4	Vadavero M.	R	Sierra del Madero	TIR Caesaraugusta 230
E5	Valdestrada	R		TIR Caesaraugusta 233
C4	Los Valladares	HRL	Villalba, Coscurita	TIR Caesaraugusta 234
E5	Vallipón	HR	Mas de las Matas	TIR Caesaraugusta 235
F2	Vanesia	RL	Moncaubet, Cm. St-Jean-Poudge? FRA	Balmelle 1987, 1.110; CAG 32.459
D2	Varduli	HRL	between Urumea and Oyarzun to R. Deva	TIR Caesaraugusta 236
C3	Vareia?	HRL	possibly at Varia, near Logroño	TIR Caesaraugusta 236
D3	Vascones	HRL	N R. Ebro between Jaca and Cabo Higuier	TIR Caesaraugusta 236-37
I1	La Vayssière	RL	Cm. L'Hospitalet-du-Larzac FRA	BS Midi-Pyrénées 1992, 41-43; Perrier 1992; Villes 486
	Veleia = Bele(g)ia			
E2	Venarni § Venami § *Benarni Venerque	RL  R?L	FRA  misspelled on map as <i>Vernègue</i> FRA	Duval 1955, 215-16  Vidal 1991
G2	Vernègue		FRA	see Venerque
H3	Vernodubrum fl.	R	Verdouble FRA	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.32
G2	Vernus Sol	R	Lavernose? Ox, near Muret? FRA	ItAnt 458.2; Labrousse 1968, 347
C3	Vetrusa	HR	Brenatevilla	TIR Caesaraugusta 240
	Via Domitia			See Roads
C3	Victoriacum	L	Vitoria	Tovar 1989, 376
	Victrix Iulia Lepida = Celsa			
F2	Vicus Aquensis	RL	Bagnères-de-Bigorre FRA	CAG 65, pp. 105-106

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
A2	Vicus Aunigainum Vicus Iulii = *Atura			See Map 24
H4	<i>Vilablareix</i>	R		Nolla 1984, no. 334; TIR Tarraco 170
G4	<i>Villarrodona</i>	R	NE Tarragona	TIR Tarraco 169
B3	Vindeleia	HR	Cerro de la Cruz	TIR Caesaraugusta 247
B3	Virovesca	HRL	Cerro de San Juan (Briviesca)	TIR Caesaraugusta 247
D4	Voberca M.	R	Sierra de la Virgen, near Bubierca	TIR Caesaraugusta 248
F2	(Volcae) Tectosages § Tectosagi	HRL	FRA	Labrousse 1968, 596
C4	*Voluca § Ouelouka	R	near Calatañazor	TIR Caesaraugusta 248

### Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
A5	Segovia		See Map 24
B4	Pie de la Galiana, N Uxama (Argaela)	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 250
C3	Puente de los Moros, E Barbariana	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 186
D3	Iturrandoz, N Andelos	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 48
D5	Albarracín-Cella, NE S. Cristo	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 43
F4	Torrente de Cinca (Fraga), W Keresos	RL	Lostal Pros 1980, 103-104
G4	Pont del Diable (Tarragona), NW El Mèdol	RL	Hernández Sanahnia 1946; TIR Tarraco 79
H4	Pineda de Mar, SW Blanda(e)	RL	CAE Barcelona, 156-58
I2	Col. Baeterrae		See Map 15

### Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B3	Tordomar over R. Arlanza, near Mancellus	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 223
B5	Talamanca over R. Jarama, W Arriaca	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 216
C2	Vitorica (Llodio) over R. Nervión, N Aloria	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 248
C3	Puente de Mantible over R. Ebro, NW Vareia	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 147
C3	Trespuentes over R. Zadorra, N Bele(g)ia (2)	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 225
C4	Golmayo, SW Numantia	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 124
D2	Puente de Reparacea over R. Baidasoa, SE Oiasso	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 190
D3	Orcoyen, NW Pompelo	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 166-67
D4	Barranco de Aluenda over R. Aluenda, E Bilbilis	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 47
D4	Maluenda over R. Jiloca, SE Paracuellos	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 146
D4	Paracuellos de Jiloca over R. Jiloca, E Platea	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 172-73
D4	Ponlarrones over R. Huerva, on road between Sermonae and Carae	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 182
D4	Puente de Villahermosa over R. Huerva, S Ponlarrones	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 242
D5	Calamocha over R. Jiloca, N Agiria	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 76
D5	Entrambasaguas over R. Pancrudo, S Agiria	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 113-14
E3	Puente de la Reina (Santa Engracia) over R. Aragón and R. Aragón Subordán, W Iac(c)a	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 186
E3	Puente de Quicena over R. Flumen, SE Osca	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 187
G4	Pont del Diable (Martorell) over R. Llobregat, SE (Ad) Fines	RL	IRC I, 36-37; TIR Tarraco 69



**Centuriation**

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
I2	Araura		See Map 15
I2	Col. Baeterrac		See Map 15

**Dams**

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
D3	near Andelos	RL?	TIR Caesaraugusta 48
D3	W Sádaba	RL?	TIR Caesaraugusta 194
D3	SE Los Bañales	RL?	TIR Caesaraugusta 60-61

**Numbered Villas**

No.	Grid	Location	Period	
1	D2	Peyrehorade	RL	CAG 40.224
2	D2	Sorde-l'Abbaye	L	CAG 40.306
3	D2	Barat-de-Vin	RL	CAG 40, p. 154
4	E2	Gaujacq	RL	CAG 40.109
5	E2	Glezia, Cm. St-Sever	RL	CAG 40.282
6	E1	Sarbazan	RL	CAG 40.288
7	E2	Labastide d'Armagnac	RL	Raguy 1978, 96; CAG 40.131
8	E2	Le Frèche	RL	CAG 40.100
9	E2	Villeneuve-de-Marsan	RL	CAG 40.331
10	E2	St-Cricq-Villeneuve	RL	Monturet 1986, 166; CAG 40.255
11	E2	Pujo-le-Plan	RL	CAG 40.238
12	E2	Montgaillard	RL	CAG 40.195
13	E2	Montsoué	RL	CAG 40.196
14	E2	Serres-Gaston	RL	CAG 40.298
15	E2	Samadet	RL	CAG 40.286
16	E2	Gée-Rivière	RL	CAG 32.371
17	E2	Taron, Cm. Sadirac-Viellenave	RL	Balmelle 1987, 1.111-21; CAG 64.108
18	E2	Arribère deus Gleysias, Cm. Lalouquette	RL	Balmelle 1987, 1.121-32; CAG 64.510
19	E2	Simacourbe	RL	CAG 64.195
20	E2	Maspie	RL	CAG 64.187
21	E2	Jurançon	RL	CAG 64.535
22	E2	Bielle	RL	Balmelle 1987, 1.173-76; CAG 64.154
23	F1	Lavardac	RL	CAG 47.143
24	F1	Bapteste, Cm. Moncrabeau	RL	CAG 47.174
25	F1	Lamontjoie	R?L	CAG 47.133
26	F1	Pergain-Taillac	RL	CAG 32.160
27	F1	Ligardes	RL	CAG 32.81
28	F1	La Gleyzette, Cm. St-Mézard	L	Lapart 1987; CAG 32.164
29	F1	Bon-Encontre	RL	CAG 47.032
30	F1	Castelculier	RL	CAG 47.051
31	F1	St-Clair	RL	Maurin 1992, 118
32	G1	Labastide-du-Temple	RL	Maurin 1992, 118
33	G1	Castelferrus	RL	PECS; Maurin 1992, 118
34	G2	Cordes-Tolosannes	RL	Maurin 1992, 118
35	F2	Glésia	RL	Balmelle 1987, 2.194-201; CAG 32, pp. 264-66
36	F2	Larresingle	RL	CAG 32.80
37	F2	Condom	RL	CAG 32, p. 134
38	F2	Cassaigne	RL	CAG 32.75
39	F2	Gelleneuve, Cm. Mouchan	RL	Raguy 1978, 2.10; CAG 32.83
40	F2	La Grange, Cm. Valence-sur-Baïse	L	CAG 32.446
41	F2	Cieutat, Cm. d'Eauze	L	CAG 32, pp. 143-45; Harries 1994, 133

