

Map 22 Moesia Inferior

Compiled by A.G. Poulter, 1996

Introduction

Reconstructing ancient topography and land-use in this region is exceedingly difficult. Although the courses of the Danube and its major left- and right-bank tributaries have changed little since antiquity, land reclamation and dredging to improve navigation along the Danube have substantially narrowed the river's flow. They have also eliminated much of the marshland which existed between its channels and especially, but not exclusively, along its left bank. Here, the series of 1:200,000 maps produced by the Militärgeographische Institut (Vienna, 1940) has been used in preference to later cartography, since they provide a more reliable, if still tentative, guide to the landscape within the Danubian plain.

Eastern Dacia and Scythia Minor are covered by TIR Romula (1969), which takes an optimistic view of the identification of ancient sites and roads. The western limit of Moesia Inferior is included in TIR Naissus (1976). Except for Poulter (1995), no recent detailed maps exist for settlement in the north Danubian plain, and none for northern Thrace. Two publications (Hoddinott 1975; Velkov 1977) remain the best authorities for Bulgaria from the classical to Late Roman periods. For Dacia (present day Romania), there is a useful and notably reliable source for military sites (Cătănicu 1981), and another for civilian settlements (Tudor 1968). The Directory cites further bibliography for sites of exceptional importance where recent excavations have been carried out. It also registers uncertainty about the function of some sites (fort or settlement, for example).

With notable exceptions (cf. Maddjarov 1990), the exact alignment of roads cannot be confidently determined. Even the Danube road, though its general course is assured, frequently deviates south to avoid low-lying ground. It is by no means certain that this important highway ran directly from one fort to another, or whether side-roads provided access to military installations and cities located on the Danube bank.

Few villas have been fully excavated; all those that have been published are marked, except where interpretation is in doubt (Nikolov 1976, 67-71). Variation in the distribution of settlement shown generally reflects regional differences in the intensity of survey and excavation. Only a limited number of major sites have been investigated along the Bulgarian section of the Danube, for example; by contrast, field-survey and excavation, supplemented by aerial reconnaissance, have added substantially to the total of sites in the Romanian Dobrogea (Scythia Minor) and along the valley of the R. Olt (ancient Alutus). Conspicuous is the thinly spread line of Roman forts known for the eastern frontier of Dacia, where field-work has been limited. No doubt there are more military bases to be found here, probably interspersed with watch-towers, as intensive survey has found along the western frontier (Map 21). Only in northeastern Bulgaria, between the R. Athrys and the Black Sea, is the scant evidence for Roman occupation likely to reflect a comparatively low density of settlement in antiquity; as late as the nineteenth century, this largely waterless landscape was forested and thinly populated. Even so, it is remarkable that the region has produced evidence for important sites of the Hellenistic period (Abritus, Sveshtari). More generally, only the well-published Late Roman "refuge settlements" have been included (Sadovets, Tsaravets). Where regional survey has been carried out (as between the R. Asamus and Abritus), numerous hill-top fortifications dating to the fifth and sixth centuries A.D. have been discovered; these were certainly common along the length of the Haemus range, especially in its northern foothills (Poulter 1983 II, 97-100).

Military occupation of the plain between the Carpathian foothills and the Danube may already have occurred by the end of Trajan's first Dacian War (101/102). The majority of forts here, however, were established after the final conquest of the Dacian kingdom in 106. The abandonment of Moldova and the creation of the so-called Limes Transalutanus fortification-line can both be tentatively dated to the reign of Hadrian. Despite claims to the contrary, the Roman abandonment of Dacia probably occurred during the reign of Gallienus (260-68), before the traditional date of around 275 when Aurelian established the new province of Dacia south of the Danube (Cătănicu 1981, 53-55). In the Late Roman period, the extent of control and military occupation over territory north of the Danube

remains controversial. One fort (Pietroasa de Jos), well beyond the Danubian Limes, would seem to have been occupied in the fourth century A.D., as were bridge-head forts (Sucidava, Barboși, and the unlocated Constantiniana Daphne) along the left bank of the river. But the earth bank and ditch, known as the Brazda lui Novac de Nord, though later than the Limes Transalutanus and often regarded as being of Late Roman date, remains problematic. Similarly, although considered first-century and believed to predate the Limes Transalutanus, the function and origins of a shorter section of bank and ditch known as the Brazda lui Novac de Sud remain uncertain. The absence of any evidence for Late Roman forts or settlements along its course and south of it rather suggests a later, probably medieval, date (see also the Czorsz-arok, Map 21 B2).

In the list of Unlocated Toponyms, where possible, a general location is provided, either with reference to a nearby site, or to the Late Roman province to which it was probably assigned (Maps 101, 102). In the case of sites mentioned by Procopius, there is particular reason for scepticism. Although he credits Justinian (527-565) with major reconstruction and the building of new fortifications, the only corroborative evidence is confined to Mesembria. Along the Danube, notably in Scythia Minor, tile-stamps and inscriptions suggest that Anastasius (491-518) was responsible for the reconstruction of frontier installations. Procopius is confused, especially in his descriptions of Moesia II and Scythia; many names are clearly corrupt, and similar names in separate lists may be the same site included twice by error, not two different places with the same name.