No.	Grid	Location	Period	
42	F2	Beaucaire	RL	CAG 32.432
43	F2	L'Isle-Bouzon	RL	CAG 32.392
44	F2	Avezan	RL	CAG 32.386
45	F2	La Tasque, Cm. Cadeilhan-St-Clar	RL	CAG 32.388
46	F2	Le Moulin, Cm. Homps	RL	CAG 32.236
47	F2	Puységur	R	Percival 1976, 192; CAG 32.109
48	G2	Mas-Grenier	RL	Maurin 1992, 118
49	G1	St-Rustice	RL	Maurin 1992, 118
50	G2	Valéry, Cm. Busque	RL	CAG 81.043
51	G2	Larroque, Cm. Cestayrols	RL	CAG 81.067
52	H2	Le Trou, Cm. d'Ambialet	RL	CAG 81.010
53	I2	Clermont-l'Hérault	R	See Map 15
54	H2	Sigean	R	CAGR 12.8; Percival 1976, 70
55	H2	Rouffiac	R	CAGR 12.83; Percival 1976, 128
56	H2	Gourjade, Cm. Castres	RL	CAG 81.065
57	G2	Montgey	RL	CAG 81.179
58	G2	St-Félix-Lauraguais	RL	Maurin 1992, 118
59	G2	Cantarane, Cm. d'Avignonet-Lauragais	RL	Petit 1987; Gallia Infos 1 (1989) 173
60	G2	La Plano, Cm. Cambiac	R	Gallia Infos 1 (1989) 173
61	G2	Castanat-Tolosan	RL	Maurin 1992, 118
62	G2	Grépiac	R	Percival 1976, 172; Maurin 1992, 118
63	G2	Cintegabelle	RL	Maurin 1992, 118
64	G2	Madron, Cm. Saverdun	RL	CAG 09, p. 162
65	G2	Lézat-sur-Lèze	RL	CAG 09.167
66	G2	Marquefave	RL	Maurin 1992, 118
67	F2	Espaon	R	Percival 1976, 179; CAG 32.168
68	F2	St-Elix-Theux	RL	CAG 32.291
69	F2	Ornézan	RL	Percival 1976, 178; CAG 32.28
70	F2	Orbessan	L	Wilson 1990; CAG 32.27
71	F2	Le Taros, Cm. Castelnau-Barbarens	RL	CAG 32, pp. 306-307
72	F2	Auterive	R	Percival 1976, 163; CAG 32.23
73	F2	Mouchès	RL	CAG 32.311
74	F2	L'Isle-de-Noé	RL	CAG 32.306
75	F2	Lasséran	RL	CAG 32.42
76	F2	Lussan	RL	CAG 32.122
77	F2	La Toulette, Cm. d'Aubiet	RL	CAG 32, p. 179
78	F2	Larriou, Cm. St-Sauvy	RL	CAG 32.127
79	F2	St-Brice, Cm. d'Ordan-Larroque	RL	CAG 32.149
80	F2	Sioutat, Cm. Roquelaure	HRL	CAG 32.37
81	F2	Auriébat	RL	Monturet 1986, 166; Balmelle 1987, 1.105-107; CAG 32, p. 120
82	E2	Maubourguet	RL	Maurin 1992, 118
83	E2	Larreule	RL	Maurin 1992, 118, 393
84	E2	Lalonquiére	RL	Maurin 1992, 118
85	F2	Pujo	RL	CAG 65.372
86	F2	Ormeau	RL	CAG 65, pp. 253-55
87	F2	Izaux	L	Balmelle 1987, 1.97; CAG 65.231
88	F2	St-Loup	RL	PECS
89	F2	Charlas	RL	Maurin 1992, 118
90	F2	Montmaurin	RL	PECS; Percival 1976, 72; Balmelle 1987, 1.74-93.
91	F2	Arnesp, Cm. Valentine	RL	PECS Valentine; Fouet 1984, 153-73; Villes 487
92	F2	Montsaunès	RL	Maurin 1992, 118
93	F2	Mazères	RL	Percival 1976, 178; Gallia Infos 1 (1989) 95-96
94	G2	Chiragan, Cm. Martres-Tolosanes	RL	PECS Martres-Tolosanes
95	G2	Palaminy	RL	Percival 1976; 47
96	G2	Sana	R	Percival 1976, 129; Maurin 1992, 118
97	G2	Taurignan-Vieux	RL	CAG 09.308
98	G3	Maubourguet, Cm. St-Girons	RL	Balmelle 1987a; CAG 09.261
99	G2	Le Goutil, Cm. La Bastide-de-Sérou	RL	Petit 1987
100	G3	Castelminier, Cm. d'Aulus-les-Bains	RL	CAG 09, p. 74