Directory

All place names are in Romania unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

TIB Thrakien	P. Soustal, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini</i> 6, <i>Thrakien</i> , DenkWien 221, Vienna, 1991
TIR Aquincum	<i>Tabula Imperii Romani</i> L 34, <i>Aquincum-Sarmizegetusa-Sirmium</i> , Amsterdam, 1968
TIR Naissus	<i>Tabula Imperii Romani</i> K 34, <i>Naissus, Dyrrhachion-Scupi-Serdica-Thessalonike</i> , Ljubljana, 1976
TIR Romula	<i>Tabula Imperii Romani</i> L 35, <i>Romula-Durostorum-Tomis</i> , Bucharest, 1969

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E5	<i>Abrit</i>	L	BUL	Velkov 1977, 109 (n. 423)
D5	<i>Abritus</i>	HRL	Razgrad BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 156-65; Ivanov 1980
E4	<i>Abrud</i>	RL?		TIR Romula 21
	Acidava = (S)Acidava			
B4	<i>Acidava</i>	R	Enoșești	Cătănciu 1981, 26
B5	<i>Ad Putea</i>	RL	Riben BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 126
B6	<i>Ad Radices</i>	RL	Popina Leka BUL	Maddjarov 1990, 24
F3	<i>Aegyssus</i>	RL	Tulcea	TIR Romula 21-22
	<i>Agathopolis =</i> <i>Aulaiouteichos</i>			
B3	<i>Albești</i>	R		TIR Romula 22
B4	<i>Albota</i>	R		TIR Romula 22
F3	<i>Aliobrix</i>	R	MOL	TIR Romula 22
A5	<i>Altimir</i>	RL	fort, settlement BUL	TIR Naissus 14
E4	<i>Altinum</i>	RL	Oltina	TIR Romula 22
B4	<i>Alutus fl.</i>		Olt	TIR Romula 22-23
E6	<i>Anchialus</i>	CHRL	Pomorje BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 221-23
D2	<i>Angustia?</i>	R	Brețu	TIR Romula 23
A2	<i>Apahida</i>			See Map 21
A3	<i>Apoldu de Sus</i>			See Map 21

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E6	Apollonia Pontica/ Sozopolis	CHRL/ L	Sozopol BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 33-41; Velkov 1977, 117
D5	Appiaria § Appiarienses	RL R	Ryahovo BUL	RE; Velkov 1977, 99
A2	Apulum			See Map 21
E6	Aquae Calidae	HRL	Burgaski Mineralni Bani BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 221
F4	Argamum	RL	Sarichioi?	TIR Romula 24
E6	Aristaeum	R	Emona BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 223
F3	Arubium	RL	Măcin	TIR Romula 24
B3	Arutela § Alutela	R	Bivolărie	Cătănciu 1981, 27-28
C6	Arzus	RL	Kalugerovo BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 206
B5	Asamus	RL	Mussalievo BUL	Velkov 1977, 102
B5	Asamus fl.	RL	Osum BUL	RE
C5	Athrys/ Iatros/ Ieterus fl.	RL	Iskur BUL	RE Ieterus
A5	Augusta fl.		BUL	See Map 21
A5	Augustae Augusta Traiana = Beroe	RL	Hârlets BUL	TIR Naissus 19; Maschov 1994
E6	Aulaiouteichos/ Agathopolis	CHRL?	Achtapol BUL	Arrian, PPE 24.6; Anon., PPE 15v28; RE Suppl. 9 Pontos Euxeinos, col. 1037
F4	Axiopolis	RL	Hinog	TIR Romula 24-25
F4	<i>Babadag</i>	RL		TIR Romula 25
A2	<i>Baciu</i>			See Map 21
C5	<i>Băneasa</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 35-36
F3	<i>Barboși</i>	RL		TIR Romula 25
F3	Bastarnae	R	MOL / UKR	RE Suppl. 9 Pontos Euxeinos, col. 1013
B7	<i>Batak</i>		BUL	See Map 51
F4	Beroe	RL	Piatra Frecăței	TIR Romula 26-27
C6	Beroe/ Augusta Traiana	HRL/ R	Stara Zagora BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 199-202
B6	Bessapara	RL	near Pazardjik BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 67
B6	Bessi	CHR	BUL	RE Besso
F5	Bizone <i>Brazda lui Novac de Nord</i> <i>Brazda lui Novac de Sud</i>	CHR	Kavarna BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 333 See Earthworks See Earthworks
B2	<i>Brîncovenesti</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 22-23
F3	Britolagai	R	MOL / UKR	Ptol. 3.10.7
A2	Brucla			See Map 21
E4	<i>Bugeac</i>	RL		TIR Romula 29
B3	Buridava § *Buridavenses	R	Stolniceni	Cătănciu 1981, 26-27 TIR Romula 80
A5	<i>Căciulătești</i>			See Map 21
F5	Callatis	CHRL	Mangalia	RE Suppl. 9 Pontos Euxeinos, cols. 1079-81
B2	<i>Călugăreni</i> Candidiana = Nigrinianis	R		Cătănciu 1981, 23
E4	<i>Canlia</i>	RL		TIR Romula 29
F4	Capidava	RL	Topalu	TIR Romula 29-30
B3	Caput Stenarum	R	Boița	Cătănciu 1981, 29-30
C6	Carassura	RL	Rupkite BUL	Böttger 1983
F3	<i>Carcaliu</i>	L		TIR Romula 30
E2	Carpi	R		RE 1
E4	Carsium	RL	Hîrșova	TIR Romula 30
D7	Castra Iarba		BUL	See Map 51
B3	Castra Traiana	R	Sîmbotin?	Cătănciu 1981, 27
E6	'Cazalet'?	R?L	Panitsovo BUL	ItMiller 588
F3	<i>Cășla</i>	RL		TIR Romula 31
B3	Cedonia	R	Sibiu?	TIR Romula 32
C6	Celaletae Maiores	R	BUL	RE Thrake 3