No.	Grid	Location	Period	
101	I3	Olivet d'en Pujol (Vilademat)	HR	Nolla 1984, no. 122
102	I3	Tolegassos, Els (Vilademat)	HRL	Nolla 1984, no. 118; TIR Tarraco 157
103	H3	Vilauba (Camós)	RL	TIR Tarraco 171-72
104	H3	Pla de l' Horta (Sarrià de Ter)	RL	Gorges 1979, 259-60; Nolla 1984, no. 293; TIR Tarraco 143
105	H4	Bell-Lloc del Pla	L	Gorges 1979, 255; TIR Tarraco 47
106	H4	Els Ametllers (Tossa de Mar)	RL	Gorges 1979, 260; TIR Tarraco 162-63
107	H4	Torre Llauder (Mataró)	RL	Gorges 1979, 208-209; TIR Tarraco 160
108	H4	Can Sentromà (Tiana)	RL	Gorges 1979, 223-24; TIR Tarraco 145
109	H4	Can Bosch de Basea (Terrassa)	RL	Morral 1980
110	G4	Els Munts (Altafulla)	RL	TIR Tarraco 111-12
111	G4	Centelles (Constantí)	RL	TIR Tarraco 60
112	F4	El Romeral (Albesa)	RL	Gorges 1979, 278-79; TIR Tarraco 132
113	F3	Ermita de Nuestra Señora del Socorro Montecillas (Coscojuela de Fantosa)	L	TIR Tarraco 110 Monte Cillas
114	F4	Albalete	R	TIR Tarraco 33
115	F4	Villafortunatus (Fraga)	RL	TIR Tarraco 172
116	F4	Fabara	R	TIR Tarraco 78
117	E4	Dehesa de Baños	R	S.J. Keay
118	E4	Dehesa de Baños (Chiprana)	R	TIR Caesaraugusta 109
119	E4	La Malena (Azuará)	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 146
120	D3	Rienda (La Artieda de Aragón)	R	TIR Caesaraugusta 191
121	D3	Foz de Lumbier (Liédena)	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 118
122	D3	San Esteban (Falces)	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 197-98
123	D3	La Sinagoga (Sádaba)	R	TIR Caesaraugusta 212
124	C3	Cabriana (Comunión)	R	TIR Caesaraugusta 72
125	B3	Montes de la Peña (Salinas de Rosio)	R	TIR Caesaraugusta 153 Molleras
126	B3	El Millar (Cardeña-Jimeno)		See Map 24 El Millar
127	B4	S. Cruz		See Map 24 S. Cruz
128	B4	Ucero	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 229
129	B4	Los Villares (Fuentearmegil)	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 244
130	C4	La Dehesa (Cuevas de Soria)	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 109
131	C4	Las Quintanas (Río seco de Soria)	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 188
132	C4	El Quintanar (Bayubas de Abajo)	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 188
133	B4	Tras Las Huertas (Vildé)	HRL	TIR Caesaraugusta 225
134	A4	S. Lucia (Aguilafuente)	L	See Map 24
135	B4	Las Tejeras		See Map 24 Las Tejeras
136	B5	S. Martín de la Vega		See Map 24 S. Martín de la Vega
137	C5	Gárgoles de Arriba (Cifuentes)	L	TIR Caesaraugusta 122
138	C5	Fuente de Baños (Albalete de las Nogueras)		See Map 27 Fuente de Baños
139	C5	Corduente (Las Casullillas)	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 106

## Springs

Grid	Location
D3	NW Cascantum
E3	SW Cauterets

## Roads

Grid	Name / Itinerary	Period	Reference
I2	Via Domitia		See Map 15
	Aginnum → Lugdunum Convenarum	RL	ItAnt 462.4-463.2
	Col. Baeterrae → Ad Pyrenaicum	RL	ItAnt 389.5-390.2
	Combusta → Summus Pyrenaicus	RL	ItAnt 397.4-7
	Oscincio → Elusa → Elimberris → Tolosa	RL	ItBurd 549.7-551.2

Grid	Name / Itinerary	Period	Reference
	Aaura → Luteva → Condatomagus	RL	Sillières 1985
	Aquae Terebellicae → Coequosa → N	RL	ItAnt 456.6-457.2; Boyrie-Fenié 1983
	Aquae Terebellicae → Mosconnum → Segosa	RL	ItAnt 455.10-456.5
	Aquae Terebellicae → Bene(h)arnum → Lugdunum Convenarum → Tolosa	RL	ItAnt 457.3-458.1
	Lapurdum → Segosa	RL	Thierre 1991
	Summus Pyreneus → Aspalluga → Bene(h)arnum	RL	ItAnt 452.9-453.3
	Summus Pyreneus → Carasa → Aquae Terebellicae	RL	ItAnt 455.7-10
	Tolosa → Fines → Cocurnaco	RL	Frédefon 1964
	Tolosa → Col. Narbo Martius	RL	ItBurd 551.2-552.3
	(Ad) Fines → Ilerda	RL	Lostal Pros 1992
	(Ad) Fines → Col. Tarraco	RL	Pallí 1985, 141-43
	Aquae Voconiae → (Ad) Fines	RL	Pallí 1985, 135-39
	Barcino → Egara	RL	Pallí 1985, 146-47
	Caesaraugusta → Barbariana	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 97
	Caesaraugusta → Clunia	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 89-90
	Caesaraugusta → (Libisosa)	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 95
	Caesaraugusta → (Toletum)	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 85-87
	Caesaraugusta → Summus Pyrenaeus (2)	RL	Lostal Pros 1992
	Caesaraugusta → Summus Pyrenaeus (3)	RL	Lostal Pros 1992
	Barbariana → Virovesca	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 97
	Egara → (Ad) Fines	RL	Pallí 1985, 133-79
	Emporiae → Gerunda		Nolla 1984, 63-64
	(L' Aigueta) → Emporiae	HRL	Nolla 1984, 65; Pallí 1985, 144-46
	Ilerda → Celsa	RL	Lostal Pros 1992
	Iluro → Egara	RL	Pallí 1985, 146-47
	Pompei Tropaea → Aquae Voconiae	RL	Pallí 1985, 133-35
	Auso → Aquae Calidae	RL	Mayer 1986, 160-61
	Col. Tarraco → Ilerda → Osca → Caesaraugusta	RL	Lostal Pros 1992
	Col. Tarraco → (Narbo)	RL	Pallí 1985, 47-48, 133-35
	Col. Tarraco → (Saguntum)	RL	Lostal Pros 1992
	Turissa → Virovesca	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 100

### Unlocated Toponyms

(excluding those mentioned only by Avienus, for which see separate list below)