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B7	Celaetae Minores	R	BUL	RE Thrake 3
A2	<i>Cetea</i>			See Map 21
F4	<i>Cernavoda</i>	R		TIR Romula 32
C6	<i>Chatalka</i>	RL	BUL	Nikolov 1976
A2	<i>Cheia</i>			See Map 21
E6	Chersonesos	HRL?	Maslen Nos BUL	PPE 24.5; Anon., PPE 137
B2	<i>Chețani</i>			See Map 21
C6	Cillis?	RL	Cherna Gora	ItAnt 136.5
A2	<i>Ciugud</i>			See Map 21
A2	<i>Ciunga</i>			See Map 21
F4	Cius	RL	Gîrliciu	TIR Romula 33
B3	<i>Cincșor</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 25
D3	<i>Cîrlomănești</i>	H		Babeș 1975
F4	<i>Cochirleni</i>	RL		TIR Romula 34
A2	<i>Cojocna</i>			See Map 21
C3	Comidava § Cumidava	R	Rîșnov	Cătănciu 1981, 8-9
B3	<i>Copăceni</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 28
A2	<i>Corpadea</i>			See Map 21
E1	Costoboci	R	MOL	RE Kostoboken
B2	<i>Cristești</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 24
B4	<i>Crîmpoiaia/ Ghioca</i>	R		TIR Romula 43; Cătănciu 1981, 31
A2	Dacia			See Map 21
F4	<i>Dăeni</i>	RL		TIR Romula 37
A2	<i>Daia Română</i>			See Map 21
A5	Danuvius/ Istros/ Hister fl.			See Map 23
F4	<i>Deleni</i>	RL?		TIR Romula 38
E4	<i>Dervent</i>	RL		TIR Romula 38
E6	Deultum	RL	Debelt BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 221
A2	<i>Dezmir</i>			See Map 21
C5	Dimum § Dimenses	RL R	Belene BUL	RE; Mitova-Džonova 1994
F3	Dinogetia	RL	Garvăn	TIR Romula 38
B6	Diocletianopolis	RL	Hisar BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 300-12; Madjarov 1993
F5	Dionysopolis/ Krounoi Diospolis = Kabyle	CHRL/ C	Balchik BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 49
B5	Doriones	RL	Slatina BUL	Maddjarov 1990, 22
B6	<i>Douvanli</i>	C	BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 58-69
D3	<i>Dragna de Sus</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 5
F4	<i>Dunărea</i>	RL		TIR Romula 40
E4	<i>Dunăreni</i>	RL		TIR Romula 40
E4	Durostorum	RL	Silistra BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 138-42; Donevski 1991
A6	*Egerica		BUL	See Map 49
C5	Emporium Discoduraterae	RL	Gostilitsa BUL	Poulter 1995, 14
C5	Emporium Piretensium	R	Gorsko Kosovo BUL	Poulter 1995, 8
F4	<i>Enisala</i>	RL		TIR Romula 40
E5	Erite/ Ereta	RL	Dolni Bliznyak? BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 334
A2	<i>Făgeti Ierii</i>			See Map 21
B3	<i>Feldioara</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 25
B4	<i>Fîlfani</i>	R		TIR Romula 42
E4	Flaviana	RL	Rasova?	TIR Romula 42
C5	<i>Flămînda</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 33
E5	<i>Galata</i>	HR	BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 233
F5	Gerania	RL?	Kranevo BUL	IGBulg 1, 49-50

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
	Gerasus fl. = Hierasos fl.			
C4	Getae	CHRL		RE; KlPauly Getai
A2	<i>Gheorgheni</i>			See Map 21
A1	<i>Gherla</i>			See Map 21
	<i>Ghioca = Crîmpoia</i>			
F4	<i>Ghindărești</i>	RL		TIR Romula 43
B5	Giridava	RL	Pelishet BUL	RE
B5	<i>Glava Panega</i>	R	BUL	IGBulg 2, 37-59
B6	<i>Golyamo Belovo</i>	L	BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 298-300
A5	<i>Gorna Beșovitsa</i>	R	BUL	AE 1969/70.572
A6	<i>Gorna Malina</i>	RL	fort, settlement BUL	TIR Naissus 57
B4	<i>Gresia</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 33
F4	<i>Gura Dobrogei</i>	R		TIR Romula 44
C6	Haemus M.	RL	Stara Planina BUL	RE Haimos 5
E6	Haemi Pr.	RL	E end of Haemus	RE Haimos 5
C7	<i>Harmanli</i>		BUL	See Map 51
C7	<i>Haskovo</i>	RL	BUL	TIB Thrakien 281-82
C7	<i>Haskovo bani</i>		BUL	See Map 51
A6	Hebros fl.			See Map 51
A6	Helice		BUL	See Map 49
D2	Hierasos/ Gerasus/ Tiarantos? fl.	RL/ L/ C	Siret ROM / UKR	RE <i>Τιαραντός</i> ; TIR Romula 45
	Hister fl. = Danuvius fl.			
F4	Histria § (H)Istropolis § Istros	CHRL	Istria	TIR Romula 45-46
C3	<i>Hoghiz</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 25
C3	<i>Homorod</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 50
F3	<i>Horia</i>	R		Poulter 1983 II, 89-90
A2	<i>Iara</i>			See Map 21
	Iatros fl. = Athrys fl.			
C5	Iatrus Ibida = (L)Ibida Ieterus fl.= Athrys fl.	RL	Krivina BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 133-35; Bülow 1995
A2	<i>Ighiu</i>			See Map 21
B1	<i>Ilișua</i>			See Map 21
C2	<i>Inlăceni</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 95 (n. 372)
F3	<i>Ismail</i>	R	UKR	TIR Romula 47
	Istros fl. = Danuvius fl.			
B5	<i>Izlaz</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 26
C3	<i>Jidava</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 34
F3	<i>Jijila</i>	RL		TIR Romula 48
D6	Kabyle/ Diospolis § Cabyleti	HRL/ L R	Yambol BUL	Poulter 1983 I, 233-38
F5	Karon Limen?	H	Shabla BUL	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.40 RE <i>Καρών λιμὴν</i>
A3/C1	Karpates Oros			See Map 1
C6	<i>Kasnakovo</i>	R	BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 216-17
C6	<i>Kazanluk</i>	H	BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 98-103
E6	Koralloi	R	BUL	RE
E5	Krobyzoi Krounoi = Dionysopolis	R	BUL	RE Suppl. 9 Pontos Euxeinos, col. 1019
A5	<i>Krushovitsa</i>	RL	BUL	TIR Naissus 76
F4	(L)Ibida <i>Limes Transalutanus</i>	L	Slava Rusá	TIR Romula 67 See Walls
A5	<i>Ljutibrod</i>	RL	BUL	TIR Naissus 80
E5	'Locidae Regi'	RL	NE Bulgaria	ItMiller 593