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Abuca/ Thabuca	R		Tovar 1989, 414; TIR Caesaraugusta 221
Albonica		some 69 miles S Zaragoza	Tovar 1989, 400; TIR Caesaraugusta 44
Aquaviva	L		VDesiderii 9(17)
Articabe	R	near Zaragoza	Tovar 1989, 379; TIR Caesaraugusta 54
Assone	L		VDesiderii 9(17)
Atanagrum	H	N R. Ebro	TIR Tarraco 38
*Bacasis	R	upper Llobregat region	TIR Tarraco 39
Bassi	R	in conventus Tarraconensis	TIR Tarraco 47
*Bega	H	between Pyrenees and R. Ebro	TIR Tarraco 47
Begeda/ Belgeda/ Belikiom	H	Azuara region (Zaragoza)?	Tovar 1989, 226-27; TIR Caesaraugusta 62
Bergidum	HR	Berga region in Catalunya?	Tovar 1989, 382; TIR Tarraco 48
Bergium	H	Berga region in Catalunya?	Tovar 1989, 440; TIR Tarraco 48
Bergovisa/ Berguisa	R	in conventus Caesaraugustanus	Tovar 1989, 382; TIR Caesaraugusta 63
Beseda	R	possibly near Besalú	TIR Tarraco 49
Biscargis	R	Berros	TIR Tarraco 49
Bissonum	L		Venantius Fortunatus, <i>Carmina</i> 1.18
Caput Arietis	L		Weidemann 1982, 67

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Ceresiago	L		VDesiderii 9(17)
Clitis fl.	RL		Sidonius, <i>Carmina</i> 5.209
Corbio	H	possibly near Huesca	Tovar 1989, 435
Cottion	L		Sidonius, <i>Carmina</i> 24.75
*Curnonium	R	lower R. Ega region	Tovar 1989, 409-10; TIR Caesaraugusta 109
Damania	R	possibly Domeño (Navarra)	Tovar 1989, 410; TIR Caesaraugusta 109
Ennega/ Ennegenses	H	between Pyrenees and R. Arga and R. Segre	Tovar 1989, 448; Caesaraugusta, 113
Ergaovia/ Ergavcia/ Erguti	RL	in Basque country	Tovar 1989, 397
Gabalaika	R	either Eguilaz (Alcañiz) or Galarreta	Tovar 1989, 392-93; TIR Caesaraugusta 121
Gergium	L	Zaragoza and Botorrita region	TIR Caesaraugusta 123; TIR Tarraco 83
Herobenno	L		VDesiderii 9(17)
Iologum	L	middle R. Ebro valley	TIR Tarraco 94
Kinna	R	between Pyrenees and R. Ebro	TIR Tarraco 61-62
Leonica	R	possibly Jíloca valley	Tovar 1989, 419; TIR Caesaraugusta 140
Lintibilis	L	in N Meseta	Tovar 1989, 378; TIR Caesaraugusta 141
Maricio	L		VDesiderii 9(17)
Mediolon	R	in N Meseta	Tovar 1989, 222; TIR Caesaraugusta 149
Menosca	R	between Irún and Castro Urdiales	Tovar 1989, 405; TIR Caesaraugusta 150
Morogi	R	along coast of Quipuzcoa and Uizcaya	Tovar 1989, 405; TIR Caesaraugusta 155
Mouskaria	R	possibly between Tudela and Fontellas at Mosquera	Tovar 1989, 405; TIR Caesaraugusta 157
Mutudurum	H		Tovar 1989, 227-28; TIR Caesaraugusta 157
Nemantourista	R		Tovar 1989, 409; TIR Caesaraugusta 158
Octavianus Ager	L		Sidonius, <i>Epistulae</i> 8.4.2
Oscierda	HR	Zaragoza region?	Tovar 1989, 408; TIR Caesaraugusta 168
Oudoura	R	possibly on R. Udura	TIR Tarraco 168
Picio	L		VDesiderii 9(17)
Prisianum	L		Sidonius, <i>Epistulae</i> 2.9.7
Ramingos	L		VDesiderii 9(17)
Salam	L	N Caesaraugusta	Tovar 1989, 399; TIR Caesaraugusta 194
Sataialo	L		VDesiderii 9(17)
Scissis	H	S R. Ebro	Tovar 1989, 417
Sessio	L		VDesiderii 9(17)
Tantalio	L		VDesiderii 9(17)
Tarraga § Tarraca	RL	between Segia and Cara	TIR Caesaraugusta 218
Terciniaco	L		VDesiderii 9(17)
Theaua	R	lower R. Ebro region	TIR Tarraco 156
Tiatio	L		VDesiderii 9(17)
*Tiar Iulia	HR	lower R. Ebro region	TIR Tarraco 156-57
Tolobi	R	S Barcelona	TIR Tarraco 157

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Tres Villae	L		Sidonius, <i>Epistulae</i> 24.84
Trition Touborikon	R	coast of Guipúzcoa	Tovar 1989, 397-98; TIR Caesaraugusta 227
Tutela	R	Bilbilis vicinity	Martial 4.55.16
Veniaeses/ Vennenses	R	people near Carietes	TIR Caesaraugusta 83
Veriginae/ Vereginae	L		Venantius Fortunatus, <i>Carmina</i> 1.19
Vernemetis/ Vernantes	L		Venantius Fortunatus, <i>Carmina</i> 1.9
Vesperies	R	W Bilbao	Tovar 1989, 417; TIR Caesaraugusta 240
Vorocingus	L		Sidonius, <i>Carmina</i> 24.52; <i>Epistulae</i> 2.9.7

### Places known only as names of Iberian and Celtiberian coin-issuing authorities and otherwise unattested

Name	Period	Location	Reference
Abariltur	H	territory of Laetani	TIR Tarraco 31
Aeso	H	territory of Ilergetes	Villaronga 1994, 203-204
Alaun	H	territory of (S)Edetani	Villaronga 1994, 221
Areikoratikos/ Arekorata	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 51; Villaronga 1994, 270-75
Arkailikos	H	territory of Celtiberi	Villaronga 1994, 280
Ark(r)eturki	H	territory of Ilergetes	Villaronga 1994, 182-83; TIR Tarraco 37
Arsakoson	H	territory of Vascones	TIR Caesaraugusta 54; Villaronga 1994, 256-57
Arsaos	H	territory of Vascones	TIR Caesaraugusta 54; Villaronga 1994, 252-55
Ausesken	H	territory of Ausetani; possibly Ausa	TIR Tarraco 39
Ba(r)skunes	H	territory of Vascones	TIR Caesaraugusta 62; Villaronga 1994, 249-52
Belaiskom	H	territory of Celtiberi	Villaronga 1994, 281
Belikiom	H	territory of Suessetani	TIR Caesaraugusta 63; Villaronga 1994, 213-14
Bentian	H	territory of Vascones	TIR Caesaraugusta 63; Villaronga 1994, 257-58
Bolskan	H	territory of Suessetani	Villaronga 1994, 210-12
Borneskon	H	upper Jalón valley	TIR Caesaraugusta 67; Villaronga 1994, 240-41
Ekualakos	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 113; Villaronga 1994, 286-87
Eustibaikula-Eusti	H	territory of Ausetani	TIR Tarraco 78
Ikesankom	H	upper Jalón valley	TIR Caesaraugusta 130-31; Villaronga 1994, 243
Iltirkesken	H	territory of Laetani	TIR Tarraco 92
Iltukoite	H	territory of (S)Edetani	TIR Caesaraugusta 131; Villaronga 1994, 225-26
Kaio	H	territory of Cessetani	TIR Tarraco 95
Kaisesa	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 135; Villaronga 1994, 282
Kaiskata	H	territory of Vascones	Villaronga 1994, 258-59
Karalus	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 135; Villaronga 1994, 282
Karaues	H	territory of Celtiberi	Villaronga 1994, 282-83
Kese	H	territory of Cessetani; probably Tarraco	TIR Tarraco 95-96
Kolounioku	H	territory of Celtiberi; possibly Clunia	Villaronga 1994, 283
Kueliokos	H	territory of Vascones	TIR Caesaraugusta 136; Villaronga 1994, 253-60
Laiesken	H	territory of Laetani	TIR Tarraco 97
Lakine	H	territory of (S)Edetani	TIR Caesaraugusta 137-38; Villaronga 1994, 226
Letaisama	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 140-41; Villaronga 1994, 288
Louitiskos	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 142; Villaronga 1994, 275-76
Masonsa	H	territory of Cessetani	TIR Tarraco 105