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E5	<i>Madara</i>	RL		Hoddinott 1975, 167-68
C3	<i>Mălăiești</i> Malva = Romula	R		Cătănciu 1981, 9
A2	<i>Mănărade</i>			See Map 21
E5	Marcianopolis	RL	Reka Devniya BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 267-68
A2	Maris(os) fl.		HUN / ROM	See Map 21
B5	Melta	RL	Lovech BUL	Velkov 1977, 105
A3	<i>Mercurea</i>			See Map 21
E6	Mesembria	CHRL	Nesebur BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 317-23
A5	<i>Mezdra</i>	RL	fort, settlement BUL	TIR Naissus 86
A2	<i>Micești Alba</i>			See Map 21
A2	<i>Micești Turda</i>			See Map 21
A5	Moesi		BUL / YUG	See Map 21
B6	Moesia Inferior	RL	BUL / ROM	RE Moesia
D5	<i>Mogilets</i>	R	BUL	Poulter 1983 II, 86-90
B6	'Monte Haemo'	RL	Kartsoviya Bouk BUL	Maddjarov 1990, 24
E4	Naparis? fl.	C	Ialomița	Hdt. 4.48
A2	Napoca			See Map 21
E6	Naulochos/ Templum Iovis? § Tetranaulochus	HR/ L	Obzor BUL	ItMiller 513; Hoddinott 1975, 334-36
F3	<i>Nicolițel</i>	RL		TIR Romula 53
C5	Nicopolis ad Istrum	RL	Nikiup BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 143-49; Poulter 1995
D4	Nigrinianis/ Candidiana	R/ L	Maluk Preslavets BUL	Velkov 1977, 105
A2	<i>Noșlac</i>			See Map 21
D4	<i>Nova Černa</i>	L	BUL	TIR Romula 53
C5	Novae	RL	Svishtov BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 128-33; Press 1990
F3	Noviodunum	RL	Isaccea	TIR Romula 53-54
A2	<i>Obreja</i>			See Map 21
A1	<i>Ocna Dejului</i>			See Map 21
E5	Odessus	CHRL	Varna BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 223-33
C2	<i>Odorheiu Secuiesc</i>	RL?		TIR Romula 54
D6	Odrysaē	HR	BUL	RE Odrysai
B5	Oescus	RL	Gigen BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 116-26
B5	Oescus fl.	RL	Iskur BUL	RE Moesia, col. 2361
B5	Oitensioi?	R	BUL	RE <i>Οἰτῆρσιοι</i>
C2	<i>Olteni</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 30
B1	<i>Orheiu Bistriței</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 39
E4	<i>Ostrov</i>	RL		TIR Romula 55
F4	<i>Ovidiu</i>	RL		TIR Romula 56
A2	<i>Palatca</i>			See Map 21
E5	Palmatis	RL	Kochular? BUL	RE
B6	<i>Panagyurishte</i>	H	BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 85-91
E5	Pannissus	RL	Dubravino / Kalimah BUL	RE Panyosos
E5	Panyosos fl.	RL	Kamchiya BUL	RE
C6	Parambole	R?L	Belozem? BUL	ItMiller 537
A2	<i>Păuca</i>			See Map 21
C5	<i>Pavlikeni</i>	R	BUL	Poulter 1983 II, 89-90
F3	<i>Peceneaga</i>	RL		TIR Romula 57
B5	Pedonianis	L	Vadin BUL	ItMiller 503
A4	Pelendava			See Map 21
B6	<i>Peroushtitsa</i>	L	BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 293-97
B6	Philippopolis/ Trimontium	HRL/ R	Plovdiv BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 187-95
F3	<i>Piatra Roșie</i>	R		TIR Romula 58
D3	<i>Pietroasa de Jos</i>	R?L		TIR Romula 58; Cătănciu 1981, 9
A1	<i>Pintic</i>			See Map 21

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B6	<i>Pirdop</i>	L	BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 280-85
E2	<i>Piroboridava</i>	R	Poiana-Tecuci?	TIR Romula 58
D4	<i>Piscul Crăsanilor</i>	H		Vulpe 1976, 124, 133-34
E4	<i>Piua Pietrei</i>	RL		TIR Romula 58
C6	<i>Pizus</i>	RL	Dimitrievo BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 206
A2	<i>Podeni</i>			See Map 21
B4	<i>Pons Aluti</i>	R	Ionești Govorii	Cătănciu 1981, 26
B5	<i>Pons Constantini</i>	L	near Sucidava	Tudor 1974, 135-66
B3	<i>Pons Vetus</i>	R	Cîineni	Cătănciu 1981, 29
F6	<i>Pontus Euxinus</i>			See Map 1
D4	<i>Popești</i>	H		Vulpe 1976, 124, 133-34
A2	<i>Potaissa</i>			See Map 21
B3	<i>Praetorium</i>	R	Copăceni	Cătănciu 1981, 28
C5	<i>Prisovo</i>	R	BUL	Poulter 1983 II, 86-90
B4	<i>Purcăreni</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 31
C5	<i>Putineiu</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 34-35
F2	<i>Pyretos fl.</i>	CR	Prut	TIR Romula 60
C6	<i>Pyrogeri</i>	R	BUL	RE
C3	<i>Răcar</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 52
F3	<i>Rachelu</i>	RL		TIR Romula 60
B3	<i>Rădăcinești</i>			Cătănciu 1981, 29
A2	<i>Războieni</i>			See Map 21
A3	<i>Reciu</i>			See Map 21
A5	<i>Regianum</i>	RL	Kozloduș? BUL	TIR Naissus 108
A4	<i>Rhabo fl.</i>			See Map 21
A1	<i>Rogna</i>			See Map 21
B4	<i>Romula/ Malva</i>	RL?	Reșca	Tudor 1968, 342-61; TIR Romula 62
B4	<i>Roșiorii de Vede</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 31
F5	<i>Rousalka</i>	L	BUL	Kitov 1971
C3	<i>Roxolani</i>	HRL		RE Suppl. 7
B4	<i>Rusidava</i>	R	Momotești?	TIR Romula 51
A3	(S)Acidava			See Map 21
E4	<i>Sacidava</i>	RL	Dunăreni?	TIR Romula 63
B5	<i>Sadovets</i>	L	BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 256-58; Uenze 1992
A2	<i>Salinae</i>			See Map 21
A1	<i>Samum</i>			See Map 21
A1	<i>Samus fl.</i>		HUN / ROM	See Map 21
B4	<i>Săpata de Jos</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 36-37
C2	<i>Sărățeni</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 23
A2	<i>Șard</i>			See Map 21
A2	<i>Sava</i>			See Map 21
E6	<i>Scatrae</i>	RL	crest of Haemus	Velkov 1977, 105
E2	<i>Scythia</i>			See Map 1
F4	<i>Scythia Minor</i>	RL	Dobrogea	TIR Romula 65
A3	<i>Sebeș</i>			See Map 21
B5	<i>Securisca</i>	RL	Cherkovitsa BUL	Velkov 1977, 103
F4	<i>Seimeni</i>	RL		TIR Romula 65
B6	<i>Sernota</i>	R?L		ItMiller 537
C6	<i>Seuthopolis</i>	H	BUL	Poulter 1983 I, 289-303
C5	<i>Sexaginta Prista</i>	RL	Rusé BUL	RE Sexagintaprisca
D5	<i>Shoumen</i>	L	BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 262
E5	<i>Shkorpilovtsi</i>	L	BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 50
E6	<i>Sialetae</i>	R	BUL	RE Sialetai
A2	<i>Sic</i>			See Map 21
B4	<i>Slăveni</i>	R		Cătănciu 1981, 51-52
A6	<i>Soneio</i>		BUL	See Map 49
B6	<i>Sostra</i>	RL	Lomets BUL	Velkov 1977, 105
	<i>Sozopolis = Apollonia Pontica</i>			
A6	<i>Sparata</i>		BUL	See Map 49

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B5	Storgosia	RL	Pleven BUL	Maddjarov 1990, 21
A2	<i>Straja</i>			See Map 21
A2	<i>Stremț</i>			See Map 21
B6	Sub Radices	RL	Hristo Danovo BUL	Maddjarov 1986; 1990, 25
B5	Sucidava	RL	Celei	Tudor 1968, 323-41
E4	Sucidava	RL	Izvoarele?	TIR Romula 69
A2	<i>Surduc</i>			See Map 21
D5	<i>Sveshtari</i>	H	BUL	Fol 1986
A6	Succorum Angustiae		Suki Pass BUL	Velkov 1977, 93
E7	'Tarpodizo'		TKY	See Map 52
D5	Tegris	RL	Martensko Kale BUL	Velkov 1977, 105
	§ Tegra			
E4	Tegulitium	RL	Vetren BUL	Velkov 1977, 105
F3	<i>Telița</i>	R		Poulter 1983 II, 89
	Templum Iovis? = Naulochos			
F3	Thalamonium	RL	Nufărul?	TIR Romula 71
F7	Thynias		TKY	See Map 52
F7	Thynias Pr.		TKY	See Map 52
B5	<i>Tia Mare</i>	R		Cătănicu 1981, 25
	Tiarantos? fl. = Hierasos fl.			
C4	<i>Tîrgșor</i>	R		Cătănicu 1981, 10
F5	Tirizis	HRL	Kaliakra BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 333-34
F5	Tirizis Pr.	HRL	Kaliakra BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 333-34
B3	<i>Titești</i>	R		Cătănicu 1981, 29
F4	Tomis	CHRL	Constanța BUL / TKY	RE Suppl. 9 Pontos Euxeinos, cols. 1080-81
D6	Tonzos fl.			See Map 51
F4	<i>Topalu</i>	RL		TIR Romula 73
F4	<i>Topraichioi</i>	L		Opaiț 1980
F3	<i>Traian</i>	RL		TIR Romula 73
D4	Transmarisca	RL	Tutrukan BUL	TIR Romula 73
B5	Triballi		BUL / YUG	See Map 21
C5	Trimammium	RL	Mechka BUL	Velkov 1977, 104-105
	Trimontium = Philippopolis			
F3	Troesmis	RL	Iglița	TIR Romula 73-74
F3	Trog(I)odytae	HR		RE VIIA, cols. 2497-2500 Troglodytai
E4	Tropaeum Traiani	RL	Adamclisi	Barnea 1979; Sâmpetru 1984
C5	<i>Tsaravets</i>	L	BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 249-50
B3	<i>Turnu Roșu</i>	R		TIR Romula 75
C6	Tylis	H	Tulovsko Pole? BUL	RE
B4	<i>Urluieni</i>	R		Cătănicu 1981, 36
B5	Utus	RL	Utum BUL	Velkov 1977, 92
B5	Utus fl.	RL	Vit BUL	RE Moesia, col. 2361
C5	<i>Valea Totișii</i>	R		Cătănicu 1981, 31
C5	<i>Valea Urluii</i>	R		Cătănicu 1981, 31
B5	Valeriana	RL	Dolni Vadin BUL	Velkov 1977, 91
A5	Variana	RL	Leskovo BUL	Velkov 1977, 91
B6	Viamata	L	Mihiltsi BUL	Maddjarov 1990, 26
A5	Vicus 'Bapeni'	L	E Augustae BUL	Poulter 1980, 738
F4	Vicus Buteridavensis	R	Sariurt?	Poulter 1980, 739
F4	Vicus Celeris	R	Vadul?	Poulter 1980, 739
F4	Vicus Clement(...)	R	Mihail Kogălniceanu?	Poulter 1980, 739
F4	Vicus Hi(...)	R	Dorobanțul?	Poulter 1980, 739
B5	Vicus Longinopara	R	near Glava Panega BUL	Poulter 1980, 739
F4	Vicus Novus	R	Babadag	Poulter 1980, 739
F4	Vicus Petrus	R	Camena?	Poulter 1980, 739
F4	Vicus Quintionis	R	near Istria	Poulter 1980, 739
F4	Vicus *Ramidava	R	near Hîrșova	Poulter 1980, 739