Name	Period	Location	Reference
Metuainum	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 150; Villaronga 1994, 288-89
Nertobis	H	upper R. Jalón valley	Villaronga 1994, 244-45
Oilanikos	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 165; Villaronga 1994, 277-79
Okalakom	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 165; Villaronga 1994, 289
Olkairun	H	territory of Vascones	TIR Caesaraugusta 165; Villaronga 1994, 260
Ontikes	H	territory of Vascones	TIR Caesaraugusta 166; TIR Tarraco 114
Orosi	H	territory of (S)Edetani	TIR Caesaraugusta 167; Villaronga 1994, 227
Oskumken	H	territory of Laetani	TIR Tarraco 116
Roturkon	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 193; Villaronga 1994, 289-90
Samala	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 197; Villaronga 1994, 290
Sekaisa	H	upper Jalón valley	Villaronga 1994, 231-37
Sekia	H	territory of Suessetani	Villaronga 1994, 215-17
Sekisanos	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 209-10; Villaronga 1994, 290-91
Sekobirikes	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 210; Villaronga 1994, 291-92
Sesars	H	territory of Suessetani	TIR Caesaraugusta 212; TIR Tarraco 146
Seteiskan	H	territory of (S)Edetani	TIR Caesaraugusta 212; TIR Tarraco 146
Tabaniu	H	upper Jalón valley	TIR Caesaraugusta 215; Villaronga 1994, 245-46
Tamanu	H	upper Jalón valley	TIR Caesaraugusta 215; Villaronga 1994, 246-47
Tanusia	H	upper Jalón valley	TIR Caesaraugusta 217; Villaronga 1994, 247
Teitiakos	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 218; Villaronga 1994, 293-94
Tirsos	H	territory of Vascones	TIR Caesaraugusta 222; Villaronga 1994, 262
Titiaikos	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 222; Villaronga 1994, 294-96
Titum	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 223; Villaronga 1994, 296
Uarakos	H	territory of Celtiberi	Villaronga 1994, 297-98
Uirouias	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 247-48; Villaronga 1994, 299-300
Unanbaate	H	territory of Vascones	TIR Caesaraugusta 248; Villaronga 1994, 261
Untikesken	H	territory of Indiketes	TIR Tarraco 173
Usamus	H	territory of Celtiberi	TIR Caesaraugusta 249; Villaronga 1994, 300
Usekerte	H	territory of Ilergetes	Villaronga 1994, 184

### Names found only in Avienus

Name	Modern Name / Location	Reference
Anystus fl. (547)	Muga	THA 154; TIR Tarraco 157-58
Callipolis (514-19)	Tarragona region	TIR Tarraco 53
Cassae Herronesi (492)	Ebro delta?	THA 139, 143
Celebandicum Iugum (525)	Cap de Begur	THA 150; TIR Tarraco 60
Cypsela (527)	possibly Puig de Sant Andreu (Ullastret)	THA 149-50; TIR Tarraco 68
Hylactes civitas (487)	between R. Denia and R. Ebro	THA 143; TIR Tarraco 87
Hystica civitas (487)	between R. Denia and R. Ebro	THA 143; TIR Tarraco 87
Lebedontia civitas (509)	possibly near L' Ampolla (Tarragona)	THA 146; TIR Tarraco 98
Malodes M. (535)	Montgrí (Girona)	THA 153; TIR Tarraco 101
Nobilis Tyrichae (488)	between R. Denia and R. Ebro	THA 143; TIR Tarraco 166
Oleum fl. (505)	Ebro	THA 147

Name	Modern Name / Location	Reference
Palus Naccararum (493) Pyrenae civitas (559)	Llacuna dels Alfacs in R. Ebro delta located in Pyrenees	THA 140 THA 156-57; TIR Tarraco 129
Salauris oppidum (514) Sarna civitas (487) Sellus M. (507) Stagnum Toni (544)	possibly Salou (Tarragona) between R. Denia and R. Ebro Coll Alba Mt. marshes near R. Muga	THA 147; TIR Tarraco 135 THA 143; TIR Tarraco 143 THA 147; TIR Tarraco 144 THA 153; TIR Tarraco 157-58
Tononita (545)	Cap de Creus or Cap Norfeu	THA 153; TIR Tarraco 158

### False Toponym

Name	False Identification	Reference
Gallicus fl.	Gállego	Schulten 1959 II, 31-32

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