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F4	Vicus *Scaptia	R	Palazul Mare?	Poulter 1980, 739
F4	Vicus Scenopesis	R	near Capidava	Poulter 1980, 740
B5	Vicus Siamus	R	near Ostrov BUL	Poulter 1980, 740
B5	Vicus Trullensium	R	Kounino? BUL	Poulter 1980, 740
F4	Vicus Turris *Mucaporis	R	Anadolchioi?	Poulter 1980, 740
F4	Vicus *Ulmetsium	RL	Pantelimon de Sus	TIR Romula 76; Poulter 1980, 740
F4	Vicus Urb(...)	R	Rîmnicul de Jos?	Poulter 1980, 740
F4	Vicus 'Ver(gob)rittiani'	R	near Cius	Poulter 1980, 740
A2	<i>Vidolm</i>			See Map 21
E4	<i>Vlahii</i>	RL		TIR Romula 78
E5	<i>Voivoda</i>	L	BUL	Velkov 1977, 106; Milchev 1984
F5	<i>Yaila</i>	L	BUL	A.G. Poulter
A4	<i>Zăvalu</i>			See Map 21

Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B6	Philippopolis (2)	RL	Kesyakova 1983
C5	Nicopolis ad Istrum (2)	RL	Poulter 1995, 6

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
A1	Samum		See Map 21
B5	Valeriana	R	Tudor 1974, 19-29

Earthworks

Grid	Name / Location	Period	Reference
B4	<i>Brazda lui Novac de Nord</i>		See Map 21
C5	<i>Brazda lui Novac de Sud</i>	L	Tudor 1968a, 256-58; TIR Romula 28

Quarries

Grid	Location	Material	Reference
A2	Baciu	M	See Map 21 Baciu
A2	Cheia	M	See Map 21 Cheia

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Napoca → Gherla → Brîncovenеști → Salinae	R	TIR Aquincum; TIR Romula
Napoca → Apulum → Arutela → Romula → Sucidava → Oescus	RL	TIR Aquincum; TIR Romula; Cătănicu 1981, fig. 41
Map 21 → Apulum	R	TIR Aquincum
Caput Stenarum → Hoghiz → Angustia? → Piroboridava	R	TIR Romula
Homorod → Odorheiu Secuiesc	R	TIR Romula
Angustia? → Comidava → Albota → Gresia → Flămînda	R	TIR Romula
Comidava → S	R	A.G. Poulter
Pons Vetus → Titești → Copaceni → Radacinești → Arutela	R	TIR Romula
Map 21 → Pelendava → Caciulatești → S	R	TIR Aquincum; TIR Naissus
Pelendava → Romula → Slaveni → Izlaz → Sucidava	RL	TIR Aquincum; TIR Romula
Augustae → SW	RL	TIR Naissus
Augustae → Oescus → Novae → Durostorum → Carsium → Troesmis → Noviodunum → Aegyssus → Thalamonium	RL	TIR Romula; Poulter 1995, 5, 9
Oescus → Vicus Trullensium → SW	RL	Poulter 1995, 9
Oescus → Ad Putea → Melta → Viamata → Philippopolis	RL	Maddjarov 1990, 18-29
Map 21 → Vicus Trullensium → Melta → Nicopolis ad Istrum → Marcianopolis → Odessus	RL	Poulter 1995, 5,9
Sparata → Philippopolis → Beroe → Kabyle → Deultum → Apollonia Pontica → Thynias	RL	Poulter 1995, 9
Map 21 → Golyamo Belovo area → S (2 routes)	RL	Hoddinott 1975, Map 2; Poulter 1995, 9
Dimum → Emporium Discoduraterae → Seuthopolis	RL	Poulter 1995, 9
Doriones → Giridava → Novae	RL	Poulter 1995, 5, 9
Novae → SSE → Emporium Discoduraterae	RL	Poulter 1995, 5
Novae → Nicopolis ad Istrum → Kabyle → S	RL	Poulter 1995, 9
Iatrus → Nicopolis ad Istrum → Emporium Discoduraterae	RL	Poulter 1995, 5
Sub Radices → Seuthopolis → Beroe → Arzus → SE	RL	Poulter 1995, 9
Viamata → Diocletianopolis → Douvanli	RL	Maddjarov 1990, 18-29
Cillis? → Pizus → Arzus	RL	Poulter 1995, 9
Sexaginta Prista → Abritus → Shoumen	RL	Poulter 1995, 9
Durostorum → Marcianopolis → Scatrae → Anchialus → Deultum → 'Tarpodizo'	RL	Poulter 1995, 9
Deultum → Anchialus → Odessus → Dionysopolis → Tirizis → Callatis → Tomis → Histria → Argamum → E	RL	TIR Romula; Poulter 1995, 9
Altinum → Tropaeum Traiani → Tomis	RL	TIR Romula
Tropaeum Traiani → Vicus Ulmet(ensi)um → (L)Ibida → Noviodunum	RL	TIR Romula
Carsium → Vicus Ulmet(ensi)um → Vicus Clement(...)	RL	TIR Romula
(L)Ibida → Aegyssus	RL	TIR Romula
Enisala → Topraichioi → NW	RL	TIR Romula
Jijila → Dinogetia	RL	TIR Romula

Wall

Grid	Name / Location	Period	Reference
B4	<i>Limes Transalutanus</i> , Flămînda to Albota	R	Cătănicu 1981, 31-37

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Acrae	L	Scythia Minor	Velkov 1977, 111
Ad Salices	RL	between Histria and Vallis Domitiana	TIR Romula 21
Adina	L	near Palmatis	Beševliev 1970, 126
Aedabe	L	between Augustae and Variana?	Velkov 1977, 92
Ag. Kyrillos	L	Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 63
Albokensioi	R		TIR Romula 80
Alincum	L	between Tyras and Porolissum	TIR Romula 22
Amlaidina	R	Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 23
Anagonkli	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 135
Anartoi	R		TIR Romula 80
Ankyriana	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 146
*Ansamenses			TIR Romula 80
Antoninon	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 134
Aodi	R	tribe between Haemus and Danube	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.41
Aphrodisias	R	Scythia Minor	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.44
Arina	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 141
Artanes fl.	C		Hdt. 4.49
Arzos fl.	R	Thrace	RE
*Asbolodina	R	near Callatis	TIR Romula 24
Asgarzos	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 137
Asgizous	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 138
Asilba	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 142
Ausdecenses	R	tribe near Tropaeum Traiani	TIR Romula 24
Authiparou	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 136
Baika	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 136
Balentiniana	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 146
Bargus fl.	R	tributary of Hebros fl.	RE 1
Basibounon	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 139
Baskon	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 133
Bassidina	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 144
Basternas	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 141
Bekis	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 145
Bekouli	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 139
Belaidipara	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 132
Belastyras	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 135
Beledina	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 144
Bepara	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 132
Bereiaros	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 129
Bergison	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 131
Beripara	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 71
Beripara	L	Moesia II, or same as above	Beševliev 1970, 71
Beros	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 135
Bia	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 135
Bidigis	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 140-41
Biephoi	R		TIR Romula 80
Birginaso	L	Moesia II or Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 78; Beševliev 1970, 146
Bisdina	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 142-43
Bismapha	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 146
Bodas	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 141
Bona Mansio	RL	= Lissas?	ItMiller 536
Bospara	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 128
Bredas	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 135
Buaticum	RL	between Thera and Thynias	ItMiller 514
Burdipta/ Burdenis	RL	between Subzupara and Hadrianoupolis	ItMiller 538
Calabaeus fl.	R	near Histria	TIR Romula 29
Capora	L	between Tyras and Porolissum	TIR Romula 30
'Castris Novis'	RL	between Pelendava and Romula	Tudor 1968, 357

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Castris Rubris	RL	between Burdipta and 'Rhamis'	ItMiller 537
Cheroionon	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 134
Chrysanthos	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 136
Cimbrianae	L	between Durostorum and Altinum	TIR Romula 32
Clariae	R	tribe between Haemus and Danube	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.41
Constantiana Daphne	L	left bank of Danube, opposite Transmarisca	TIR Romula 37
Cumidavenses	R		TIR Romula 80
Dagis	R	near Histria	TIR Romula 37
Dalatarba	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 128
Daousdaua	R	between Danube and Haemus	Ptol. 3.10.6
Debre	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 138
Deixas	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 138
Deoniana	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 140
Dertallos	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 133
Diggion	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 131
Dimo	L	Moesia II, or = Dimum?	Beševliev 1970, 140
Diniskarta	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 144
Dordas	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 136
Drasdea	L	Thrace	Velkov 1977, 131
Eisdikaia	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 131
Emporion Taurokephalon	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 132
Ergamia	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II, or = Argamum	Beševliev 1970, 149
Erkouleunte	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 139
Ermerium	L	between Tyras and Porolissum	TIR Romula 41
Eumenia	R	Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 41
Gemellomountes	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 142
Genoukla	R	Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 43
Gesila Phossaton	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 134
Getrinas	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 135
Getristaous	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 138
Grapso	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 143
Hylasianai	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 136
Hymaumaroubri	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 132
In Medio	RL	between 'Orudizsa ad Burgum' and Hadrianoupolis	Velkov 1977, 196
Ioustinianoupolis	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 142
Iscina	L	between Tyras and Porolissum	TIR Romula 47
Isgipera	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 129
Itzes	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia Inferior	Beševliev 1970, 146
Kabotoumba	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 137-38
Kapistouria	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 129
'Karberos'	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 138
Karpoudaimon	R	Thrace	Ptol. 3.11.7
*Kasianon	R	Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 30
Kasibonon	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 133-34
'Kastellonobo'	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 113
Katassou	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 148
Kaukoensioi	R		TIR Romula 80
Keiagisoi	R		TIR Romula 80
Keriparon	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 133
Kistidizos	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 141
Kleisoura	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 136
Konstantiana	L	near Histria	TIR Romula 34
Kopoustoros	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 145
*Koryolen kome	R	near Odessus	Poulter 1980, 739

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Kotensioi	R		TIR Romula 80
Kouestris	RL	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 126
Koupron	L	Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 35
Kouskauri	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 142
Kouskouli	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 142
Koutzousoura	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 99
Kreas	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 148
Kyntodemon	L	on Danube, E Securisa	Beševliev 1970, 123
Kyridana	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 139
Laikos Pyrgos	R	near Histria	TIR Romula 48
Lapidarias	L	E Oescus, Dacia Ripensis	Velkov 1977, 92
Larisa	HR	village in Naulochos area	Strabo 9.5.19
Libistus	R	Scythia Minor	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.44
Lissas	RL	NW Bessapara	ItAnt 136.2
Loukernariabourgou	L	near Lapidarias?	Velkov 1977, 92
Lyginos fl.	HR	Moesia II; Kamtschik?	RE
Markerota	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 60
Markerota	L	Moesia II, or same as above	Beševliev 1970, 60
Markerota			Beševliev 1970, 141
Markianon	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 139
*Maskiobrias	R	near Abritus	Poulter 1980, 739
Mauroballe	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 145
*Maxentium	L	between Tegrus and *Quinto	Beševliev 1970, 124
Mediolanum	L	between Trimammium and Appiaria	Velkov 1977, 67
Metallos	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 141
Monteregine	L	Moesia II?, or confusion with 'Locidae Regi'	Beševliev 1970, 144-45
Mourideba	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 146
Nikomedeon	L	Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 53
Niskonis	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 148
Nobeioustiniana	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 148
Noes fl.	C		Hdt. 4.49
Nono	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 143
O Boulensioi	R	Moesia Inferior	Ptol. 3.10.4
'Opisena'	R	= Pizus?	Ptol. 3.11.7
'Orkelis'	R	Thrace	Ptol. 3.11.7
'Orudisza ad Burgum'	RL	between Kabyle and In Medio	Velkov 1977, 196
Ostaphos	R	Thrace	Ptol. 3.11.7
Oualla	R	Thrace	Ptol. 3.11.7
Ounno	L	on Danube near *Palatiolum	Beševliev 1970, 121
Ourdaous	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 132-33
Ozorme	L	Thrace, = Zyrmis?	Beševliev 1970, 129
Padisara	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 146
*Palatiolum	L	= Oescus?	Beševliev 1970, 121
Parthenopolis	R	Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 56
Pauli Mandra	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 148
Pedoniana	RL	E Valeriana	ItMiller 503
Perburdava	R	near Novae	Poulter 1980, 739
'Perontikon'	R	S Tonzos?	Ptol. 3.11.3
Peuke Oros	R	E Carpathians?	Ptol. 3.5.5
Phossaton	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 142
Picusculus fl.	R	near Histria	TIR Romula 58
Piephigoi	R		TIR Romula 80
Plateypegiae	L	Danube mouth	TIR Romula 58
Polis Kastellon	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 141
Pons Ucasi	RL	E Succorum Angustiae	ItMiller 535
Potamou Kastellon	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 131

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Potoulatensioi	R		TIR Romula 80
Poulchra Theodora	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 148
Pousinon	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 132
Predauensioi	R		TIR Romula 80
Preidis	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 147
Presidio	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 148-49
'Probinou'	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 134
'Probinus'	L	Haemimontus, or same as above	Beševliev 1970, 134
Pteron Akron	R	between Danube mouth and Histria	TIR Romula 59
*Quinto	L	between *Maxentium and Transmarisca	Beševliev 1970, 124
Rakoule	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 135
Ranilum	RL	between Philippopolis and Carassura	ItMiller 537
Ratakensioi	R		TIR Romula 80
Residina	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 143
'Rhamis'	RL	between Castris Rubris and Burdenis	ItMiller 537
Rhocobae	R	Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 61
Roubousta	L	Moesia II	Velkov 1977, 102
'Sadame'	RL	between Deultum and 'Tarpodizo'	ItAnt 230.1
Sakissos	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 131
Saldensioi	R		TIR Romula 80
'Salmorude'	RL	= Halmyris?	TIR Romula 44
Saltoupyrgos	L	Danube bank, Moesia II	TIR Romula 63
Sanpeus fl.	R	near Histria	TIR Romula 63
Sarmathon	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 136
Scaugdae	R	tribe between Haemus and Danube	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.41
Scedeba	L	Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 64
Sebastopolis	L	Thrace	Velkov 1977, 132
Sekepedon	L	Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 65
Skariotasaloukra	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 132
Skatrina	L	Moesia II, perhaps same as Scatrae	Beševliev 1970, 139-40
Skemnas	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 129-30
Skitakes	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 132
Skythias	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 9
'Sitioenta'	R	E Noviodunum	Ptol. 3.10.5
Solbanou	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 133
Souras	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 135-36
Spathizos	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 141
Spibyros	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 141
*Stratonis Turris	RL	between Tomis and Callatis	TIR Romula 69
Sturum	R	between Tyras and Porolisum	TIR Romula 69
Subzupara	RL	between Arzus and Burdipta	ItAnt 137.1
Syrmus fl.	R	tributary of Hebros fl.	RE
Tamasidaua	R	close to Hierasos fl.	Ptol. 3.10.8
Tamonbari	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 129
Taurokomon	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 137
Teesimonte	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 138
'Terta'	R	Thrace	Ptol. 3.11.7
Teuriskoi	R		Ptol. 3.8.3
Theodoropolis	L	between Securisca and Iatrus	Velkov 1977, 103-104
Theodoropolis	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 72
Thera/	RL	between Apollonia Pontica and Buaticum	ItMiller 514
Tira			
Therma	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 142
Thokyodis	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 135

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Thrasarichou	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 136
Tibiska	R	between Danube and Haemus	Ptol. 3.10.6
'Tilikion'	L	Scythia Minor?, or = Tegulitium	TIR Romula 71
'Tillito'	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II, or = Tegulitium	TIR Romula 71
Timogritia/ Timum	RL	between Callatis and Dionysopolis	Velkov 1977, 113
Tira= Thera			
Tirepsum	L	between Tyras and Porolissum	GeogRav 4.5
To Oukou	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 134
Tonzos	R	on Tonzos fl.?	Ptol. 3.11.7
Tou Agiou Ioulianou	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 135
Tou Agiou Theodorou	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 134
Tou Agiou Traianou	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 133
Touleous	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 130
Touroules	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 141-42
Tres Protomae	R	Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 73
Trissa/ Tirissa	RL	Scythia Minor	Velkov 1977, 113
Tzasklis	L	Scythia Minor or Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 148
Tzitaetous	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 135
'Tzoides'	L	Haemimontus	Velkov 1977, 116
Tzonpolegon	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 139
Tzyeidon	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 138-39
Urgum	R	between Tyras and Porolissum	TIR Romula 76
Vallis Domitiana	RL	between Halmyris and Ad Salices	TIR Romula 77
Vicus (...)diano	R	near Marcianopolis	Poulter 1980, 740
Vicus Agatapara	R	Thrace	Poulter 1980, 738
Vicus Carporum	L	near Carsium	TIR Romula 77
*Vicus Narcissiani	R	near Tomis	Poulter 1980, 739
Vicus Oual(...)	R	near Callatis	Poulter 1980, 740
Vicus Parsal(...)	R	near Histria	Poulter 1980, 739
Vicus Pereprus	R	near Melta	Poulter 1980, 739
Vicus Sapisara	R	near Nicopolis ad Istrum	Poulter 1980, 739
Vicus Secundini	R	near Histria	Poulter 1980, 740
Vicus Tautiomosis	R	near Krivodol BUL	Poulter 1980, 740
Zaldapa	L	Moesia II	Velkov 1977, 109
Zargidaua	R	close to Hierasos fl.	Ptol. 3.10.8
Zdebren	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 136
Zemarkou	L	Haemimontus	Beševliev 1970, 133
'Zetnukortou'	L	Dacia Ripensis	Velkov 1977, 89
Zigkyro	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 133
Zisnoudeba	L	Moesia II	Beševliev 1970, 141
Zositerson	L	Thrace	Beševliev 1970, 131
Zygere	R	Scythia Minor	TIR Romula 79
Zyrmis	RL	between Bessapara and Philippopolis	ItMiller 535-36

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